

occasion. At the same time specimens of the group were examined in the collections of the Australian Museum, Sydney; Laboratoire de Malacologie, Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle and l'Ecole des Mines, Paris; the American Museum of Natural History, New York; Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard; the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; and the United States National Museum, Washington. The writer is indebted to the curators of the mollusca sections in all these museums for permission to examine collections and for assistance in every way to make short visits as profitable as possible. To Dr W. Clench he is indebted for an animal of *Priene rude*. Dr C. A. Fleming allowed ready access to collections and literature resources of the New Zealand Geological Survey and discussed the fossil records in New Zealand.

LITERATURE CITED

- ADAMS, H. and A., 1853. *Genera of Recent Mollusca*, vol. 1, London.
— 1858. *Genera of Recent Mollusca*, vol. 2, London.
- BAYER, C., 1933. A Catalogue of the Cymatiidae in s'Rijks Museum van Natuurlijke Historie. *Zool. Meded. Rijks Mus. Nat. Hist.* 16, pp. 33-59.
- CARCELLES, A. R., 1954. Especies Sudamericanas de Argobuccinum Bruguière 1792. *Com. Inst. Nac. Inv. Cienc. Nat. Zool.* 2, pp. 243-254.
- COTTON, B. C., 1959. *South Australian Mollusca. Archaeogastropoda*. Adelaide.
- DALL, W. H., 1904. A historical and systematic review of the frog-shells and tritons. *Smithson. Misc. Coll.* 47, pp. 114-44.
- DELL, R. K., and DANCE, S. P. (in press). The Identity of *Ranella olearium* L. and its distribution.
- FELL, H. B., 1962. West-Wind-Drift Dispersal of Echinoderms in the Southern Hemisphere. *Nature*, 1934, pp. 759-761.
- FINLAY, H. J., 1927. A Further Commentary on New Zealand Molluscan Systematics. *Trans. N.Z. Inst.*, 57, pp. 320-485.
- FLEMING, C. A., 1955. Kapitean (Upper Miocene) Mollusca from Te Waewae Bay, Southland, New Zealand. *Trans. Roy. Soc. N.Z.*, 82, pp. 1049-59.
- GRANT, U. S., and GALE, H. R., 1931. Catalogue of the Marine Pliocene and Pleistocene Mollusca of California. *Mem. S. Diego Soc. Nat. Hist.* 1.
- HEDLEY, C., 1913. Studies of Australian Mollusca Part XI. *Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.*, 38, pp. 258-339.
- HERRMANNSEN, A. N., 1846. Indicis Generum Malacozoorum Primordia, 1. Casselis.
— 1847-49. Indicis Generum Malacozoorum Primordia, 2. Casselis.
— 1852. Supplementia et Corrigenda. Casselis.
- HUTTON, F. W., 1885. Revision of the Marine Taenioglossate and Ptenoglossate Mollusca of New Zealand. *Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* 9, pp. 932-44.
- KNOX, G. A., 1960. Littoral ecology and biogeography of the southern oceans. *Proc. Roy. Soc., B*, 152, pp. 577-624.
- POWELL, A. W. B., 1933. Notes on the Taxonomy of the Recent Cymatiidae and Naticidae of New Zealand. *Trans. N.Z. Inst.*, 63, pp. 154-70.
— 1951. Antarctic and Subantarctic Mollusca: Pelecypoda and Gastropoda. *Discovery Rep.*, 26, pp. 47-196.
- PRITCHARD, G. B., and GATLIFF, J. H., 1898. Catalogue of the Marine Shells of Victoria Pt. 1. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Victoria*, 10, pp. 236-84.
- REEVE, L., 1843-78. *Conchologica Iconica*. London.
- STEPHENSON, T. A., 1944. The Constitution of the Intertidal Fauna and Flora of South Africa. *Ann. Natal Mus.*, 10, pp. 261-358.
- SUTER, H., 1913. *Manual of the New Zealand Mollusca*, Wellington.
- TATE, R., and MAY, W. L., 1901. A Revised Census of the Marine Mollusca of Tasmania. *Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* 26, pp. 344-471.
- VERCO, J. C., 1895. A Revision of the Recent Gasteropods of South Australia. *Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Aust.* 19, pp. 94-107.
- WATSON, R. B., 1886. Report on Scaphopoda and Gasteropoda collected by the "Challenger". "Challenger" Exped., *Zool.* 15, pp. 1-756.