

1937.  
NEW ZEALAND.

# DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

(REPORT OF THE).

*Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.*

## REPORT.

The SECRETARY, Department of Labour, to the Hon. the MINISTER OF LABOUR.

SIR,—

Department of Labour, Wellington, 1st August, 1937.

I have the honour to present herewith the forty-sixth annual report of this Department for the information of His Excellency the Governor-General, and to be laid before Parliament, in compliance with the Labour Department Act, 1908, and the Factories Act, 1921-22. The report covers the financial year 1st April, 1936, to 31st March, 1937.

I have, &c.,

J. S. HUNTER,

The Hon. the Minister of Labour.

Secretary of Labour.

### EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

Several sections of this report furnish evidence of vastly improved conditions in industry. Greater employment is indicated by the tables relating to the number of factory workers, certificates of fitness for young persons to be employed in factories, and the number of apprentices in the various skilled trades. The matter is dealt with fully in a separate document which it is intended to table by leave of the House concerning relief of unemployment and measures to promote employment, and generally the activities in connection with the Employment Promotion Fund.

### FACTORIES ACT.

Year.	Number of Factories registered.	Movement.	Number of Factory Workers.	Movement.
1916-17 .. .. .	12,455	759 (decrease)	78,188	4,823 (decrease).
1926-27 .. .. .	16,619	308 (increase)	103,404	1,083 (increase).
1927-28 .. .. .	16,782	163 ..	102,622	782 (decrease).
1928-29 .. .. .	16,677	105 (decrease)	102,795	173 (increase).
1929-30 .. .. .	17,082	405 (increase)	104,448	1,653 ..
1930-31 .. .. .	17,019	63 (decrease)	104,377	71 (decrease).
1931-32 .. .. .	16,253	766 ..	89,932	14,445 ..
1932-33 .. .. .	16,176	77 ..	86,222	3,710 ..
1933-34 .. .. .	15,598	578 ..	85,968	254 ..
1934-35 .. .. .	15,900	302 (increase)	93,592	7,624 (increase).
1935-36 .. .. .	16,434	534 ..	102,275	8,683 ..
1936-37 .. .. .	17,126	692 ..	111,041	8,766 ..

The figures as to the number of factories and workers employed therein do not purport to coincide with those of the Government Statistician (annual statistics of factory production), as his returns, which are drawn up purely for statistical purposes, do not cover various small establishments that are included as factories under the Factories Act.

It might be explained that the above figures are those ascertained at registration time (April in each year) except that in order to include factories in seasonal industries, which might be closed in April, any new establishments opened during the year are added. The figures shown for 1936-37, therefore, chiefly represent the numbers in April, 1936.

The upward movement in the number of factories registered and in the number of factory workers which commenced in April, 1934, was maintained during last year, there being large increases under both headings as compared with the previous year. The improvement has been fairly general, but the most marked increases have been in coach and motor-body building, clothing, and white working, motor and cycle engineering, sawmilling, and other trades associated with the building industry and the furniture trade. Boot and shoe manufacturing did not maintain the improvement shown in previous years. The latest figures in the above table relating to the number of factories and the number of factory workers reached a record level.

It may also be pointed out that the improvement in factory employment has, as would be expected, been reflected in the increased number of certificates of fitness issued to boys and girls under sixteen years of age to work in factories, the number issued last year reaching the record figure of 4,462, an increase of 1,472 over the previous year.

Registration fees received during 1936-37 reflected the increases above noted, being about 9 per cent. greater than in the preceding year. In respect of the 1937-38 year the revenue received during the first quarter indicates that a further increase, both in factories registered and in factory workers, may be anticipated this year, establishing a new record level under both headings.

#### ACCIDENTS.

In order that the accident statistics may be comparable with the statistics of other countries, as urged by the International Conference of Labour Statisticians in 1923, the figures cover the calendar year instead of the financial year.

The total number of reported accidents to workers in factories is 3,327 (3,132 males and 195 females). Of the total number, 135 of the accidents occurred to workers under sixteen years of age, 760 to those between sixteen and twenty, and the remaining 2,432 to those above that age. Of the eight fatal accidents two were caused by or were due to machinery. Of the total accidents, 551 were caused by or were due to machinery. The other principal causes of accidents were found to be as follows: Falls of persons (from stairs, ladders, platforms, &c.), 350; stepping on or striking against fixed objects, 144; faulty handling of tools, 821; handling of other objects—viz., objects dropped or tipped over objects falling, or strain due to handling—1,097; handling of poisonous, hot, and corrosive substances, 138; others (miscellaneous), 226; total, 3,327. Disability caused: Temporary disability, 3,214; permanent partial disability, 105. Fatalities, 8.

Information in respect of time lost in 3,146 cases shows that a total of 55,825 days were lost, or an average of 17.7 days for each worker.

The total amount of compensation paid in the 3,242 cases in respect of which the details have been secured was £38,698 14s. 3d.

The following particulars are given of the fatal accidents that occurred during the year:—

An employee of an engineering firm who was about to operate a portable electric grinder was electrocuted, apparently as a result of a short circuit caused through a faulty cable.

A machinist at an assembly bench in an ammunition factory was killed instantaneously when an explosion occurred in the vicinity of the machine operated by her. It was not clear how the explosion occurred.

A motor-body builder was fitting a metal panel inside a bus when a sheet of glass about 3 ft. above him broke and fell out of its panel, apparently as the result of vibration caused by the hammering below. A piece of the glass struck the worker on the neck, severing the jugular vein.

A tinsmith's labourer was working at a vat containing a hot solution of caustic soda when he fell into the vat, suffering burns, which later proved fatal.

A worker engaged in the manufacture of acetylene gas removed the cover of the generator for charging purposes, but, finding difficulty in making the iron guide-rod and pistons go down into place, attempted to hammer the guide-rod down with a 56 lb. cast-iron weight. An explosion occurred, the worker suffering injuries, which later proved fatal.

Following either a slip or a fainting turn a butter-factory worker fell against the back of a churn, his head being crushed between the roller-gear cover and the gear-box casing.

A number of women were working in a shed at a fireworks-factory wrapping and labelling fireworks when apparently one who was wearing shoes with steel heel-plates stepped on one of the fireworks in course of manufacture, causing it to explode. Further explosions occurred amongst the fireworks, and the shed took fire. All the employees managed to escape from the building except one, who suffered fatal burns before she could be rescued.

The headman on the breaking-down bench at a sawmill was crushed and fatally injured when a log, which was being hauled up the skid, caught on the edge of the skid and rolled over on to him.

In the following case the accident was to a person other than a "worker" within the meaning of that term as defined by the Workers' Compensation Act, 1922:—

Deceased, the owner of a small sawmill, was operating a breast saw when a piece of the wood, which had been put through the saw, came in contact with the teeth and was carried back over the top of the saw, striking deceased in the chest with fatal results. Deceased had removed from the rear of the saw the protecting fin placed there to minimize the possibility of such accidents.

## INSPECTIONS, ETC.

During the year visits of inspection to the number of 8,000 were made. Complaints were received respecting 1,434 alleged breaches of the Act, resulting in 80 prosecutions and 768 warnings. In 454 cases investigation showed that no breach had been committed, while in the remaining cases no action was considered necessary. Fifty-nine prosecutions were instituted for breaches which were discovered by Inspectors, and warnings were given in other cases, being either first offences or of a minor nature. Convictions were secured in 124 of the 139 prosecutions, the fines totalled £151 5s. No case calls for comment.

There were 380 requisitions served to comply with various requirements of the Act, such as for lime-washing; safeguards for workers employed on machinery, &c.; sanitary conveniences; fire-escapes; renovations and structural alterations; heating-appliances; ventilation; spray booths in duco work; first-aid appliances; and dining-rooms in the case of establishments employing over six women and girls and boys under sixteen; also provision of drinking-water.

## FACTORY HYGIENE AND WELFARE WORK.

Attention has been given generally to welfare conditions for workers, while in respect of female workers the women Inspectors of Factories in the four chief centres have devoted special time to this work.

There is increasing evidence that employers generally are endeavouring to keep working-conditions as congenial as possible, the existence of libraries, thrift clubs, recreation-rooms, and inter-house sports activities tending to increase.

## BOYS AND GIRLS IN FACTORIES.

*Certificates of Fitness issued to Boys and Girls under Sixteen Years of Age to Work in Factories.*

Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1916-17 .. ..	1,158	1,251	2,409	1931-32 .. ..	420	843	1,263
1926-27 .. ..	1,199	1,547	2,746	1932-33 .. ..	509	1,067	1,576
1927-28 .. ..	1,030	1,614	2,644	1933-34 .. ..	510	1,283	1,793
1928-29 .. ..	981	1,603	2,584	1934-35 .. ..	791	2,011	2,802
1929-30 .. ..	1,077	1,746	2,823	1935-36 .. ..	1,026	1,964	2,990
1930-31 .. ..	655	1,059	1,714	1936-37 .. ..	1,890	2,572	4,462

In my last report attention was drawn to the increased number of certificates issued. This figure has been eclipsed by that for 1936-37. During the "depression years" fewer young persons were absorbed into factories, with the result that a return to more prosperous times found a leeway to be made up, hence the considerable increases in the last few years. Reference should be made to the section relating to apprentices for particulars of the effort being made to facilitate the entry into skilled trades of those young persons who, as a result of the depression, were deprived of their opportunity to take up a skilled occupation.

## THE FACTORIES AMENDMENT ACT, 1936.

This Act came into operation on 1st July, 1936, except in respect of the reduced working-hours, which operated from 1st September, 1936.

The amendment restricts the hours of work in factories to forty a week, eight a day, and four hours and a quarter continuously without an interval of at least three-quarters of an hour for a meal. Women and boys under sixteen are not to be employed on any Sunday, holiday or half-holiday, nor between the hours of 6 p.m. and 8 a.m. A worker over eighteen may be employed beyond the prescribed hours in getting up steam for machinery or making preparation for the work of the factory for not more than one hour per day, for which he is to be paid at ordinary rates.

The Court of Arbitration is given power to fix longer hours than those prescribed by the Act in the case of any factory if, in the opinion of the Court, it would be impracticable to carry on efficiently the work of the factory under the forty-hour week, but any extension granted by the Court may not be beyond forty-four hours.

After 1st July, 1936, no worker shall be employed in a dairy factory or creamery on more than six days in any one week, but exemption is granted to factories and creameries in which not more than two workers are regularly employed, special holiday provision being made in such cases, or payment in lieu thereof.

Wages are not to be reduced, nor is any person to be dismissed merely by reason of any reduction or alteration of working-hours in pursuance of the provisions of this measure. If the wages of any person are reduced or if any person is dismissed after the commencement of the Act the onus is placed on the employer of proving that such reduction or dismissal is not contrary to this provision.

The rates of pay for overtime prescribed by section 21 of the principal Act are increased from time and a quarter to time and a half, while the minimum rate is now fixed at 1s. 6d. per hour.

The meal-allowance of 1s. prescribed by section 23 of the principal Act is increased to 1s. 6d.

An employee shall be entitled to payment for overtime even where such employee has been employed during extended hours in breach of the provisions of the Act.

Section 21 of the principal Act prohibited the working of overtime by women and boys on any holiday or half-holiday, and such prohibition has been extended to Sundays.

All awards and industrial agreements are to be read subject to the provisions of the Act, but this is not to be construed to reduce rates of wages being paid pursuant to any award or agreement, or to increase working-hours fixed by any such award or agreement.

Revised provisions were enacted to ensure that work which is let or given out by the occupier of a factory shall be done in a registered factory, or if it is done elsewhere than in a registered factory only by a person who holds a license granted by the Inspector for that purpose. Factory occupiers may not employ a greater number of such licensed outside workers than one for every ten or fraction of ten persons employed in the factory. Licenses operate only for a period not exceeding twelve months and are to be granted only to persons who are in necessitous circumstances or who for special reasons are unable to work in a factory, and the Inspector is to be satisfied that the place where the work is to be done is suitable and that the rate of remuneration is substantially equivalent to or higher than the rate that would be payable if the work were done in the factory. A right of appeal to a Magistrate is provided for against the refusal of the Inspector to issue a license to perform work elsewhere than in a registered factory. Paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of section 30 of the principal Act were repealed as they were no longer applicable under the amended provisions for the prevention of "sweating."

The Governor-General is empowered by Order in Council to apply the "sweating" provisions of the Act to cases where work is let or given out to be done elsewhere than in the factory, such work being in connection with any specified class or classes of articles other than textile or shoddy material, for which provision is already made in the principal Act.

The minimum rates of wages under section 32 of the principal Act are increased from 10s. a week, with annual increments of 5s. a week until a wage of £1 10s. is reached, to such rate as is agreed on, being not less than 15s. a week, with half-yearly increments on the agreed rate of not less than 4s. a week until the end of the third year, and thereafter not less than £2 a week. In determining the rate of payment due to any worker all periods of employment in any factory whatsoever require to be taken into consideration.

Boxing Day and Anzac Day are added to the list of holidays in section 35 of the principal Act, and it is provided that all persons employed in the factory shall receive such holidays instead of only boys under eighteen years of age and women, and special provision is made regarding payment for such holidays and the periods for which the workers are required to be employed before they are entitled to payment. Double rates are payable where a worker is employed on any holiday, such payment being in addition to the ordinary payment for the holiday, and time and a half rates where a worker is employed on a half-holiday. Where the ordinary rate is by time and not by piece-work a minimum of 1s. 6d. per hour is fixed. Special provision is made to meet the case of dairy factories and creameries in which not more than two workers are regularly employed, and for Sunday work in factories.

The Finance Act, 1936, contained authority for the Governor-General by Order in Council to modify with respect to any specified factory or specified factories, or with respect to any specified class or specified classes of factories, subject to such conditions as he thinks fit, all or any of the requirements of the Factories Amendment Act, 1936, in respect of—

Section 4 : Relating to holidays for workers in dairy factories :

Section 14 : Relating to payment of wages for holidays :

Section 15 : Relating to payment of wages for Sundays.

By Orders in Council dated 12th August, 1936, and 26th August, 1936, modification was effected as follows :—

Coal-gas works, dairy factories (including creameries), and electric-power generating and transforming factories : In lieu of the requirements of sections 4 (dairy factories only), 14, and 15 workers employed on holidays and Sundays shall be paid, in addition to their ordinary rate of pay, at not less than one-half of their ordinary rate of pay for the time worked on such holidays or Sundays.

Morning daily newspaper factories : So far as the employment of night workers is concerned, the term "holiday" (section 14) shall mean the period from noon on the day preceding the holiday until noon on the day of the holiday, and the term "Sunday" (section 15) shall mean the period from noon on Saturday until noon on Sunday.

