

- Office-Holding in Tudor England', *Journal of British Studies*, 14, no 2 (1975), 29-47; P. Williams, *The Tudor Regime* (Oxford, 1979), pp. 371-4. For a study of early Tudor patronage, see also E. W. Ives, 'Patronage at the Court of Henry VIII: The Case of Sir Ralph Egerton of Ridley', *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library*, 52 (1969-70), 346-74.
- 2 *Calendar of Patent Rolls*, Mary I, 1553-4, pp. 148-50; Stone, p. 467; Neale, 'Elizabethan Political Scene', p. 146; MacCaffrey, pp. 99, 108. The office of Lord Admiral was one of the most lucrative appointments. The letters patent of appointment entitled the holder to receive all 'fees, profits, wages, emoluments, wreck of the sea, . . . rewards, advantages [and commodities] . . . pertaining to the office', as well as 'the goods of traitors, pirates, homicides and felons', treasure-trove, 'lost goods found in the sea or thrown up out of it, . . . all fines and forfeitures, etc., adjudged in any court of admiralty of England' and even 'royal fishes' such as sturgeons, whales, porpoises and dolphins. More important for the ambitious patron, he was also empowered to appoint and remove lieutenants, vice-admirals and a wide range of other naval officials.
 - 3 26 October 1602. *H[istorical] M[anuscripts] C[ommission Reports]*, *Calendar of the Manuscripts of the Marquess of Salisbury* (Hatfield MS), Part XII, 456.
 - 4 1 November 1602. *Ibid.*, 460.
 - 5 3 May 1602. *Ibid.*, 139.
 - 6 1 January, 4, 22 & 28 May, 10 June, 8 July, 7, 16 & 26 August, 30 September, 23 October, 12 November. *Ibid.*, pp. 1, 139-140, 164, 167, 190, 217, 286, 302-3, 321, 407, 409, 452, 469.
 - 7 22 June 1602. *Ibid.*, p. 199.
 - 8 The 'idle discourse' to which Harington referred was his book on the subject, *A New Discourse of a Stale Subject, called the Metamorphosis of Ajax* (London, 1596)—a play on 'jakes' (a lavatory).
 - 9 British Library, Lansdowne MS, 107, fol. 162.
 - 10 *H.M.C.*, Salisbury MS, Part XII, 167.
 - 11 A. G. R. Smith, *Servant of the Cecils* (London, 1977), pp. 78-80.
 - 12 E. W. Ives, 'Faction at the Court of Henry VIII: The Fall of Anne Boleyn', *History*, 57 (1972), 169-188.
 - 13 G. R. Elton, 'Thomas Cromwell's Decline and Fall', *Cambridge Historical Journal*, 10, no. 2 (1951), 150-85.
 - 14 M. A. R. Graves, 'The House of Lords and the Politics of Opposition, April-May 1554', in G. A. Wood and P. S. O'Connor (eds), *W. P. Morrell: A Tribute* (Dunedin, 1973), pp. 1-20; *idem*, *The House of Lords in the Parliaments of Edward VI and Mary I* (Cambridge, 1981), pp. 183-98.
 - 15 W. MacCaffrey, *The Shaping of the Elizabethan Regime* (London, 1969), pp. 211-13, 215, 236-7.
 - 16 C. Russell, *The Crisis of Parliaments, 1509-1660* (Oxford, 1971), pp. 251-4.
 - 17 J. E. Neale, *[The] E[izabethan] H[ouse of] C[ommons]* (London, 1949), pp. 141-158.
 - 18 An average of 120-130 members in each parliament, see *History of Parliament. The House of Commons, 1558-1603*, ed. P. Hasler, 3 vols (London, 1981), I, 67-101.
 - 19 See M. E. James, *Change and Continuity in the Tudor North: The Rise of Thomas, First Lord Wharton* (York, 1965).
 - 20 Graves, *House of Lords . . . Edward VI and Mary I*, pp. 109-114.
 - 21 *History of Parliament. The House of Commons, 1509-1558*, ed. S. T. Bindoff, 3 vols, (London, 1982), II, 450.
 - 22 Graves, *House of Lords, . . . Edward VI and Mary I*, p. 111.
 - 23 *H.M.C.*, City of Exeter, 73 (1916), 22, 27, 32-4, 43.