

- 24 In 1572 Thomas Norton, one of London's members, argued that 'the bill toucheth us all as well as the City of London . . . It is reason all private devices give place to general commodities.' Sydney replied that there were 'other occasions of the dearth of wood, besides iron mills. Iron [is] worthy to be made much of, as we stand with other nations.' In 1584 Sir Henry Sidney's son, Philip, continued the family involvement when he sat on bill committees dealing with the preservation of timber in Kent and Sussex. T. E. Hartley (ed.), *Proceedings in the Parliaments of Elizabeth I* (Leicester, 1981), I, 370; *H.P.T., 1558-1603*, III, 381, 384; M. A. R. Graves, 'Thomas Norton the Parliament Man: an Elizabethan M.P., 1559-1581', *Historical Journal*, 23, no. 1 (1980), 25-6.
- 25 Elton, 'Cromwell's Decline and Fall', *passim*.
- 26 J. A. Muller, *The Letters of Stephen Gardiner* (Cambridge, 1933), pp. 405, 424.
- 27 D. M. Loades, *The Reign of Mary Tudor* (London, 1979), pp. 62, 80, 155, 160.
- 28 Graves, 'Politics of Opposition', pp. 1-20; *idem*, *House of Lords, Edward VI and Mary I*, pp. 183-198.
- 29 Michiel to Doge and Senate, 16 December 1555, *Cal. S.P. Ven.*, Pt I, No. 316.
- 30 For a full discussion of this episode see Graves, *House of Lords, Edward VI and Mary I*, pp. 196-8; Loades, *Mary Tudor*, pp. 272-3. Cheyne may have withdrawn too but, in the absence of an attendance register for the Commons, there is no way of knowing.
- 31 S. Haynes and W. Murdin (eds), *A Collection of State Papers Relating to Affairs in the Reigns of King Henry VIII, King Edward VI, Queen Mary and Queen Elizabeth, 1542-70*, 2 vols (London, 1740-59), I, 61-108; J. R. Dasent, *Acts of the Privy Council of England*, 32 vols, (London, 1890-1907), II, 248-9, 259; *H.M.C.*, Salisbury MS, Vol. 1, No. 300; W. Cobbett, T. B. Howell *et al.* (eds), *A Complete Collection of State Trials*, 42 vols (London, 1816-98), I, 485, 487, 497; Public Record Office, State Papers (Domestic), 10/6/6-17, 19-22, 26-7.
- 32 Neale, *E.H.C.*, pp. 208-9, 233-245.
- 33 M. A. R. Graves, 'The Management of the Elizabethan House of Commons: The Council's Men-of-Business', *Parliamentary History*, 2 (1983), 11-14, 18 and note 48, 19-20, 24; *H.P.T., 1558-1603*, III, 66.
- 34 J. E. Neale, *Elizabeth I and her Parliaments, 1559-81* (London, 1953), pp. 193-217; Graves, 'Council's Men-of-Business', 12-13, 24.
- 35 *Ibid.*, 19-20 and note 67, 24; *H.P.T., 1558-1603*, II, 9, 283.
- 36 Graves, 'Norton', *passim*; *idem*, 'Council's Men-of-Business', 20-1; *H.P.T., 1558-1603*, II, 133, 136.
- 37 T. Wright, *Queen Elizabeth and Her Times*, 2 vols (London, 1838), II, 37-41, 62-4; *H.P.T., 1558-1603*, II, 137.
- 38 Graves, 'Council's Men-of-Business', 24-7.
- 39 *Ibid.*, 30.