There was previously no power in the Act for an Inspector to require an occupier to take any action to prevent any accident to the workers except in regard to machinery. The Inspector is now empowered to call upon the occupier to repair or safeguard any part of the factory or any appliance therein or to remedy any defect in the factory or in any machinery or appliance.

Wool-dumping factories and low-temperature coal-carbonization factories are added to the list of seasonal industries which are exempt from the limits of working-hours prescribed for male workers over sixteen years of age. This, however, does not prevent the working-hours for such workers in these industries from being prescribed in awards or agreements.

Pursuant to the authority contained in section 47 of the Finance Act, 1936, extension of the list of industries exempt from the limits of working-hours was effected by Order in Council dated 12th August, 1936, the following industries being added :—

Coal-gas works (where not more than 12,000,000 cubic feet of gas per annum is manufactured) :

Ice-cream factories :

Fruit and vegetable canning factories (during the canning season) :

Wool-scouring factories :

Municipal abattoirs :

Electric-power generating and transforming factories (in country districts where only one worker is employed).

## SHOPS AND OFFICES ACT.

The Department has no accurate record as to the number of shops and the number of assistants employed therein, but from the information available it is estimated that there were during the year 28,627 shops throughout New Zealand, of which 14,173 (approximately one-half) were carried on without assistants. In the shops with assistants it is estimated there were employed 25,370 males and 23,262 females.

During the year visits of inspection to the number of 12,145 were made.

Prosecutions numbered 395; convictions were obtained in 347 cases. A number of cases were withdrawn; fines totalled £336 6s.

Complaints were received respecting 1,748 alleged breaches of the Act, resulting in 187 prosecutions and 882 warnings. In 496 cases investigations showed that no breach had been committed, while in the remaining cases no action was considered necessary. Two hundred and eight prosecutions were instituted for breaches which were discovered by Inspectors, and warnings were given in other cases, being either first offences or of a minor nature.

One hundred requisitions were served on occupiers of shops to comply with various requirements of the Act, such as for sanitary conveniences, heating-appliances, lunch-room or seating accommodation, ventilation, and partitions.

## SHOPS AND OFFICES AMENDMENT ACT, 1936.

The provisions of the Act—excepting the shorter working-week, which operated from 1st September, 1936—came into force on the 1st July, 1936.

*Hours.*—In respect of hours of work it is provided that a shop-assistant shall not be employed for more than forty-four hours a week, eight hours a day (except on one day, when the employment may be for eleven hours), nor more than four hours and a quarter continuously without an interval of one hour for a meal, nor after 12 noon on the half-holiday. As in some shops an arrangement under which an assistant shall not be employed for more than four hours and a quarter, without an interval of at least one hour for a meal, may not be altogether practicable, it is prescribed that, provided that a ten-minutes rest period is given, assistants may work up to five hours without a meal. For hotel and restaurant employees there is provided (a) a forty-four hour week, (b) an eight-hour day, (c) not more than four hours and a quarter without an interval of one hour for a meal (except that this may be extended to five hours if a rest period of ten minutes is given), and (d) a half-holiday from 1 p.m. on one day of each week, and also (e) a six-day working-week. Other amendments relating to hours are that butchers' assistants shall not commence work before 6 a.m., instead of 4 a.m. as formerly; that in regard to assistants engaged in the delivery of milk an earlier starting-time than 3 a.m. is permitted in accordance with conditions approved by the Minister, while the prohibition of the employment of female assistants in a restaurant after 10.30 p.m. was extended to boys under eighteen years.

*Overtime.*—The permission of the Inspector is to be obtained before any overtime is worked in shops; overtime time-rates were increased from 9d. and 1s. to 1s. 6d. per hour or time and a half, whichever is the greater; and the total amount of overtime that may be worked in any year was reduced from 120 to 60 hours. In hotels and restaurants the total amount of overtime that may be worked in any year is reduced from 180 to 120 hours, and the minimum overtime rate is increased from 9d. to 1s. 6d. per hour.

*Wages.*—Increases in the minimum rates of wages on the same basis as contained in the Factories Amendment Act, 1936, are provided for—*i.e.*, such amount as is agreed on, being not less than 15s. a week for the first six months, with half-yearly increments on the agreed rate of not less than 4s. a week until the end of the third year, and thereafter not less than £2 per week. In determining the rates of pay due to any worker all periods of employment in any shop whatsoever shall be taken into consideration.

*Payment of Premiums.*—The practice of premiums being asked for in respect of the learning of the ladies' hairdressing trade, &c., received attention, the occupier of a shop being prohibited from accepting a premium from any person, whether a shop-assistant or not, in respect of any tuition in any trade or calling given to any person, with an exception, however, in respect of schools for the teaching of any trade, provided that written contracts are entered into between the parties and that the conditions not only of the contract, but also in respect of facilities for learning the trade, are to the satisfaction of the Chief Inspector of Factories.

*Definitions.*—The definitions of "restaurant" and "shop" were amended to include boarding-houses employing two or more assistants other than members of the family of the occupier, or with five or more boarders. (The principal Act applied to boardinghouses in which three or more persons were employed other than members of the family of the occupier.)

*Offices.*—The exemption from the hours of closing of offices contained in section 46 of the Act is removed in respect of auctioneers, banks, insurance companies, and wholesale warehousemen. Offices in industries where it is necessary to deal with the public in the evenings, such as shipping, railway, tramway, newspaper, telegraph agencies, cable companies, or telegraph companies, or freezing companies or forwarding agencies or Harbour Boards, wool-brokers or wool-buyers, are exempt from closing their offices at 5 p.m. and at noon on Saturdays. This exemption is extended to passenger-transport services and offices of auctioneers situated in stock saleyards, as it is necessary in such cases to attend to the public after 5 p.m. and on Saturday afternoons.

Other provisions provide for all offices covered by the Act and not exempted from the closing provisions to close at 12 noon on the half-holiday instead of 1 p.m.; for overtime to be worked in banks for any of the special purposes mentioned, overtime for any such time worked to be paid in accordance

with the Act; for an increase in the minimum overtime rate for office assistants from 9d. to 1s. 6d. per hour, and also for a meal-allowance of 1s. 6d. on any day in which overtime is worked; for an occupier of an office to keep a time and wages book in the same manner as occupiers of shops and to pay to office-assistants the minimum rates prescribed for shop-assistants; and for the minimum rates of wages prescribed for shop-assistants to be paid to all assistants employed in solicitors' offices, mining companies' offices, and miners' union offices, overtime not being payable to such workers.

*Miscellaneous.*—To prevent the placing of junior workers in charge of small shops, thereby evading the provisions of the Act in respect of the employment of assistants, it is provided that occupiers in receipt of a wage of not more than £6 a week in the case of males and £4 a week in the case of females shall be subject to all the provisions of the Act relating to shop-assistants.

The provisions of awards and industrial agreements have been made subject to the provisions of the Act, but this was not to be construed to reduce rates of wages being paid pursuant to any award or industrial agreement, or to increase working-hours fixed by any such award or agreement.

To prevent dismissals or wage-reductions following the reduction of working-hours pursuant to the Act it is provided that, if any person had his wages reduced or was dismissed after the commencement of the Act, the onus was placed on the employer of proving that such reduction or dismissal was not contrary to the Act.

### INDUSTRIAL CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION ACT.

#### WORK DONE UNDER THE ACT DURING THE YEAR 1936-37.

Industrial agreements filed	..	..	..	..	60 (last year 36).
Awards of the Court of Arbitration	..	..	..	..	127 (last year 65).

The awards and industrial agreements actually in force on the 31st March, 1937, total 469 (last year 417).

Some new occupations now covered, in part, by awards or agreements which have not previously been covered, except possibly in a minor degree, are clerical workers; coal-carbonization employees; dental assistants and technicians; fruit preserving and vegetable canning employees; flock, felt, and spring workers; gate, fence, and wire workers; laundry-workers; optical employees; paint and varnish workers; piano tuners and repairers; roofing-tilers; sports-goods employees; stevedores and foremen; tile-layers; tobacco-workers; warehousemen.

#### WORK PERFORMED BY COMMISSIONERS AND COUNCILS OF CONCILIATION.

Industrial agreements made under section 28 of the principal Act	..	..	..	..	60 (last year 30).
Disputes where recommendations were substantially accepted or agreements reached and referred to the Court to make awards	..	..	..	..	206 (last year 69).
Disputes where partial settlement was arrived at and referred to the Court to make awards	..	..	..	..	67

#### INDUSTRIAL CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION AMENDMENT ACT, 1936.

This Act came into operation on the 8th June, 1936, except as regards the reduction in working-hours, which operated from 1st September, 1936.

As the result of legal decisions it was found that the definition "industrial matters" contained in the principal Act of 1925 did not permit of the inclusion in awards and agreements of a number of matters for which it had been the practice of the parties to make provision, such as the notification of starting and finishing hours, notification of the employment of non-unionists, and other similar matters, this being remedied by this measure. The Amendment Act further provides that the Court of Arbitration shall of its own motion within six months after the coming into operation of the Act fix basic rates of wages for adult male and adult female workers, the basic rate for adult male workers to be such as would enable a man to maintain a wife and three children in a fair and reasonable standard of comfort. These rates may be reviewed by the Court at intervals of not less than six months. In fixing these rates the Court is to have regard to the general economic and financial conditions affecting trade and industry in New Zealand, and also to the cost of living. No adult male or female worker, the conditions of whose employment are fixed by any award or industrial agreement, may receive less than the basic rate so fixed, but provision is made for the issue in special cases of a permit for a worker to receive less than the basic rate.

The Court fixed the basic wage rates as follows:—

For adult male workers: £3 16s. per week.

For adult female workers: £1 16s. per week (47·37 per cent. of male rate).

At the hearing a question was raised as to the meaning to be given to the word "adult" as used in the section. In the Court's opinion the word must be given its ordinary and natural meaning—viz., a person who has attained to legal majority (*i.e.*, a person of the age of twenty-one years and upwards).

This order came into force on the 2nd day of November, 1936.

During the hearing of the Wellington Industrial District Drug, Chemical, Condiment, Sauce, and Pickle Workers' dispute the Court was asked to clarify, in relation to the basic rate of wages, the position of the casual workers. The memorandum to the award in the dispute referred to stated:—

"The award fixes the rate of wages for casual workers at 2s. 6d. per hour for adult male workers and 1s. 3d. per hour for adult female workers. The basic rate of wages fixed by the Court is £3 16s. per week for adult male workers and £1 16s. per week for adult females.

“ The fixation of such basic rate of wages does not mean that casual workers covered by this award must be paid not less than £3 16s. and £1 16s. respectively for each week in which any work is done by them.

“ They are entitled to be paid 2s. 6d. and 1s. 3d. per hour respectively for the number of hours actually worked by them.”

A section designed to avoid a multiplicity of unions provided that where there is already in existence in any industry in an industrial district a union of employers or workers or there is a trade-union registered as such before the 1st May, 1936, to which the employers or workers concerned could properly belong, no other industrial union shall be registered for such industry and industrial district, except with the concurrence of the Minister. This provision was in substitution for section II of the principal Act, which gave a right of appeal to the Court of Arbitration against a refusal of the Registrar to register a union.

Under the previous law the registration of an industrial union of employers or workers could not be effected with a scope covering more than one industrial district, there being eight industrial districts in New Zealand. The Amendment Act, however, permits the registration of New Zealand unions of employers or workers in any industry or related industries, but no such union shall be registered unless the applicant society has branches in at least four industrial districts. Where there is no existing union of employers or workers in any industry or industries in connection with which the application for the registration of a New Zealand union has been made, registration of the New Zealand union will be effected when the formalities prescribed by the principal Act have been complied with, but where there are already in existence one or more unions of employers or workers in such industry or industries the Registrar shall refuse to register the New Zealand union unless he is satisfied that the existing unions concur in the application or that a majority of all the employers or workers, as the case may be, in New Zealand, being members of such existing unions, are in favour of the registration of a New Zealand union. The effect of registration of a New Zealand union is that registration of all the existing unions concerned are cancelled unless the Minister directs that any existing union shall not be cancelled where he is satisfied that a majority of the members of such union desire that the registration of such union should not be cancelled. Existing awards or industrial agreements continue in operation, notwithstanding the cancellation of existing unions consequent on the registration of the New Zealand union. While a New Zealand union of employers or workers is in existence in any industry or related industries no other union shall be registered unless the Registrar is satisfied that not less than two-thirds of the employers or workers, as the case may be, in the industry or related industries and district or other locality are desirous of obtaining registration of a separate union. Similarly, unions of employers and workers may also be registered for the North Island or for the South Island or for any two or more industrial districts, the provisions relating to New Zealand unions being applied with the necessary modifications, but in the case of a North Island or South Island union there must be branches in at least two industrial districts.

The right of parties to have disputes referred to the Court for settlement on failure to arrive at a settlement in Conciliation Council is restored by the Amendment Act, which further provides that workers of eighteen years and over or workers in receipt of the adult minimum rates, covered by an award or industrial agreement, are required to be members of an industrial union of workers bound by the award or agreement or of a trade-union which was registered as such before 1st May, 1936, and which is bound by the award or agreement. Another section empowers the Court to include in an award such provisions as it considers reasonably necessary to secure its effective operation, and, in particular, to confer on union officials the right of entry on the employers' premises. Any such provisions included in an award are deemed to be “ industrial matters ” within the meaning of the principal Act, and they may be revoked or amended by the Court at any time.

Probably the most important section was that providing for the fixing in awards on and after the 1st September, 1936, of maximum working-hours not exceeding forty per week, except where the Court was satisfied that it would be impracticable to carry on efficiently any industry with a forty-hour week. If in any future award the hours fixed exceed forty, the Court is required to indicate in the award the grounds which made it impracticable to limit the hours in accordance with the requirements of the legislation. In regard to awards and industrial agreements existing at the date of the Act the Court was required on application by any party thereto to reduce the maximum hours to forty, except where it was impracticable to do so, in which case it was empowered to reduce the then maximum weekly hours and provide for a maximum intermediate between forty hours and the existing maximum, no such reduction to operate before 1st September, 1936. Where the hours fixed by the existing award or industrial agreement are reduced by the Court, the hourly or other rates of pay are to be increased so that the ordinary weekly rate was not affected by the reduction in working-hours. Where the Court fixes the maximum weekly hours at not more than forty, Saturday work is to be eliminated where practicable.

