



FIG. 7.—*Pumilus antiquatus*. Cleavage and larval development. (1) 1st cleavage. (2) 2nd cleavage. (3) 8 cell stage. (4) 16 cell stage. (5) Early gastrulation (24 hours). (6) Ventral view of gastrula (5 days) showing site of blastopore and development of mantle lobe. (7) Contracted embryo just before release from parent mantle cavity. (8)