

<i>Escutcheon</i> —distinctly defined, spreading over thighs and extending well upward	1
<i>Colour</i> —red of any shade, brown, or these with white, mahogany and white, black and white, or white; each colour distinctly defined	2
<i>Covering</i>	6
Skin—of medium thickness, mellow and elastic	3
Hair—soft and fine	2
Secretions—oily, of rich brown or yellow colour	1
<i>Style</i> —alert, vigorous, showing strong character; temperament mild	4
<i>Weight</i> —at maturity, from 800 lb. to 1,000 lb.	4
Total	100

SCALE OF POINTS FOR AYRSHIRE BULL.

Head	15
Forehead—broad and clearly defined	2
Horn—strong at base, set wide apart, inclined upward	1
Face—of medium length, clean-cut, showing facial veins	2
Muzzle—broad and strong without coarseness	1
Nostrils—large and open	2
Jaws—wide at the base, and strong	1
Eyes—moderately large, full and bright	2
Ears—of medium size and fine, carried alert	1
Expression—full of vigour, resolution, and masculinity	3
Neck—of medium length, somewhat arched, large and strong in the muscles on top, inclined to flatness on sides, enlarging symmetrically towards the shoulders, throat clean and free from loose skin	8
Forequarters	15
Shoulders—strong, smoothly blending into body, with good distance through from point to point and fine on top	3
Chest—low, deep, and full between and back of forelegs	8
Brisket—deep, not too prominent, and with very little dewlap	2
Legs and feet—legs well apart, straight and short, shanks fine and smooth, joints firm; feet of medium size, round, solid, and deep	2
Body	18
Back—short and straight, chine strongly developed and open-jointed	5
Loin—broad, strong, and level	4
Ribs—long, broad, strong, well sprung, and wide apart	4
Abdomen—large and deep, trimly held up with muscular development	4
Flank—thin and arching	1
Hindquarters	14
Rump—level and long from hooks to pin-bones	4
Hooks—medium distance apart, proportionally narrower than in female, not rising above the level of the back	2
Pin-bones—high, wide apart	2
Thighs—thin, long, and wide apart	3
Tail—fine, long, and set on a level with back	1
Legs and feet—legs straight, set well apart, shanks fine and smooth; feet medium size, round, solid, and deep, not to cross in walking	2
Scrotum—well developed and strongly carried	2
Rudimentaries, veins, &c.—teats of uniform size, squarely placed, wide apart, and free from scrotum; veins long, large, tortuous, with extensions entering large orifices; escutcheon pronounced and covering a large surface	4
<i>Colour</i> —red of any shade, brown, or these with white, mahogany and white, black and white, or white; each colour distinctly defined	3
<i>Covering</i>	7
Skin—medium thickness, mellow and elastic	4
Hair—soft and fine	2
Secretions—oily, of rich brown or yellow colour	1
<i>Style</i> —active, vigorous, showing strong masculine character; temperament mild	10
<i>Weight</i> —at maturity, from 1,200 lb. to 1,500 lb.	4
Total	100