Another section enables the parties to an award, where such award is binding on a majority of the employers concerned in the district to which it relates, to apply to the Court to have the award extended to cover all employers in the industry and district without any necessity for their being specifically cited as parties thereto. This means that where an award is binding on a majority of the employers in the industry and locality it can be extended by the Court by means of a general order to all employers in the industry and locality. Where an order has been made by the Court in pursuance of these powers the Court may grant total or partial exemption to any employer on application within one month thereafter, but the award must be complied with pending the Court's decision. Notice of any application for extension of an award made under this section may be given by advertisement or otherwise, as the Court may direct.

HOURS OF WORK FIXED BY ORDERS OF THE COURT UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION AMENDMENT ACT, 1936, AND AWARDS ISSUED SUBSEQUENT TO THE 1ST SEPTEMBER, 1936.

Industry or Workers affected.	Scope of Awards or Agreements.	Hours fixed by Court.	Saturday Work permitted.	Remarks.
Abattoir employees ..	Christchurch .. .. .	40	Yes	Daily hours to be agreed upon by union and employers.
Aerated-water workers ..	Christchurch (Twenty-mile Radius)	36 and 44	Yes	44 hours, 1st November to 30th April; 36 hours 1st May to 31st October.
	Wellington Industrial District ..	40 and 44	..	44 hours, including Saturday, 1st November to 30th April; 40 hours, excluding Saturday, 1st May to 31st October.
Bacon-workers .. .. .	Northern, Wellington, Taranaki, and Canterbury	44	Yes	In respect of Northern District, males under sixteen and females, 40 hours.
Baking industry .. .. .	Northern, Wellington, Nelson, Canterbury	44	Yes	..
Biscuit and confectionery	Northern, Wellington, Nelson, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	Saturday work permitted for conche-room operatives, including a shift engineer and a fireman.
Boilermakers, iron - ship, and bridge builders	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	Workers employed on ship-repair work, 44 hours (5½ day week).
Boot and shoe industry ..	Northern, Taranaki, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	In case of staffs in workrooms attached to and working in conjunction with retail establishments and engaged in making adjustments, alterations, or repairs to boots or shoes or making bespoke boots or shoes, Saturday work will be permitted.
Boot-repairers .. .. .	Canterbury .. .. .	40	Yes	..
Brewers, bottlers and bottle-washers	Northern and Wellington ..	40	Yes	No bottling to be done on Saturdays.
Brick, tile, and pottery manufacturing	Northern and Wellington ..	40	No	Certain exceptions made regarding Saturday work.
Bricklayers .. .. .	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	..
Butchers and small-goods factories	Poverty Bay, Wellington, Nelson, Canterbury, and Otago	44	Yes	..
Butter and cheese .. .. .	Northern, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	..	Yes	North Island— Butter-factories: 15th August to 15th March, 48 hours; 16th March to 14th August, 40 hours. Cheese-factories: 14th August to 14th May, 52 hours; 15th May to 16th June, 44 hours; 17th June to 13th August, 38 hours. South Island— Butter-factories: 15th September to 15th April, 48 hours; 16th April to 14th September, 40 hours. Cheese-factories: 14th September to 14th June, 52 hours; 15th June to 16th July, 44 hours; 17th July to 13th September, 38 hours. Hours to be worked over any six days of week. Workers coming within subsection (2) of section 4 of Factories Amendment Act, 1936, if such workers are called on to work on seven days of the week, their weekly span of hours shall be those above set out, increased by one-sixth. For such increase they obtain the benefit of subsections (3) and (4) of the said section.
By-products manufacturing	Canterbury and Otago and Southland	44	Yes	Order to be made extending to five hours the period that may be worked without a meal-interval where such extension is necessary to complete day's work.
Canister-workers .. .. .	Northern, Christchurch, Nelson, and Otago	40	No	Canister-makers employed by firms in the fruit-preserving, fish-preserving, and jam-making or other industries that have been granted by the Court extensions of hours beyond 40 per week will require to work the hours fixed for the respective industries that employ them.
Canvas-workers .. .. .	Wellington .. .. .	40	No	..
Cardboard - box workers (female)	Dunedin .. .. .	40	No	..
Carpenters and joiners ..	New Zealand .. .. .	40	No	..
Chemical-manure manufacturing	Northern, Wanganui, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	Saturday work permitted in certain districts; variations for shift workers.
Cleaners, caretakers, and liftmen	Auckland and Canterbury ..	40 and 44	Yes	44-hour week for liftmen; 40-hour week for cleaners and caretakers.
Coal-miners .. .. .	Canterbury, Otago and Southland, and Reefton	40	No	Employer given right to work day-wage men on Saturdays at ordinary rates of pay on necessary repair and maintenance-work or fires.
Coal-mines deputies .. ..	Grey Valley .. .. .	40	Yes	..
Coal, coke, and firewood workers	Wellington .. .. .	40 and 44	Yes	44-hour week, 15th April to 15th October; 40-hour week, 16th October to 14th April.
Chemists' assistants .. ..	Northern and Canterbury ..	44	Yes	..



HOURS OF WORK, Etc.—*continued.*

Industry or Workers affected.	Scope of Awards or Agreements.	Hours fixed by Court.	Saturday Work permitted.	Remarks.
Clerical workers— Insurance .. .. General .. ..	New Zealand .. .. Wellington, Nelson, Canterbury, and Otago	37½ ..	No ..	Normal working-week 37½ hours, but in special circumstances 40 hours permitted without payment of overtime. Hours of work shall be those of the establishment in which employed.
Clothing trade— Clothing-trades em- ployees	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	Yes	Court makes no positive order eliminating Saturday work and leaves it to each firm to carry out the 40-hour week on 5 or 5½ days as seems best suited to its individual circumstances. In respect of males in Northern Industrial District, no Saturday work permitted.
Shirt, white, and silk workers	Northern (female), Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	Yes	..
Dressmakers and milliners	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	..	To be worked on first five days of week, except that in case of retail workrooms the hours may be spread over 5½ days.
Coach and motor-body building	Northern, Wellington, Nelson, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	Yes	Saturday work not permitted in Northern District.
Concrete goods and concrete- pipe workers	Wellington and Canterbury ..	40	No	Certain exceptions made regarding Saturday work.
Dairy employees ..	Wellington City Council ..	40	Yes	Depot hands to be worked on five days of the seven; roundsmen to be worked on six days of the week.
Dental technicians ..	Northern and Wellington ..	40	Yes	..
Dental assistants (female)	Northern and Wellington ..	42	Yes	..
Drivers (motor and horse)	Northern, Taranaki, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	44 to 52	..	44-hour week for drivers employed by common carriers and individual business firms. 48-hour week for drivers engaged in goods-transport services controlled by Transport Licensing Act. Drivers employed in all seasonal trades, such as fat-lamb, grain, wool, dairy-produce carting, &c., may be worked 52 hours a week during the season and 36 hours a week for an equal period during the remainder of the year.
Drivers (local bodies') ..	New Zealand .. ..	42½	Yes	..
Drivers (local bodies') ..	Dunedin .. ..	40	..	Saturday work permitted for drivers employed at scavenging and street cleaning.
Drivers (passenger trans- port)	New Zealand .. ..	..	..	Omnibus-drivers reduced to a maximum of 80 per fortnight, provided that the maximum hours that may be worked in any week without payment of overtime shall be 44. Service cars: Similarly reduced to 88 and 48.
Drivers .. ..	Wellington City Council ..	40	No	Certain exceptions provided in Court's order regarding Saturdays.
Drug, chemical, condiment, sauce, and pickle workers	Northern, Wellington, and Christ- church	40	No	..
Electrical .. ..	Taranaki, Wellington, Nelson, Westland, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	Electrical workers (Otago) employed by freezing companies and on ship-repair work, 44 hours (5½ day week).
Electric-power Board em- ployees	New Zealand .. ..	40	No	Order has no effect in respect of one-man sub-stations and one-man generating-stations. Shift engineers may be required to work seven shifts in any week, provided that total number of shifts to be worked in each three-weekly period shall not exceed fifteen. Troublemens may be worked 120 hours in three weeks, provided that such hours shall not be worked on more than twenty-two days in each four-weekly period.
Electrical .. ..	Northern .. ..	40	Yes	No work to be done on Saturdays on new installations. Ship-repair work, 44-hour week.
Electro-platers .. ..	Wellington .. ..	40	No	..
Engine-drivers .. ..	Wellington City Council ..	40	Yes	To be worked on any five days of the week.
Engine-drivers, firemen, and greasers	Wellington, Canterbury, Otago and Southland, and Kaitangata	40 to 44	..	In the case of an engine-driver employed by a firm whose working-hours have been fixed at forty, the engine-driver will get the benefit of the reduction; where the hours of the industry are longer, the fortunes of the engine-driver will follow those of the industry which employs him. Leave is reserved to refer any special cases to the Court. Drivers of steam road-rollers, 40 hours (five-day week).
Engineering trades— Engineers .. ..	Northern, Wellington, Nelson, Marlborough, Westland, Canter- bury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	Workers employed by freezing companies and on ship-repair work, 44 hours (5½ day week).
Metal-workers' assistants	Wellington, Nelson, Marlborough, Canterbury, Westland, and Otago and Southland	40	No	..

HOURS OF WORK, Etc.—*continued.*

Industry or Workers affected.	Scope of Awards or Agreements.	Hours fixed by Court.	Saturday Work permitted.	Remarks.
Fellmongers .. ..	Northern, Canterbury, and Otago and Invercargill (Fifty-mile Radius)	40 and 44	Yes	40-hour week in Northern District.
Felt-hatters .. ..	Otago .. ..	40	Yes	..
Fish-workers .. ..	Northern and Wellington (Twenty-five-mile Radius)	44	Yes	..
Flax-milling .. ..	Wellington .. ..	44	Yes	Leave is reserved to the parties to apply for variation in event of material rise in export price of flax.
Flour-milling, &c. ..	Northern and Canterbury ..	40	No	Exceptions regarding Saturday work in case of power or machinery breakdown of not less than four hours during week. Last shift for week may finish at 8 a.m. Saturday.
Fruit-preserving and vegetable-canning	Northern .. ..	40 and 44	..	1st November to 30th April, 44-hour week, Monday to Saturday inclusive; 1st May to 31st October, 40-hour week, Monday to Friday inclusive.
Freezing industry ..	New Zealand .. ..	44	Yes	..
Fur-garment manufacturing	Otago and Southland .. ..	40	No	For a period of six months commencing the end of January, 1937, work may be done on Saturdays in workrooms attached to retail establishments.
Fur dressers and dyers ..	Otago and Southland .. ..	40	No	..
Furniture trades ..	New Zealand (except Marlborough)	40	No	Casket-workers employed by undertakers may work on Saturdays.
Flock, felt, and spring workers	Northern .. ..	40	No	..
Gas manufacturing and distributing	Wellington, Wanganui, and Christchurch Gas-works	40 and 44	Yes	44 hours in respect of yardmen and drivers engaged in receiving, trimming, bunkering, or handling coal or ashes, and complaints-men; 40 hours in respect of other workmen, including maintenance and shiftmen.
Glue-workers .. ..	Canterbury .. ..	44	Yes	A maximum of 8½ hours a day; for shift workers and females, 40 hours a week.
Gold-mining .. ..	Blackwater, Big River, Reefton; Martha Gold-mining Co., Waihi; Golden Dawn Gold-mines, Ltd.	40	Yes	Also applies to engineers, engine-drivers, winders, firemen, and carpenters and joiners in the employ of the Martha Gold-mining Co., Waihi.
Gold-dredge and alluvial gold-miners	Westland and Otago and Southland	48	Yes	..
Grocery trades (retail) ..	Northern, Wellington, and Canterbury	44	Yes	..
Hairdressers .. ..	Wellington (Twenty-five-mile Radius) Females, Wellington (Twenty-five-mile Radius) Males, North Canterbury and South Canterbury Males, South Canterbury Females, and Otago and Southland	44	Yes	..
Hotel (licensed) .. ..	New Zealand agreement validated by Statutes Amendment Act, 1936	40	Yes	..
Hotels (private) .. ..	Green Island .. ..	44	Yes	..
Iron-rolling mills .. ..	Green Island .. ..	40 and 44	No	Mill-hands: 44-hour week, not more than nine hours on any one day; may work five hours without meal-interval. General labourers: 40-hour week; not more than eight hours in any one day.
Jam-making and fruit and vegetable preserving and canning	S. Kirkpatrick and Co., Nelson ..	40 and 44	..	1st November to 30th April, 44 hours, with right to work on Saturdays; 1st May to 31st October, 40 hours, eliminating work on Saturdays.
Jewellers, watchmakers, engravers, and die-sinkers	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	Yes	..
Journalists .. ..	Auckland, Wellington, Christchurch, and Dunedin	40	Yes	..
Journalists .. ..	Timaru .. ..	48	Yes	..
Labourers (builders', contractors', and general)	Northern, Taranaki, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago, and including Christchurch Pumice Concrete-goods Makers, Canterbury Quarry-workers, Dunedin (Ten-mile Radius) Coal-yards Employees, Dunedin District Licensed Drainers, Dunedin (Nineteen-mile Radius) Local Bodies' Labourers, Dunedin City Council Electric-power and Lighting Department's Labourers (Waipori Falls Power-station, Ten-mile Radius), Otago Harbour Board Labourers, Otago Harbour Board Mole Quarrymen and Labourers, and Northern Local Bodies' Labourers	40	No	..

