

⁹ 'The Candid Friend' and 'Farmer William' were names under which Ranstead wrote in the *Clarion*.

¹⁰ *Clarion*. 13 January 1900.

¹¹ *N.Z. Times*. 1 October 1900.

¹² Roth, Herbert. 'The Labour Churches and New Zealand' in *International Review of Social History*, no. 3, 1959, p 365.

¹³ *N.Z. Times*. 10 October 1900.

¹⁴ Roth, Herbert. 'William Ranstead and the Clarion Settlers'. Broadcast Talk, 2YC, 1 September 1958.

¹⁵ The papers were presented to the Library by Mr John M. Ranstead, son of William Ranstead.