HOURS OF WORK, ETC.—*continued.*

Industry or Workers affected.	Scope of Awards or Agreements.	Hours fixed by Court.	Saturday Work permitted.	Remarks.
Labourers .. .. .	Wellington City Council .. .. .	40	No	Certain exemptions made in regard to scavengers and street orderlies, convenience-attendants, night-watchmen and pump-attendants, turncocks, refuse loaders and tipmen, zoological-garden workers, animal and gate keepers, cemetery workers, employees on reserves, baths, beaches, playing-grounds, and gardens.
Labourers (local bodies) .. .. .	New Zealand .. .. .	40	No	In certain special circumstances Saturday work is permitted.
Laundry-workers .. .. .	Wellington .. .. .	40 and 44	No	Depot hands, 44 hours (5½ day week).
Laundry-workers .. .. .	Nelson .. .. .	40	Yes	.. .. .
Lime-manufacturing .. .. .	Canterbury .. .. .	40 and 44	Yes	Workers employed in manufacturing of burnt lime, 44-hour week; workers employed in the manufacturing of carbonate of lime or shell lime, 44 hours during busy six months and forty hours during remaining six months. Period of work without meal-interval for all shift workers in lime-factories extended to eight hours.
Lime-manufacturing .. .. .	Otago and Southland .. .. .	44	Yes	.. .. .
Match-factory employes .. .. .	Wellington and Dunedin .. .. .	40	No	.. .. .
Milk pasteurizing and distributing depot employes .. .. .	Auckland (Twenty-mile Radius) .. .. .	42 and 44	Yes	44-hour week for motor and horse drivers; 42 all other workers.
Milk roundsmen .. .. .	Christchurch (Twenty-mile Radius) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	8½ per fortnight, with at least two days off.
Motion-picture projectionists .. .. .	Northern, Taranaki, Wellington, Nelson, Westland, and Otago and Southland .. .. .	40	Yes	Up to 40 hours per week.
Motor assembling, repairing and servicing industry .. .. .	New Zealand (except Marlborough) .. .. .	40	Yes	Where workers required to work on Saturday morning such workers must be given a half-holiday other than the statutory half-holiday in the week and shall have at least one Saturday morning off in every four weeks. In assembling works 40 hours to be worked between Monday and Friday inclusive. Garage attendants, 44-hour week. A week's work shall consist of six working-days.
Meter makers and repairers .. .. .	Wellington .. .. .	40	No	.. .. .
Optical employes .. .. .	Northern and Canterbury .. .. .	40	Yes	.. .. .
Paint and varnish manufacturers .. .. .	Wellington and Otago and Southland .. .. .	40	No	.. .. .
Painters and decorators .. .. .	New Zealand (except Westland) .. .. .	40	No	Workers employed on ship-repair work, 44 hours (5½ day week).
Piano tuners and repairers .. .. .	Northern .. .. .	40	Yes	.. .. .
Paper-mills .. .. .	Otago and Southland .. .. .	40	Yes	No order by Court in respect of Saturday work.
Plasterers .. .. .	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland .. .. .	40	No	.. .. .
Plasterers (fibrous) .. .. .	Wellington .. .. .	40	No	.. .. .
Plumbers and gasfitters .. .. .	Northern, Wellington, Nelson, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland .. .. .	40	No	Gasfitters (Northern) permitted to work on Saturdays for the purpose of installing or connecting gas-burning appliances. Saturday work also permitted in case of ship-repair work.
Printing and related trades .. .. .	New Zealand .. .. .	44 day workers; 42 night workers	.. .. .	44 hours day workers, 42 hours night workers. In newspaper-printing offices and in trade stereotyping houses servicing newspapers Saturday work permitted; in other offices not permitted.
Typographers .. .. .	New Zealand .. .. .	42 and 44	.. .. .	42-hour week for all workers except those employed in linotype mechanics' department and in handwork and jobbing work, whose hours shall be 44 for day workers and 42 for shift workers. Females, 40-hour week.
Radiotricians .. .. .	Canterbury .. .. .	43½	Yes	.. .. .
Range-workers .. .. .	Canterbury and Otago and Southland .. .. .	40	No	Permissible to employ workers in the enamelling and sand-blasting sections on Saturdays.
Rope and twine workers .. .. .	Northern .. .. .	40	No	Saturday work permitted for storemen; variation for shift workers.
Saddlery, harness, and bag manufacturing .. .. .	Northern and Canterbury .. .. .	40	Yes	.. .. .
Sawmilling, Boxmaking, and timber-yards .. .. .	Northern (North of 38th Parallel), Wellington, Westland, North Canterbury, Dunedin (Ten-mile Radius), Otago Provincial District (East and North of Taieri River), Southland, Nelson, and Marlborough .. .. .	40	.. .. .	Saturday work permitted in boxmaking-factories and also in timber-yards in respect of kiln-drying attendants and employees required for supply of dunnage for shipping. Saturday work permitted in bush sawmills.
Shop-assistants, retail .. .. .	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland .. .. .	44	Yes	.. .. .
Shipping industry—Seamen .. .. .	Northern, Wellington, and Otago and Southland .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Hours of labour at sea for seamen shall not be more than eight in a day. Hours of labour in port for deck, engine-room, and stowchold hands shall not be more than eight in a day, to be worked between 7 a.m. and 5 p.m. on six working-days of the week.

HOURS OF WORK, ETC.—*continued.*

Industry or Workers affected.	Scope of Awards or Agreements.	Hours fixed by Court.	Saturday Work permitted.	Remarks.
<b>Shipping industry—<i>continued.</i></b>				
Cooks and stewards ..	New Zealand .. .. .	..	..	Hours of labour not to exceed eight hours per day.
Masters and officers ..	New Zealand .. .. .	..	..	56 hours the maximum number of hours to be worked in any week.
Ship-repair work ..	New Zealand Carpenters and Joiners (on Ship Work); Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland Furniture Trades (on Ship Work); Wellington, Nelson, Marlborough, and Westland Engineers, Moulders, Boiler-makers, Iron-ship and Bridge Builders; Wellington (Twelve-mile Radius) Shipwrights, Boat-builders, and Ships' Carpenters; Wellington Electrical Workers; Onchunga, New Plymouth, Patea, Wanganui, Napier, Wellington, Nelson, Greymouth, and Lyttelton Dock Labourers	44	Yes	..
Soap-workers .. .. .	Northern and Otago and Southland	40	Yes	..
Soap and candle workers	Wellington and Canterbury ..	40 and 44	Yes	40-hour week for soap, soda crystal, or candle factories; 44-hour week for tallow, manure, casings, and by-products factories.
Sports-goods manufacturing	..	40	No	Workers in retail sports-goods shops, 44 hours (5½ day week).
Stone and monumental masons	New Zealand .. .. .	40	No	..
Storemen and packers (fruit and produce merchants)	Northern, Taranaki, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	44	Yes	..
Storemen and packers (general)	Northern, Taranaki, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	44	Yes	With a proviso that in cases where the hours of work fixed by the Legislature or ordered by the Court are less than 44 in respect of the industry or the house to which the storeman belongs, then such storeman or packer shall have the benefit of such reduced hours.
<b>Tailoring trade—</b>				
Tailors .. .. .	Northern and Canterbury ..	40	Yes	..
Tailors .. .. .	Otago and Southland .. ..	40 and 44	..	First nine months of year, 40-hour week, no Saturday work; October, November, December, 44-hour week, Saturday work permitted.
Tailoresses .. .. .	Northern, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	..
Tally clerks .. .. .	Lyttelton and Timaru .. ..	40	No	..
Tearooms and restaurants	New Zealand .. .. .	44	Yes	..
Tanning industry ..	Northern and Wellington (Twenty-five-mile Radius)	40	..	Saturday work not prohibited in Northern District.
Tanning industry ..	Canterbury and Otago .. ..	44	Yes	..
Tile-layers .. .. .	Wellington .. .. .	40	No	..
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet-metal workers	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	..
Tobacco-workers ..	Wellington .. .. .	40	No	..
Tramway employees (cable)	Dunedin .. .. .	40	Yes	40 hours to be worked on five days of week.
Tramway and omnibus employees	New Plymouth, Wanganui, Wellington, Invercargill, and Dunedin Tramway Officials	40	Yes	..
Warehousemen .. ..	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	42	Yes	..
Woolen-mills, hosiery and knitting factories	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	..
Waterside workers ..	New Zealand, agreement between parties	40	..	Ordinary hours of work shall be 8 a.m. to noon, and 1 p.m. to 5 p.m., Monday to Friday inclusive. The rate of pay for Saturday work shall be time and a quarter from 8 a.m. to noon.
Wicker-workers .. ..	Northern, Wellington, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	40	No	..
Wool-scouring .. .. .	Wellington and Canterbury ..	44	Yes	..
Wool, grain, hide, and manure store employees	Northern, Taranaki, Wellington, Marlborough, Canterbury, and Otago and Southland	44	Yes	..

## INSPECTIONS, ETC.

During the year 6,478 complaints of alleged breaches of the Act and of awards and industrial agreements, &c., were received, but it was found on investigation that in 2,133 cases no breach had been committed. In 479 cases proceedings were taken, and in 3,110 warnings were given. No action was considered necessary in the remaining cases. Apart from the complaints mentioned above, a large proportion of the inspections of factories, shops, &c., included an inspection to ascertain whether the awards and agreements were being complied with in respect of wages, overtime, &c., and, as a result of these inspections, 137 prosecutions were taken and warnings were given in other cases. Of the 616 prosecutions, 537 were against employers and 79 against workers; 493 convictions were recorded, 424 against employers and 69 against workers. Total penalties, £784 8s. 6d.

Many of the complaints mentioned above had reference to the non-restoration of 1931 award or agreement rates of remuneration pursuant to the Finance Act, 1936, and in addition thereto the Department's Inspectors investigated 849 other complaints where awards or agreements were not involved, while 238 cases were discovered by the Inspectors themselves, the action taken on these cases being included above.

As a result of the work arising out of the Finance Act, 1936, the Department's officers were unable to devote much time to the routine inspection duties that are ordinarily undertaken.

## REGISTRATION OF INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS AND UNIONS.

As a result of the accession to power of the Labour Government and the passing of the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Act, 1936, which provides for compulsory unionism in the case of workers, a large number of organizations of both employers and workers made application for registration during the year. Details of these applications are as follows:—

Unions : Employers, 97 ; workers, 315.  
Associations : Employers, 7 ; workers, 3.

As may be imagined, the examination of these applications and the revision of the rules of those organizations for which registration was approved involved an enormous amount of work on the part of the Department's officers, particular care being required in order to avoid a needless multiplicity of unions. It is interesting to note in this connection that of the 422 applications received registration has been granted in only 245 cases, as follows:—

Unions registered—  
Employers, 89 (including two registered after close of year).  
Workers, 146 (including three registered after close of year).  
Associations registered—  
Employers, 7 (including two registered after close of year).  
Workers, 3.

An important feature of the new legislation was that permitting the registration of unions covering the whole Dominion, the whole of the North or South Island, or any group of two or more industrial districts. Up to the 15th June, 1937, thirteen employers' and eleven workers' organizations have been registered under this provision. Excepting in six cases (four employers' and two workers' unions) registration covers the whole Dominion.

The new unions cover a large number of trades or occupations in which no such organizations previously existed or existed in only a minor degree—for example, there was a clerical workers' union in Christchurch with only a small membership. These new unions are:—

*Workers.*—Architects' and structural engineers' assistants; coal-carbonization workers; clerical workers; soap, candle, &c., workers; dental employees; domestic workers; Harbour Board employees; herd-testers; ice-cream workers; laundry employees; local-body officers; optical employees; oyster-trade employees; paint and varnish manufacturing employees; rubber-workers; sports-goods employees; roofing tilers and slaters; tile-layers; tobacco-manufacturing employees; foremen stevedores, &c.; wireless operators (marine); farm and station hands; forestry, orchard, tobacco-plantation, and other rural workers.

*Employers.*—Farmers (agricultural and related farmers, dairy-farmers, tomato and produce growers, hop-growers); bacon-curers; booksellers; brick, clay products and concrete-pipe manufacturers; cardboard-box makers; confectionery-manufacturers; dentists; drug, chemical, condiment, &c., manufacturers; Electric-power Boards; electrical contractors and traders; electroplaters; glass, oil, colour, &c., merchants; hat-manufacturers; jam-manufacturers; jewellers, &c.; laundrymen; dyers, &c.; opticians; paint and varnish manufacturers; private-hotel keepers; radio traders; restaurant-proprietors; saddlers, sail, tent, and canvas goods manufacturers; soap-manufacturers; tanners; woollscourers.

The usual statutory return (to 31st December, 1936) of the associations and unions on the register, with membership as at that date, is appended hereto. Comparison with the previous year shows that employers' unions have increased by 70 (from 131 to 201), with an additional total membership of 2,098 (from 4,344 to 6,442), while workers' unions have increased by 77 (from 410 to 487), with a total increase in membership of 104,598 (from 80,929 to 185,527).

## INDUSTRIAL DISTURBANCES DURING THE YEAR.

There were forty-two industrial disturbances during the year, as compared with twenty last year. The increase can be attributed mainly to disputes centering round the reduction of working-hours to forty and the restoration of 1931 wage rates.

In most cases the disturbances were of a minor nature and settlements were amicably effected. The most serious case occurred just prior to the Christmas holidays when 1,500 workers at the Westfield and Southdown Freezing-works adopted "go-slow" methods, the trouble arising out of dissatisfaction with the rates of wages and other conditions in the new Freezing-workers' award. At the request of the Hon. the Minister of Labour normal work was resumed pending a meeting of the parties after the holidays to consider the matters in dispute. A conference of the parties was held in Wellington on the 8th January, but was not successful. The workers then adopted a "stay-in" policy, and work was suspended at the works. Following intervention by the Hon. the Minister of Labour it was agreed to resume work on the understanding that a conference of the parties was called in Wellington. The conference was held on Thursday and Friday, 21st and 22nd January. Representatives of the workers from each part of the Dominion and of employers from all the works were present, the Hon. the Minister of Agriculture also being associated with the conference. There was evidence that the conference would break up without any good result. There was no doubt that the lower-paid workers had good grounds for dissatisfaction. The Arbitration Court has laid down in the past that labourers in freezing-works are entitled to 3d. per hour in excess of the rates paid to labourers outside freezing-works. The rate for labourers in the new award was 2s. 1d. per hour. The workers thus felt that they had lost their place in the scale-rate of wages for labourers. The employers were not prepared to concede any increase unless they received a direction from the Hon. the Minister of Labour in the matter. He, therefore, directed that a bonus of 3d. per hour should be paid to all hourly workers for time worked, excluding overtime, the workers to hold over the other demands made by them—viz., a forty-hour week and a 10-per-cent. increase in piece-rates—until a new award was made. This was agreed to by both parties.

## LABOUR DISPUTES INVESTIGATION ACT, 1913.

During the year eight agreements were filed pursuant to section 8 (1), the agreement in each case being reached without recourse to a conference under the Act or to a Labour Disputes Committee. These agreements were as follows:—

- Clerical employees (sugar company), Auckland.
- Engineers (shift) in freezing-works, Auckland.
- Engineers (shift) in freezing-works, Wellington Industrial District.
- Photo-engravers, Christchurch.
- Tow-boat employees, Auckland.
- Tramway and omnibus employees, Auckland.
- Tramway, omnibus, and power-house employees, Christchurch.
- Taxi-cab drivers, Dunedin.

Arising out of the disputes filed under the Act since its inception only nine ballots have been necessary, and in no case did a strike take place in pursuance of such a ballot.

Ten agreements were in force on 31st March, 1937, in the following industries:—

- Electric-power Board employees.
- Glassworkers.
- Shift engineers in freezing-works.
- Taxi-cab drivers.
- Tow-boat employees.
- Tramway and omnibus employees (including workshops and power-house employees).

## APPRENTICES ACT.

This Act, which was passed in 1923, places the regulation of apprenticeships in the control of the Court of Arbitration. It also provides for the establishment of Committees representative of employers and workers; these have such powers as may be delegated to them by the Court.

The Committees, of which there are ninety-three functioning, are chiefly to be found in the main towns, and there is usually one for each industry.

The Department has again made available to Committees the services of some of its experienced officers, who undertake inquiry work and in many cases act in a secretarial capacity. These officers made seventy special inspections under this Act during 1936-37. In addition, inspections were carried out in the course of ordinary inspection and investigation work and while visiting factories, &c., in connection with other duties.

Complaints were received regarding 223 alleged breaches of the Act, while 136 other breaches were discovered by the Department's Inspectors, 231 warnings being issued.

There were thirty prosecutions during the year for various breaches of the Act and the orders made thereunder, convictions being entered in twenty-eight of the cases, and penalties amounting to £30 6s. being imposed. With one exception all the prosecutions were against employers.

The following table gives the approximate number of apprentices in the trades to which the Act applies. This information is based mainly on contracts of apprenticeship as registered with the Department.

## RETURN SHOWING NUMBER OF APPRENTICES EMPLOYED IN SKILLED TRADES, APRIL, 1937.

(The figures for the previous year are shown in parentheses.)

Trade.	Number of Apprentices employed.	Trade.	Number of Apprentices employed.	Trade.	Number of Apprentices employed.
Baking ..	213 (111)	Electrical ..	381 (244)	Plumbing ..	299 (213)
Boatbuilding ..	22 (14)	Electroplating ..	2 (1)	Plastering ..	62 (38)
Boilermaking ..	26 (24)	Engineering ..	581 (387)	Printing ..	556 (502)
Bootmaking ..	202 (184)	Motor engineering ..	668 (585)	Saddlery ..	33 (23)
Boot-repairing ..	28 (19)	Furniture ..	478 (313)	Sail and tent ..	2 (..)
Blacksmithing ..	17 (7)	Gardening ..	13 (7)	Signwriting ..	1 (1)
Bricklaying ..	22 (5)	Hairdressing ..	96 (66)	Tailoring ..	19 (14)
Carpentering ..	604 (348)	Jewellery ..	25 (19)	Tanning ..	.. (4)
Clothing ..	158 (91)	Leadlight ..	13 (4)	Tinsmithing ..	120 (75)
Coachbuilding ..	285 (85)	Masonry ..	14 (8)	Wicker-working ..	11 (8)
Coopering ..	5 (5)	Moulding ..	73 (29)		
Curriers ..	1 (..)	Painting ..	168 (105)	Totals	5,231 (3,552)
Cycle-working ..	24 (13)	Photo-engraving ..	9 (..)		

The following table shows the number of apprentices employed in each year since 1928:—

April.	Number of Apprentices.	April.	Number of Apprentices.
1928 ..	10,227	1933 ..	5,594
1929 ..	9,943	1934 ..	4,303
1930 ..	9,826	1935 ..	3,329
1931 ..	8,901	1936 ..	3,552
1932 ..	6,910	1937 ..	5,231

The Department's records indicate that in normal times there are approximately 10,000 registered apprentices employed, which, viewed in another way, means that normally 2,000 fully-trained apprentices enter the ranks of the skilled tradesmen every year. At the end of April the number of registered contracts was just over 5,000, and for a number of years less than this number has been recorded. Thus the number of apprentices is considerably less than is necessary to counteract normal wastage. Because of the position as outlined, a shortage in the skilled trades is inevitable for some years. If the normal requirement of industry is as above stated, an additional 5,000 apprentices are required at the present time, while the average annual shortage of new apprentices in the previous nine years has been 720. All these extra apprentices could be engaged without infringement of the proportion clauses of apprenticeship orders. The estimated number of apprentices that may be employed without exceeding the proportion allowed under the various orders of the Court is 14,370. A reluctance on the part of employers to take on apprentices was evident from 1931 onwards, and it is of considerable interest, therefore, to note that in 1936-37 there were 2,328 contracts registered, as compared with 1,292 in 1935-36.

In respect of those youths who, on account of the depression, were unfortunate in not being able to enter the skilled trades, provision was made in the Statutes Amendment Act last session to enable the Minister of Labour to approve of contracts of apprenticeship in respect of youths of eighteen years of age and over under any conditions the Minister thinks fit. This provision was made especially to meet the case of those youths who missed their opportunity during the depression and to enable them to become tradesmen.

To facilitate the absorption of these youths and to cope with the need for apprentices in the skilled trades generally, discussions between the parties interested have taken place with a view to launching an intensive campaign for the placing in suitable occupations (under special contracts of apprenticeship where the occupation is an apprenticeship one) of young men between the ages of eighteen and twenty-five. As a result, committees representative of employers' and manufacturers' organizations, the workers' organizations, and Government officers (District Registrars and Placement Officers) have been established for the purpose of securing the effective co-operation of all parties in overcoming any difficulties that may arise.

Apart from this special effort, it may be pointed out that a considerable improvement in the apprenticeship position has already taken place during the first quarter of 1937-38—*i.e.*, before the establishment of the committees just referred to—1,531 apprenticeship contracts having been submitted for registration during that period. Of these, 638 had been registered, while 893 were still under action at the end of the quarter.

Statistics published by the Department in previous annual reports reveal that in respect of the building industry apprentices to skilled trades decreased from 1928 to about 21 per cent. of the figure at that date. An examination of the position at the end of June, 1937, indicated that already recovery had taken place to the extent that the number of apprentices then engaged was approximately 45 per cent. of the 1928 total, the latter being taken as normal requirements. There is thus still considerable scope for the placing of apprentices in this industry.

The Statutes Amendment Act, 1936, was passed on the 31st October, 1936, but up to the end of the financial year—*viz.*, 31st March, 1937—comparatively little use had been made of the statute, only thirty-six special contracts being registered in pursuance of its provisions. Probably this was due to the fact that few employers were fully aware of the provisions of the legislation, although it had received a considerable amount of publicity, both during enactment and subsequently. During the period 1st April to 30th June, 1937, forty-nine such contracts were registered, but these figures do not include cases where the approval of the Minister had been given but the contract had not actually been registered. In this connection it may be mentioned that from the passing of the legislation to the 23rd July, 1937, the Minister has approved of 132 special contracts.

## ARREARS OF WAGES.

Amounts totalling £33,854 19s. 5d. (last year £11,790 10s. 2d.) were collected by the Department's officers on behalf of workers who had been underpaid the wages prescribed by awards and the various Acts, while further amounts of such arrears, totalling £36,865 15s. 7d. (last year £6,349 16s. 6d.) were paid by employers, at the instance of the Inspectors, directly to the workers concerned: total £70,720 15s. (last year £18,140 6s. 8d.). Of this total, £40,864 15s. 7d. was paid as a result of the operation of the Finance Act, 1936, which restored the 1931 rates of remuneration. The remaining increase is mainly attributable to the increased benefits conferred on workers by the legislation of last session—viz., Factories Amendment Act, 1936, Shops and Offices Amendment Act, 1936, and Agricultural Workers Act, 1936.

## WORKERS' COMPENSATION ACT.

During the year 58 cases were heard and determined by the Court of Arbitration (previous year 110).

The more important decisions, with a digest thereof, are published in "New Zealand Workers' Compensation Cases," which is issued annually by the Department.

## WORKERS' COMPENSATION AMENDMENT ACT, 1936.

This Act came into force on 1st January, 1937, its principal provisions being—

(1) Extending the definition of a "worker" to include a share farmer and any person plying for hire with a vehicle the use of which is obtained under a contract of bailment with the owner (other than a hire-purchase agreement).

(2) Extending the benefits of the Act so as to apply to persons employed in any occupation if within the period of twelve months preceding the accident the worker had been continuously engaged or employed for not less than three consecutive days by the employer concerned. This provision includes domestic servants who were previously included in the First Schedule to the principal Act. It is to be noted that the Act previously applied only to the employment of a worker—

(a) In and for the purpose of any trade or business carried on by the employer; and

(b) In any occupation specified in the First Schedule to the Act, whether carried on for the purpose of the employer's trade or business or not. (The occupations in this Schedule are of a generally hazardous nature.)

(3) The minimum amount of compensation payable on the death of a worker is increased from £300 to £500.

(4) In the case of total incapacity a minimum compensation of £2 a week is provided, while the maximum weekly compensation is increased from £4 to £4 10s.

In the case of compensation for partial incapacity, which is based on the difference between the amount of the worker's earnings at the time of the accident and the amount he is earning or able to earn after the accident, the maximum weekly payment is increased from £4 to £4 10s.

(5) The provisions of the principal Act which deal with the calculation of "average weekly earnings," including the special provisions relating to wharf labourers, &c., are repealed and a new basis is provided for computing compensation. This basis is the weekly earnings of the worker in lieu of the average weekly earnings as formerly prescribed. The weekly earnings are deemed to be a full week's earnings (exclusive of overtime) at the ordinary rate of pay for the work in which the worker was employed at the time of the accident. If any question arises as to what constitutes a full working-week, the working-week is to be the working-week provided for by an award or industrial agreement or agreement under the Labour Disputes Investigation Act or, where there is no award or agreement, the recognized working-week, and in every other case the full working-week shall be a week of forty hours or a week of five days, as the case may require.

In the case of a mining contractor, &c. (*vide* section 63 of the principal Act), or any person whose remuneration is fixed by reference to the amount of work done, his weekly earnings are deemed to be the largest of the amounts following:—

(a) The amount of his weekly earnings ascertained as above described; or

(b) The amount that he would have received as a full week's earnings (exclusive of overtime) for the work on which he was employed at the time of the accident if he had then been employed at the ruling rate of wages payable for the same class of work in the same district; or

(c) The basic rate of wages fixed for adult workers under the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Act, 1936, and in force at the time of the accident.

In the case of any other person who (not being a servant) is deemed to be a worker within the meaning of the principal Act (*viz.*, share farmers and persons engaged in plying for hire with a vehicle used under a contract of bailment), his weekly earnings are deemed to be the basic rate of wages fixed for adult workers under the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Act, 1936, and in force at the time of the accident.

Except in the case of a person referred to in the previous paragraph, if a worker's weekly earnings ascertained as set out above would be less than his average weekly earnings calculated in accordance with the provisions of the principal Act, his weekly earnings, instead of being ascertained as aforesaid, are deemed to be his average weekly earnings.

(6) Provision is also made that in case of bankruptcy compensation-moneys shall rank equally with wages and receive priority over ordinary debts of the employer.

(7) Provision is also made to prevent the discontinuance of weekly payments of compensation to workers except—

(a) Where a worker has returned to work;

(b) Where the worker's doctor has certified that the worker has wholly recovered or that his incapacity is not due in whole or in part to the accident:



- (c) Where a medical committee certifies, as mentioned below, that the worker is fit for work, or where the worker without sufficient justification refuses or neglects to submit himself for examination by such committee :
- (d) Where the worker has agreed to the discontinuance :
- (e) By judgment of a Court of competent jurisdiction.

If a doctor certifies after examining the worker that he is fit for work, the worker may, and if required by his employer shall, submit himself for examination to a committee of three doctors, who shall give a written certificate as to the worker's fitness for work, and such certificate is to be conclusive as to the facts certified.

#### SHEARERS' ACCOMMODATION ACT, 1919, AND AGRICULTURAL WORKERS ACT, 1936. ACCOMMODATION.

The Agricultural Workers Act came into force on the 1st October, 1936, and, in respect of accommodation provisions, replaced the Agricultural Labourers' Accommodation Act, 1908, as amended. Thereafter the regulations under the repealed statute were revised and reissued on 3rd February, 1937. Visits to accommodation covered by this statute were made, 155 inspections being recorded and 123 requisitions for improvements served. These inspections were principally of accommodation at sawmills, although inspections were also made at flaxmills, on dairy-farms, and other farms and stations.

Mention was made in last year's report of the appointment of a special officer for this work. His activities, since taking up duty, have been confined to inspection of sawmill workers' accommodation, and during the shearing season to those districts where inspection of shearers' quarters was most needed. As a result of his visits, together with those of Inspectors of Factories, 173 inspections of shearers' quarters were made, 153 requisitions requiring improvements being served.

#### REMUNERATION AND CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT ON DAIRY-FARMS.

The new feature introduced by the Agricultural Workers Act, 1936, was the regulation of the remuneration of workers on dairy-farms and the conditions of their employment. With the introduction of a guaranteed price for butterfat the Government sought to improve the conditions on dairy-farms, and in respect of the employees introduced this measure following discussions with representatives of the interests concerned. Wages based on age were fixed, provision being inserted for revision following alteration of the guaranteed price, while, as it was found impracticable to fix hours by reason of the seasonal nature of the work and the necessity for constant attendance during the season, special holiday arrangements were provided for. Other sections dealt with the issue of underrate permits, females being specially provided for, and the prohibition of the employment of children under fifteen years.

#### REMUNERATION AND CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT IN ORCHARDS AND ON FARMS AND STATIONS.

Under the Agricultural Workers Act power was taken to extend the provisions relating to remuneration and conditions of employment on dairy-farms to any other specified class or classes of agricultural workers, with modifications where necessary. Such extensions have been made in the case of agricultural workers in orchards from 1st February, 1937, and in the case of agricultural workers on farms and stations used for the commercial production of wool, meat and/or grain (including seed) from 1st May, 1937. These extensions were decided upon following discussions and agreement between the organizations representing the employers and workers involved.

During the year the Department has dealt with numerous inquiries from farmers and workers in regard to the provisions of the Act and regulations. Two hundred and eighty-four complaints were received and investigated. Sixteen breaches were discovered by Inspectors in the course of usual inspection activities. One hundred and fifty-two warnings were issued, but no prosecutions were considered necessary.

#### SCAFFOLDING AND EXCAVATION ACT.

During the year 5,475 notices of intention to erect buildings and scaffoldings and to commence excavations were received (previous year, 5,025) and 10,087 inspections were made.

There were 48 prosecutions, convictions being recorded in 46 cases, and fines amounting to £58 15s. being imposed.

The number of accidents to workers during the year ending 31st December, 1936, was 284 (of which 2 were fatal). It should be mentioned that the total includes not only accidents to workers on scaffolding or in connection with gear or excavations, but also all other accidents occurring in connection with building operations. Taking into consideration the hazardous nature of the work and the number of workers involved, the number of accidents due to falls from scaffolds, ladders, or roofs is small—viz., 66. The number of accidents according to occupations were—labourers, 137; carpenters, 80; unclassified, 67.

Information as to the time lost and compensation paid shows in regard to the cases in which details are available that a total of 6,579 days were lost and compensation to the amount of £4,614 12s. 7d. was paid.

The following are particulars of the fatal accidents reported :—

A carpenter was engaged on preparatory work in connection with the erection of a working platform when he missed his footing and fell on to a concrete floor 12 ft. below, sustaining fatal head injuries.

A plumber was engaged on repair work on a roof when a gust of wind caught a sheet of iron he was carrying and blew him over. He fell through a skylight on to a concrete floor about 20 ft. below, suffering fatal injuries.

In the following cases the accidents were to persons who were not "workers" within the meaning assigned to that term by the Workers' Compensation Act, 1922.

A painter who was working on a share basis was discovered lying at the foot of a 24 ft. ladder with his skull fractured. It was not known whether he fell from the ladder or merely fell

on the pavement, but at the inquest a verdict was returned that deceased died from a fractured skull and ruptured liver preceded by a heart attack.

A clerk of works went on to a scaffold, and in order to make certain measurements stopped with his legs astride one of the handles of an empty barrow which was hooked on to a hoist. A labourer on the ground, unaware of the presence of the clerk, started the hoist, with the result that the clerk was thrown backwards from the scaffold and fell a distance of 45 ft. to the ground. His injuries proved fatal.

A contractor was glazing in a sun-porch 15 ft. from the ground when the nails holding a wooden scaffolding bracket to the wall drew out, causing him to fall, with fatal results. The scaffolding was found to be constructed in a haphazard manner and had not been inspected.

#### SERVANTS' REGISTRY OFFICES ACT.

There are 110 offices registered in New Zealand (last year 107). Three complaints were received regarding alleged breaches of the Act, but in no case did investigation disclose that a breach had been committed. The offices appear to be satisfactorily conducted.

#### RENT RESTRICTION.

As mentioned in last year's report, the previous legislation regarding rent restriction—viz., Part I of the War Legislation Amendment Act, 1916, and the several amendments thereof—expired on 31st October, 1936, and has been replaced by the Fair Rents Act, 1936.

#### FAIR RENTS ACT, 1936.

This Act, which has currency to 30th September, 1937, was passed on 11th June, 1936, and applies to dwellinghouses that are let at a rental not exceeding £156 a year. The Act, which binds the Crown and which does not apply to any dwellinghouse first let after the passing of the legislation or to blocks of residential flats, prevents any increase in a tenant's rent during the tenancy, except where a fair rent is determined in accordance with the Act, this provision being retrospective to 1st May, 1936. Any such increase can be enforced only pursuant to a Magistrate's order or pursuant to an agreement in writing between the landlord and the tenant and approved by the Inspector of Factories.

A Magistrate may determine a fair rent for any dwellinghouse, on the application of either the landlord or the tenant. The fair rent is to be such rent as in the opinion of the Magistrate it is fair and equitable for the particular tenant to pay, having regard to any hardship likely to be inflicted on the tenant or the landlord and to all other relevant considerations. The fair rent is not to be higher than the rent paid by the tenant on 27th November, 1935 (the date of the last general election), or any lower rent that has been payable since that date, unless the landlord proves that that rent is, in the circumstances, too low. Regulations may be made providing for the fixing of the fair rent at an amount equal to a percentage of the capital value of the dwellinghouse (not less than 4 per cent. nor more than 6 per cent. per annum), together with the outgoings for rates, insurance, and repairs, and the amounts (if any) to be allowed for depreciation and as rent of furniture. Such regulations may apply generally or in respect of specified parts of New Zealand or specified classes of dwellinghouses. No such regulations have been issued to date.

The fair rent may be altered from time to time, and applies only so long as the tenancy lasts, but a new fair rent may be determined for any subsequent tenancy.

Other provisions empower the Court to order a refund of what it considers to be excessive rent paid during the six months immediately before a fair rent is determined, declare any rent in excess of the fair rent to be irrecoverable, enable a tenant to recover (or deduct from future rent) any rent that he has paid in excess of that payable under the Act, and prohibit the charging of fines or premiums for letting houses to which the Act applies.

It is required that fourteen days' notice be given to the tenant before proceedings for possession are commenced, while the grounds on which possession of a dwellinghouse may be obtained are restricted, and the Court is authorized to refuse an order for possession where it is not satisfied that the landlord would suffer greater hardship from the refusal of an order than the tenant would suffer by reason of the grant of an order. The Court also has discretionary power to suspend any such proceedings for as long as it thinks fit, with or without imposing conditions. The right of the landlord to distrain for rent is also restricted.

The Inspector of Factories is empowered to act on behalf of any tenant in proceedings under the Act, and the following table indicates the extent to which tenants have availed themselves of the services of the Department's Inspectors.

Town.	Total Number of Applications.	Agreements approved by Inspectors under Section 21.	Cases taken to Court.		Tenant represented by Inspector in Eviction Proceedings.		Other Cases.*
			Rent reduced.	Rent justified.	Section 13.	Section 14.	
Auckland .. ..	841	293	18	55	24	6	445
Wellington .. ..	1,010	91	29	20	80	23	767
Christchurch .. ..	565	70	9	50	..	..	436
Dunedin .. ..	128	64	4	..	..	..	60
Other towns .. ..	589	314	48	21	11	1	194
	3,133	832	108	146	115	30	1,902

\* These were cases where the Inspector considered that the rent already being paid was justified, or applications which were withdrawn as a result of the tenant vacating the premises, or for other reasons.

The Department investigated six alleged breaches of section 15 of the Act, which imposes certain restrictions on the letting or selling of a dwellinghouse where the landlord has recovered possession on the grounds that the premises are required for his own occupation.

Proceedings were taken in three instances and penalties amounting to £25 were imposed. In two cases it was considered that the circumstances did not justify proceedings, while in the remaining case proceedings have been authorized since the end of the year.

#### FOOTWEAR REGULATION ACT.

During the year 661 establishments and 1,472 shipments were inspected under this Act, the latter in pursuance of the arrangement made with the Customs Department whereby all imported footwear is examined in the Customs shed before release.

#### WEIGHTS AND MEASURES ACT.

The regulations under the Act provides for the reverification of weights, measures, and weighing and measuring instruments in use for trade purposes. The articles verified or reverified during the year are summarized hereunder:—

	Submitted.	Incorrect.
Weights .. .. .	32,667	4,131
Measures .. .. .	2,575	52
Weighing-instruments .. .. .	20,651	2,487
Measuring-instruments .. .. .	6,830	1,246
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	62,723	7,916

There were also submitted for verification 582,161 bottles—milk, cream, or oil. In addition to the reverification work referred to, the Department has carried out surprise tests of appliances on the owner's premises, the net-weight and standard-weight provisions of the regulations also receiving attention. There were thirty-four prosecutions for various breaches under this Act, convictions being obtained in thirty cases, and fines amounting to £42 10s. being imposed. Verification fees earned totalled £8,655 19s. 4d. (previous year, £9,525 5s. 9d.); decrease, £869 6s. 5d.

During the year the following twenty new designs of weighing and measuring instruments were submitted under clause 4, Part II, of the regulations for approval for use for trade in the Dominion, viz.:—

Weighing—		
Self-indicating and semi-self-indicating (counter and platform) scales ..	4	
Non-self-indicating (counter and platform) scales .. .. .	2	
Milk scale .. .. .	1	
Personal weighing-machines .. .. .	3	
Automatic and semi-automatic machines .. .. .	3	
Egg-grading instrument .. .. .	1	
Measuring-capacity—		
Oil-bottle .. .. .	1	
Subdivided glass measure .. .. .	1	
Petrol-flow meters .. .. .	2	
Measuring-length: Linear measuring instruments .. .. .	2	
	<hr/>	
	20	

Of these, nine have been approved after modification, four are still under consideration, and seven have been rejected as not complying with the Weights and Measures Act and regulations.

Inspections were again made during the year to ensure that the provisions of the Sale of Food and Drugs Act relating to the weight of bread and the provisions of the Weights and Measures Regulations relating to the sale of coal, coke, and firewood were being complied with.

#### INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE.

The twentieth session of the International Labour Conference met on the 4th June, 1936, New Zealand being represented by a delegation consisting of one Government representative, one employers' representative, and one workers' representative. The Draft Conventions and Recommendations adopted were presented to the Legislature last session. These were:—

1. Draft Convention (No. 50) concerning the regulation of certain special systems of recruiting workers.
2. Draft Convention (No. 51) concerning the reduction of hours of work on public works undertaken or subsidized by Governments (persons directly employed on building or civil engineering works financed or subsidized by central Governments).
3. Draft Convention (No. 52) concerning annual holidays with pay.
4. Recommendation (No. 46) concerning the progressive elimination of recruiting.
5. Recommendation (No. 47) concerning annual holidays with pay.

In respect of the twenty-first session held on the 6th October, 1936, the draft conventions and recommendations adopted will be tabled this session. These were:—

1. Draft Convention (No. 53) concerning the minimum requirement of professional capacity for masters and officers on board merchant ships.
2. Draft Convention (No. 54) concerning annual holidays with pay for seamen.
3. Draft Convention (No. 55) concerning the liability of the shipowner in case of sickness, injury, or death of seamen.

4. Draft Convention (No. 56) concerning sickness insurance for seamen.
5. Draft Convention (No. 57) concerning hours of work on board ship and manning.
6. Recommendation (No. 48) concerning the promotion of seamen's welfare in ports.
7. Recommendation (No. 49) concerning hours of work on board ship and manning.

The only convention adopted at the twenty-second session held on the 22nd October, 1936, was Draft Convention (No. 58), fixing the minimum age for the admission of children to employment at sea. This also will be tabled this session.

The twenty-third session opened on the 3rd June, 1937, the following being the items on the Agenda:—

- (i) Safety provisions for workers in building construction, with reference to scaffolding and hoisting machinery.
- (ii) Reduction of hours of work in the textile industry.
- (iii) The planning of public works in relation to employment.
- (iv) Reduction of hours of work in the printing and related trades.
- (v) Reduction of hours of work in the chemical industry.
- (vi) (a) Partial revision of the Minimum Age (Industry) Convention, 1919 (No. 5); and  
(b) partial revision of the Minimum Age (Non-industrial Employment) Convention, 1932 (No. 33), in both cases raising the minimum age from fourteen to fifteen years.

#### RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE CONVENTIONS.

Fifty-two conventions have been adopted by the various sessions of the International Labour Conference held from 1919 to 1936. These have been laid on the table of the House, but no action has been taken to ratify the conventions.

#### ASSISTED IMMIGRATION.

Commencing from May, 1927, there has been a gradual diminution of assisted migration to New Zealand, and of recent years the only cases approved have been pursuant to previous promise, express or implied. In the main, the cases approved have been those where a portion of a family has previously received assisted passages and the remaining members have subsequently desired to follow them to this country. During the year 1936–37 eleven migrants received assisted passages (previous year, nil).

In my last report I referred to the renewed interest in this subject, both in New Zealand and other parts of the British Empire. During the year under review interest has intensified in this and other parts of the Empire.

#### EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR.

(Exclusive of Employment Division activities.)

Salaries and allowances (including salaries of nominated members, Court of Arbitration), temporary assistance, and agents' remuneration .. .. .	£	46,500
Fees, travelling-expenses, &c., in connection with work of Conciliation Councils and the Court of Arbitration .. .. .		10,597
Printing, stationery, office requisites and equipment, rent, cleaning, heating and lighting of offices, advertising, postage, telegrams, telephones, &c. .. .. .		10,430
Travelling-expenses, &c., of Inspectors, including cost of bicycles, motor-cycles, &c... .. .		7,774
Fares, board and lodging, &c., advanced to persons proceeding to employment .. .. .		87
Expenses of delegation to Conference of International Labour Organization, Geneva .. .. .		2,150
Miscellaneous expenditure .. .. .		189
		77,727
Immigration expenditure—		
Disbursement of amounts collected on behalf of Imperial and other Governments, &c. .. .. .	£	303
Passage-money for migrants .. .. .		236
Portion of salaries and other expenditure, High Commissioner's Office, London.. .. .		679
		1,218
Less recoveries—		78,945
Fares, &c. .. .. .		125
Sale of publications .. .. .		415
Inspectors' travelling-costs .. .. .		1,263
Service to other Departments, &c. .. .. .		90
Miscellaneous .. .. .		95
		1,988
Immigration .. .. .		318
		2,306
		£76,639

The above figures do not include items provided elsewhere than the Labour Department's vote—*e.g.*, salary of Judge, Court of Arbitration.

## APPENDIX.

RETURN PURSUANT TO SECTION 17 OF THE INDUSTRIAL CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION ACT, 1925, SHOWING THE NUMBER OF AFFILIATED UNIONS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION AND THE NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL UNION REGISTERED UNDER THE ACT TO 31st DECEMBER, 1936.

(As a matter of convenience, registrations, cancellations, and changes of name and/or address subsequent to 31st December, 1936, and up to and including 31st July, 1937, have also been shown.)

### INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS.

Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Affiliated Unions, December, 1936
1041	New Zealand Coach and Motor Body Builders	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington .. .. .	3
526	New Zealand Federated Builders and Contractors	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington .. .. .	13
1253	New Zealand Federated Ironmasters ..	8 The Terrace, Wellington .. .. .	4
1314	New Zealand Federated Master Painters, Decorators, and Signwriters	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	5
1043	New Zealand Federated Newspaper - proprietors	Dominion Buildings, Wellington (P.O. Box 1066) ..	4
893	New Zealand Federation of Master Plumbers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	6
1036	*New Zealand Flour, Oatmeal, and Pearl-barley Millers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	2
724	New Zealand Master Printers .. .. .	Huddart Parker Building, P.O. Square, Wellington ..	8
1260	New Zealand Nurserymen and Landscape Gardeners	83 High Street, Lower Hutt .. .. .	3
1333	New Zealand Theatrical Proprietors and Managers	Grand Opera House, Wellington .. .. .	2
1248	New Zealand Waterside Employers' Association	Shed 15, Queen's Wharf, Wellington .. .. .	10
832	New Zealand Wholesale Clothing Manufacturers	58 Jervois Quay, Wellington .. .. .	3
1593	New Zealand Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Allied Products Manufacturing	89 Wakefield Street, Wellington .. .. .	3
1623	New Zealand United Licensed Victuallers	Room 63, A.M.P. Building, Hunter Street, Wellington	20
1655	New Zealand Master Carriers and Custom-house Agents	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington .. .. .	5
1672	New Zealand Master Butchers .. .. .	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington .. .. .	11
1727	†New Zealand Bacon Curers .. .. .	Warwick Street, Feilding .. .. .	..
1731	†New Zealand Tanners .. .. .	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington .. .. .	..
1732	†New Zealand Master Bakers and Pastry-cooks	213 Manchester Street, Christchurch .. .. .	..
	Totals .. .. .	Number of associations as at 31st December, 1936, 16	102

\* Cancelled subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

† Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

## INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS.

Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Affiliated Unions December, 1936.
1225	Federated Cooks and Stewards of New Zealand	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	2
1306	Federated Seamen's Union of New Zealand	157 Featherston Street, Wellington .. .. .	3
1419	Grey Valley and Buller Underviewers and Deputies	Ross Street, Dunollie .. .. .	2
487	*Merchant Service Guild of New Zealand ..	109 Customhouse Quay, Wellington .. .. .	2
855	New Zealand Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners and Joiners' Machinists	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	24
1416	New Zealand Brick, Tile, Pottery, and Clay Workers	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. .. .	4
925	New Zealand Council of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Trades Hall, Christchurch .. .. .	10
1261	New Zealand Federated Bakers', Pastry-cooks', and Related Trades Employees	Tabernacle Buildings, Auckland, C. 2 .. .. .	6
1318	New Zealand Federated Biscuit and Confectionery	Trades Hall, Auckland .. .. .	5
561	New Zealand Federated Boilermakers, Iron and Steel Ship and Bridge Builders	18 H.B. Buildings, Newton, Auckland, C. 2 .. .. .	4
53	New Zealand Federated Footwear Trade ..	Trades Hall, Auckland .. .. .	5
796	New Zealand Federated Bricklayers ..	28 Kauri Street, Eastbourne .. .. .	3
124	New Zealand Federated Clothing Trade Employees	Trades Hall, Christchurch .. .. .	7
473	New Zealand Federated Coachworkers and Wheelwrights	110 Pacific Buildings, Wellesley Street, Auckland, C. 1 .. .. .	4
824	New Zealand Federated Drivers and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	12
677	New Zealand Federated Engine - drivers, River Engineers, Greasers, and Firemen	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	4
772	New Zealand Federated Furniture Trade	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	8
729	New Zealand Federated Hotel and Restaurant Employees	615 Cooke's Buildings, Auckland .. .. .	9
1453	New Zealand Federated Motion Picture Projectionists	27A May Street, Wellington, N. 1 .. .. .	8
275	New Zealand Federated Moulders ..	Druids' Hall, North Street, Newton, Auckland .. .. .	4
567	New Zealand Federated Painters and Decorators	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	12
786	New Zealand Federated Plumbers and Gas-fitters	314 Pacific Buildings, Wellesley Street, E., Auckland .. .. .	8
1218	New Zealand Federated Shop-assistants ..	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	16
756	New Zealand Federated Stonemasons ..	161 Sandringham Road, Auckland, S. 2 .. .. .	4
1238	New Zealand Federated Storemen and Packers (other than in Retail Shops) and Warehouse Employees (other than Drivers and Clerks)	Trades Hall, Auckland .. .. .	9
869	New Zealand Federated Theatrical and Places of Amusement Employees	24 Watling Street, Mount Eden, Auckland, S. 1 .. .. .	5
912	New Zealand Federated Woollen-mills and Hosiery-factories Employees	Trades Hall, Dunedin .. .. .	4
1315	New Zealand Federation of Local Bodies Labourers, Builders' and Contractors' and General Labourers	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	10
866	New Zealand Journalists .. .. .	105 Customhouse Quay, Wellington, C. 1 .. .. .	4
1195	New Zealand Performing Musicians .. .. .	Pacific Buildings, Auckland .. .. .	2
1431	New Zealand Printing and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	7
1444	The North Island Freezing Works and Related Trades	102 Townshend Street, Hastings .. .. .	13
1460	North Island Timber Workers .. .. .	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	3
1467	South Island Freezing Works and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Christchurch .. .. .	5
1470	North Island Bacon Workers Federation ..	80 Manners Street, Wellington .. .. .	2
1495	New Zealand Federated Shipwrights and Boatbuilders	117 Waipapa Road, Hataitai, Wellington .. .. .	3
1522	New Zealand Federated Flourmill Employees	45 Anglesea Street, Auckland .. .. .	5
1628	New Zealand Felt Hatters .. .. .	Trades Hall, Dunedin .. .. .	2
1706	†New Zealand Freezing Works and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	..
1734	†New Zealand Federated Plasterers (including Fibrous Plasterers)	4 Trades Hall, Auckland .. .. .	..
1748	†New Zealand Federated Fire Brigades Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington .. .. .	..
	Totals .. .. .	Number of associations as at 31st December, 1936, 38	240

\* Cancelled subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

† Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

## INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF EMPLOYERS.

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members, December, 1936
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND RELATED FARMERS.</b>				
New Zealand	1685	New Zealand Agricultural and Related Farmers	Dominion Farmers' Institute, Wellington	44
	1684	New Zealand Dairy-farmers	Dominion Farmers' Institute, Wellington	67
	1704	*New Zealand Fruitgrowers	Prudential Building, Lambton Quay, Wellington	..
	1590	New Zealand Tomato, Berry, Fruit, and Produce Growers	38 Rata St., St. Martins, Christchurch	12
Wellington	1356	Wellington Dairy Factories	Makino, Feilding	91
Taranaki	605	Taranaki Dairying and Farming	Union Bank Chambers, Stratford	60
Nelson	1621	Nelson District Hopgrowers	Upper Mouere, Nelson	12
<b>BACON-CURERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1675	Auckland Bacon-curers	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland	5
Wellington	1629	Wellington Industrial District Bacon-curers	Care of Feilding Bacon Co., Ltd., Warwick St., Feilding	7
Canterbury	1741	*Canterbury Bacon-curers	Chamber of Commerce Buildings, corner of Oxford Terrace and Worcester St, Christchurch	..
Otago and Southland	1645	Otago and Southland Bacon-curers	Federal Buildings, 88 Dee St., Invercargill	7
<b>BAGMAKERS. (See Saddlers.)</b>				
<b>BAKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	330	Auckland Master Bakers	35 Ferry Buildings, Quay St., Auckland, C. 1	150
Wellington	106	Wellington Master Bakers	29 Naughton Tee., Kilbirnie, Wellington, E. 3	48
	1647	Wanganui Master Bakers, Pastrycooks, and Related Trades	21 Mawai St., Wanganui East	22
Nelson	1659	Nelson Master Bakers and Pastrycooks	F. and D. Edwards Building, Trafalgar St., Nelson	21
Canterbury	297	Canterbury Master Bakers	213 Manchester St., Christchurch	76
	1736	*Christchurch Cake Bakery and Cake Kitchen	Chamber of Commerce Building, corner of Oxford Tee. and Worcester St., Christchurch	..
Otago and Southland	189	Dunedin Master Bakers	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1	31
<b>BLACKSMITHS AND FARRIERS. (See Coachbuilders.)</b>				
<b>BOOKSELLERS.</b>				
Wellington	1559	Wellington Retail Booksellers and News-agents	Huddart Parker Building, Post Office Square, Wellington	9
	1579	Wanganui Retail Booksellers and News-agents	16 Wicksteed Place, Wanganui	8
	1631	Palmerston North Retail Booksellers and News-agents	Coleman Place, Palmerston North	13
	1688	Hawke's Bay Retail Booksellers, Stationers, and News-agents	Care of Foster Brook, Heretaunga St, Hastings	16
Otago and Southland	1578	Invercargill Retail Booksellers and News-agents	88 Dee St., Invercargill	8
<b>BOOT-MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Wellington	6	New Zealand Boot-manufacturers' Association	Kelvin Chambers, Wellington	34
<b>BRASS FOUNDERS. (See Engineers, &amp;c.)</b>				
<b>BRICK, PIPE, AND CLAY PRODUCTS.</b>				
North Island	1649	North Island Brick, Clay Products, and Concrete-pipe Manufacturers	Kelvin Chambers, Wellington	13
South Island	1664	South Island Brick, Clay Products, and Concrete-pipe Manufacturers	Kelvin Chambers, Wellington	12
<b>BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	164	Auckland Builders and Contractors	218 Victoria Arcade, Auckland	86
	370	Gisborne Builders and Contractors	McKee's Buildings, Gladstone Rd., Gisborne	6
	1443	Hamilton Master Builders	Victoria St., Hamilton	26
	1438	Rotorua Master Builders	28 Eruera St., Rotorua	7
Taranaki	204	Taranaki Master Builders	74 Brougham St., New Plymouth	13
Wellington	1390	Hawke's Bay Builders and Contractors	Herschell St., Napier	15
	1385	Masterton Master Builders	Leecroft Chambers, Lincoln Rd., Masterton	12
	1343	Palmerston North Master Builders and Contractors	A.M.P. Chambers, Broadway, Palmerston North	18
	418	Wanganui Builders and Contractors	Union Bank of Australia Building, Victoria Avenue, Wanganui	27
	101	Wellington Builders and Contractors	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1	36
Marlborough	1722	*Marlborough Master Builders	Wynen St., Blenheim	..
Nelson	1739	*Nelson Master Builders	Hardy St., Nelson	..
Canterbury	113	Builders and Contractors Association of Canterbury	95 Gloucester St., Christchurch	94
	1320	South Canterbury Builders and Contractors	172 Stafford St., Timaru	28
Otago and Southland	337	Dunedin Builders and Contractors	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1	61
	406	Southland Builders and Contractors	Tay St., Invercargill	55

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF EMPLOYERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members, December, 1936.
<b>BUTCHERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	464	Auckland Provincial Master Butchers	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	8
	838	Poverty Bay Master Butchers	601 Gladstone Rd., Gisborne	12
	1281	South Auckland Master Butchers	Invicta Buildings, Victoria St., Hamilton	73
Taranaki ..	1562	North Taranaki Master Butchers	51 Devon St., New Plymouth	28
Wellington ..	1451	Manawatu Master Butchers	A.M.P. Chambers, Broadway, Palmerston North	16
	1448	Wanganui Master Butchers	189 Victoria Avenue, Wanganui	24
	1437	Wellington Master Butchers	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1	34
	1666	Wairarapa Master Butchers	Leecroft Chambers, Lincoln Rd., Masterton	19
Canterbury ..	430	Canterbury Butchers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	93
Otago and Southland	891	Dunedin and Suburban Master Butchers	21 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1	56
	1280	Dunedin and Suburban Pork-butchers	246 Stuart St., Dunedin	6
	560	Invercargill and Suburban Master Butchers	Crescent, Invercargill	51
<b>CARDBOARD-BOX MAKERS.</b>				
North Island ..	1687	North Island Cardboard Box, Carton, and Paper-bag Makers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	6
<b>CARRIERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	348	Auckland and Suburban General Carriers and Coal-merchants	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	35
	1561	Waipa Master Carriers	Alexandra St., Te Awamutu	21
	1618	Hamilton Master Carriers and Forwarding Agents	Victoria St., Hamilton	40
	1695	*Te Puke Master Carriers and Forwarding Agents	J. T. Eccleton, Te Puke	..
Wellington ..	1118	Wellington General Carriers and Customhouse and Forwarding Agents	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1	61
	1582	Wellington Coal Merchants and Dealers	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1	43
Canterbury ..	324	Canterbury Employers of Drivers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	61
Otago ..	1472	Otago Master Carriers	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1	9
	1550	Dunedin and Suburban Coal-merchants	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1	59
<b>CHEMICAL-MANUFACTURERS. (See Drug-manufacturers.)</b>				
<b>COLLAR-MAKERS. (See Saddlery.)</b>				
<b>COLOUR-MAKERS. (See Glass, Oil, Colour, &amp;c.)</b>				
<b>CONDIMENT-MANUFACTURERS. (See Drug-manufacturers.)</b>				
<b>CLOTHIERS (RETAILERS). (See Drapers, &amp;c.)</b>				
<b>CLOTHING TRADES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	122	Auckland Master Tailors	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	6
Taranaki ..	447	Taranaki Master Tailors	Currie St., New Plymouth	18
Wellington ..	815	Wellington Clothing-manufacturers	58-66 Jervis Quay, Wellington	12
	1197	Wellington Soft-goods Manufacturers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	38
Nelson ..	774	Nelson Master Tailors	Trafalgar St., Nelson	4
Canterbury ..	831	Christchurch Clothing-manufacturers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	40
	125	Christchurch Master Tailors	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	21
Otago and Southland	313	Dunedin Master Tailors	14 Bond St., Dunedin	7
<b>COACHBUILDERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	504	Auckland Provincial Coachbuilders and Wheelwrights	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	5
	1027	South Auckland District Coachbuilders, Blacksmiths, and Farriers	Alexandra St., Hamilton	7
Wellington ..	1054	Wellington Coach and Motor-vehicle Trades	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1	13
Canterbury ..	298	Canterbury Motor-body and Carriage Builders	213 Manchester St., Christchurch, C. 1	15
<b>COAL-MERCHANTS. (See Carriers.)</b>				
<b>COAL-MINE OWNERS. (See Mineowners.)</b>				
<b>CONFECTIONERS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1482	Wellington District Manufacturing Confectioners	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	5
<b>CUSTOMHOUSE AND FORWARDING AGENTS. (See Carriers.)</b>				
<b>DAIRY FACTORIES. (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)</b>				
<b>DAIRY-FARMERS. (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)</b>				
<b>DAIRYMEN.</b>				
Canterbury ..	1747	*Christchurch Dairymen's	187 Hereford St., Christchurch	..

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.



INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF EMPLOYERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members, December, 1936.
<b>DENTAL EMPLOYERS.</b>				
Wellington	1568	Wellington District Dental Employers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	102
<b>DRAPERS, MILLINERS, MERCERS, AND CLOTHIERS (RETAILERS).</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1011	Auckland Retail Drapers, Milliners, Mercers, and Clothiers	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	17
<b>DRUGS.</b>				
Wellington	1584	Wellington District Drug, Chemical, Condi-ment, Patent Food, and Medicine Manufac-turers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	20
<b>DYERS AND DRY CLEANERS. (See Laundrymen.)</b>				
<b>ELECTRICAL TRADE.</b>				
New Zealand	1689	New Zealand Electric-power Boards and Supply Authorities	Southern Cross Buildings, Brandon St., Wel-lington	45
Wellington	1577	Wellington Electrical Contractors	Huddart-Parker Building, P.O. Square, Wel-lington	17
	1580	Wellington Wholesale Electrical Traders	Huddart-Parker Building, P.O. Square, Wel-lington	14
Canterbury	1702	*Canterbury Electrical Contractors	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	..
Otago and Southland	1633	Dunedin Electrical Traders	149-155 Stuart St., Dunedin	10
	1634	Dunedin Electrical Contractors	149-155 Stuart St., Dunedin	12
<b>ELECTROPLATERS.</b>				
Wellington	1615	Wellington District Electroplaters	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	5
<b>ENGINEERS AND IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1252	Auckland Iron Masters	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	41
Wellington	1019	Niven, Jas. J., and Co., Ltd.	65-67 Taranaki St., Wellington	1
	1105	Wellington Engineers, Metal-workers, and Iron and Brass Founders	A.M.P. Buildings, Customhouse Quay, Wel-lington	12
Canterbury	1247	Christchurch Engineers, Metal-workers, and Iron and Brass Founders	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	28
Otago and Southland	1087	Dunedin Engineers, Metal-workers, and Iron and Brass Founders	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1	35
<b>FARMING AND DAIRYING. (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)</b>				
<b>FENCE-MANUFACTURERS. (See Gate, &amp;c., Manufacturers.)</b>				
<b>FERRY COMPANIES. (See Shipowners.)</b>				
<b>FLOUR-MILLERS. (See Millers.)</b>				
<b>FORWARDING AGENTS. (See Carriers.)</b>				
<b>FREEZING COMPANIES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	741	Auckland Farmers' Freezing Co., Ltd.	Endean's Buildings, Queen St., Auckland	1
<b>FROZEN PRODUCTS.</b>				
New Zealand	1514	New Zealand Frozen Products Manufacturers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	20
<b>FRUITGROWERS. (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)</b>				
<b>FRUIT PRESERVING AND VEGETABLE CANNING. (See Jam-manufacturers.)</b>				
<b>FURNITURE AND FURNISHING TRADE.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	911	Auckland Furniture and Furnishing	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	39
Wellington	1022	Wellington Furniture and Furnishing Trade	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1	27
	1707	*Wellington District Wickerwork (other than Furniture) and Perambulator Manufacturers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	..
Canterbury	141	Christchurch Furniture-makers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	14
<b>GARDENERS. (See Nurserymen, &amp;c.)</b>				
<b>GAS, COAL, AND COKE.</b>				
Canterbury	1681	Christchurch Gas, Coal, and Coke Co., Ltd.	77-83 Worcester St., Christchurch	1
<b>GAS-METER MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Wellington	1698	*Wellington Gas Meter Manufacturers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	..
<b>GATE, FENCE, AND WIRE PRODUCTS MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Wellington	1744	*Wellington District Gate, Fence, and Wire Products Manufacturers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	..

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF EMPLOYERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members, December, 1936.
<b>GLASS, OIL, COLOUR, PAINT, AND WALLPAPER.</b>				
Wellington	1620	Wellington Glass, Oil, Colour, Paint, and Wallpaper Merchants	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. I.	20
<b>GOLD-MINE OWNERS. (See Mineowners.)</b>				
<b>GROCERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1566	Auckland Chain Grocery Stores	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. I.	8
	1713	*Auckland Master Grocers	Crescent Buildings, Emily Place, Auckland	..
	1690	Gisborne Master Grocers	7 Herbert Rd., Gisborne	32
Taranaki	1229	Taranaki Provincial Retail Grocers	291 Devon St., New Plymouth	119
Wellington	1421	Wellington Chain Grocery Stores	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. I.	9
	1123	Wellington Grocers	12 Panama St., Wellington	166
Nelson	1589	Nelson District Master Grocers	57 Nile St., Nelson	33
Canterbury	1422	Canterbury Chain Grocery Stores	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	3
	1368	Canterbury Master Grocers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	20
Otago and Southland	1423	Otago and Southland Chain Grocery Stores	Care of National Distributors, Ltd., Invercargill	3
	302	Otago Grocers	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. I.	151
	664	Southland Grocers	88 Dee St., Invercargill	60
<b>HAIRDRESSERS AND TOBACCONISTS.</b>				
Wellington	1581	Wellington Ladies' Hairdressing Salon Proprietors	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. I.	30
Canterbury	1069	Christchurch Hairdressers and Tobacconists	213 Manchester St., Christchurch	62
	1724	*North Canterbury Ladies' Hairdressers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	..
<b>HARBOUR BOARDS.</b>				
New Zealand	1725	*New Zealand Harbour Boards	Care of Wanganui Harbour Board, Castlecliff, Wanganui	..
<b>HARDWARE-MERCHANTS.</b>				
Wellington	1426	Briscoe, E. W. Mills, and Co., Ltd.	Jervois Quay, Wellington	1
<b>HARNESS-MAKERS. (See Saddlers.)</b>				
<b>HAT-MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Wellington	1497	Wellington District Hat-manufacturers and Milliners	89 Wakefield St., Wellington	7
<b>HOPGROWERS. (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)</b>				
<b>HOTELKEEPERS (LICENSED).</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	736	Auckland Licensed Victuallers' Association	20A Strand Arcade, Queen St., Auckland	160
	1599	Poverty Bay Licensed Victuallers	3 Good's Chambers, Lowe St., Gisborne	26
Taranaki	516	Taranaki Licensed Victuallers	Winter Show Buildings, Hawera	11
	1610	Egmont Licensed Victuallers	Winter Show Buildings, Hawera	17
	1611	Patea Licensed Victuallers	Winter Show Buildings, Hawera	17
	1612	Stratford Licensed Victuallers	Winter Show Buildings, Hawera	12
Wellington	1607	Hawke's Bay Licensed Victuallers	Scinde Building, Tennyson St., Napier	16
	1597	Wellington Licensed Victuallers	Prudential Building, Lambton Quay, Wellington	43
	1601	Wairarapa Licensed Victuallers	Johnson Street, Featherston	12
	1602	Palmerston North Licensed Victuallers	Bank of New Zealand Chambers, Palmerston North	15
	1603	Oroua Licensed Victuallers	Kimbolton Rd., Feilding	16
	1604	Manawatu Licensed Victuallers	Kimbolton Rd., Feilding	14
	1605	Rangitikei Licensed Victuallers	Kimbolton Rd., Feilding	13
	1606	Wanganui Licensed Victuallers	Employers' Association Rooms, Wanganui	14
Marlborough	1553	Marlborough Licensed Hotelkeepers	High Street, Blenheim	15
Nelson	1583	Nelson Licensed Victuallers	96 Wakefield St., Port Nelson	23
Westland	1600	Westport Licensed Victuallers	167 Peel St., Westport	14
	1751	*Hokitika Licensed Victuallers	Club Room, Hamilton St., Hokitika	..
Canterbury	459	Canterbury Licensed Victuallers	119 Worcester St., Christchurch	102
	1598	Waitaki Licensed Victuallers	Queen St., Waimate	9
	1614	Timaru Licensed Victuallers	191 Stafford St., Timaru	17
Otago and Southland	1608	Dunedin Licensed Victuallers	154 Stuart St., Dunedin	29
	1749	*Southland Licensed Victuallers	21 Tay St., Invercargill	..
<b>HOTELKEEPERS (PRIVATE).</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1619	Auckland Provincial Private-hotel Proprietors	67 Shortland St., Auckland	73
Wellington	1496	Wellington Private-hotel Keepers	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. I.	22
Canterbury	1742	*Canterbury Private-hotel Proprietors	Chamber of Commerce Building, corner of Oxford Terrace and Worcester St., Christchurch	..
Otago	1745	*Otago Private-hotel Keepers	Second Floor, A.M.P. Buildings, Princes St., Dunedin	..

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF EMPLOYERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members, December, 1936.
<b>ICE-CREAM.</b> (See Frozen Products.)				
<b>IRON FOUNDERS.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				
<b>JAM-MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1505	Thompson and Hills, Ltd. . . . .	32 Nelson St., Auckland . . . . .	1
Nelson . . . . .	1504	S. Kirkpatrick and Co., Ltd. . . . .	89 Wakefield St., Wellington . . . . .	1
Otago and Southland	1564	Dunedin Canning Co., Ltd. . . . .	89 Wakefield St., Wellington . . . . .	1
<b>JEWELLERS.</b>				
Wellington . . . . .	1569	Wellington District Manufacturing Jewellers, Die-Sinkers, Silversmiths, Engravers, and Watchmakers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington . . . . .	9
<b>LANDSCAPE GARDENERS.</b> (See Nurserymen, &c.)				
<b>LAUNDRYMEN.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1508	Auckland Laundrymen, Dyers, and Dry Cleaners	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1	14
Wellington . . . . .	1473	Wellington District Laundrymen, Dyers, and Dry Cleaners	89 Wakefield St., Wellington . . . . .	24
South Island . . . . .	1735	*South Island Laundrymen, Dry Cleaners, and Dyers	Chamber of Commerce Building, corner of Oxford Terrace and Worcester St., Christchurch	..
<b>LICENSED VICTUALLERS.</b> (See Hotelkeepers.)				
<b>MARKET GARDENERS.</b> (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)				
<b>MERCERS.</b> (See Drapers, &c.)				
<b>METAL TRADES.</b> (See Engineers.)				
<b>MILLERS.</b> (See, also, Threshing-mill Owners and Sawmillers.)				
New Zealand . . . . .	1737	*New Zealand Flour, Oatmeal, and Pearl-barley Millers	Chamber of Commerce Building, corner of Oxford Terrace and Worcester St., Christchurch	..
Canterbury . . . . .	1015	†Canterbury Flour, Oatmeal, and Pearl-barley Millers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	13
Otago and Southland	1016	†Dunedin Flour, Oatmeal, and Pearl-barley Millers	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	12
<b>MILLINERS (MANUFACTURING).</b> (See Hat-manufacturing.)				
<b>MILLINERS (RETAILERS).</b> (See Drapers, &c.)				
<b>MINE OWNERS (COAL AND GOLD).</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	163	Taupiri Coal-mines, Ltd. . . . .	Ferry Buildings, Auckland, C. 1 . . . . .	1
Otago and Southland	318	Otago and Southland Gold-mining . . . . .	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1 . . . . .	15
	88	Westport Coal Co., Ltd. . . . .	31 Water St., Dunedin . . . . .	1
<b>MOTOR-BODY BUILDERS.</b> (See Coachbuilders.)				
<b>NAIL-MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1711	*Auto Machine Manufacturing Co., Ltd. . . . .	18 Nelson St., Auckland . . . . .	..
Otago and Southland	1712	*Lino Products, Ltd. . . . .	Ward St. Dunedin . . . . .	..
<b>NEWSAGENTS.</b> (See Booksellers.)				
<b>NEWSPAPER-PROPRIETORS.</b> (See Printers, &c.)				
<b>NURSERYMEN AND LANDSCAPE GARDENERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1257	Auckland Nurserymen and Landscape Gardeners	33 Customs St. W., Auckland . . . . .	12
Wellington . . . . .	1255	Wellington Nurserymen and Landscape Gardeners	83 High St., Lower Hutt . . . . .	22
Otago and Southland	1254	Otago and Southland Nurserymen and Landscape Gardeners	Care of Christie and Christie, Burnside, Green Island, Dunedin	7
<b>OIL.</b> (See Glass, Oil, Colour, Paint, and Wallpaper.)				
<b>OPTICIANS.</b>				
Wellington . . . . .	1537	Wellington Industrial District Opticians . . . . .	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1 . . . . .	15
<b>PAINTERS AND DECORATORS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	472	Auckland Guild of Master Painters, Decorators, and Signwriters	3 Grotto St., Onehunga, S.E. 5 . . . . .	54
Wellington . . . . .	131	Wellington Master Painters . . . . .	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. 1 . . . . .	88
	1677	Wanganui Master Painters and Decorators . . . . .	16 Wicksteed Place, Wanganui . . . . .	14
Canterbury . . . . .	1321	Christchurch Master Painters, Signwriters, and Decorators	142 Armagh St., Christchurch . . . . .	48
Otago and Southland	1317	Invercargill Master Painters . . . . .	88 Dee St., Invercargill . . . . .	24
	343	Otago Painters . . . . .	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. 1 . . . . .	17

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

† Cancelled subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF EMPLOYERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members, December, 1936.
<b>PAINT AND VARNISH MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1481	Wellington District Paint, Varnish, and Allied Products Manufacturers	89 Wakefield St., Wellington .. ..	7
<b>PATENT FOOD AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING.</b> (See Drug-manufacturers.)				
<b>PICTURE-THEATRE PROPRIETORS.</b> (See Theatre-proprietors.)				
<b>PLASTERERS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1733	*Wellington Industrial District Plasterers and Fibrous Plasterers	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington .. ..	..
Canterbury ..	1383	Christchurch Master Plasterers .. ..	254 Gloucester St., Christchurch, C. I ..	7
<b>PLUMBERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	571	Auckland Master Plumbers .. ..	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. I	22
Wellington ..	142	Ballinger, Thomas, and Co., Ltd. .. ..	58-60 Victoria St., Wellington .. ..	1
	1274	Wanganui District Master Plumbers .. ..	259 Victoria Avenue, Wanganui .. ..	14
	886	Wellington Master Plumbers .. ..	Bank of New Zealand Chambers, Manners St., Wellington, C. I	40
Canterbury ..	894	Christchurch Master Plumbers .. ..	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	40
	1557	Timaru Master Plumbers .. ..	Hannah's Building, 172 Stafford St., Timaru	9
Otago and Southland	867	Dunedin Plumbers .. ..	20 Crawford St., Dunedin, C. I .. ..	42
	875	Invercargill Plumbers .. ..	Fire-station, Esk St., Invercargill .. ..	30
<b>PORK-BUTCHERS.</b> (See Butchers.)				
<b>PRINTERS AND NEWSPAPER-PROPRIETORS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	539	Auckland Master Printers and Allied Trades ..	13 Endeans Buildings, Queen St., Auckland, C. I	55
	1070	Auckland Provincial Newspapers Proprietors ..	New Zealand Herald Office, Auckland .. ..	12
	979	Gisborne Master Printers and Bookbinders .. ..	McKee's Buildings, Gisborne .. ..	5
Taranaki .. ..	861	Taranaki Master Printers, Lithographers, and Bookbinders	74 Brougham St., New Plymouth .. ..	8
Wellington ..	1361	Wairarapa Master Printers and Allied Trades ..	Leecroft Chambers, Lincoln Rd., Masterton	7
	644	Wellington Master Printers, Lithographers, and Bookbinders	Huddart Parker Building, Post Office Square, Wellington	29
	948	Wellington Newspaper-proprietors .. ..	Dominion Building, Wellington (P.O. Box 1066)	11
Canterbury ..	694	Canterbury Master Printers .. ..	Art Gallery, Armagh St., Christchurch .. ..	12
	914	Canterbury Newspaper-proprietors .. ..	Press Office, Christchurch .. ..	6
	1072	Timaru Master Printers and Bookbinders .. ..	A.M.P. Buildings, Timaru .. ..	8
	519	Whitcombe and Tombs, Ltd. .. ..	111 Cashel St., Christchurch .. ..	1
Otago and Southland	936	Otago and Southland Newspaper-proprietors ..	Evening Star Co. Building, Dunedin, C. I ..	6
	325	Otago Master Printers, Lithographers, and Bookbinders	1 Dowling St., Dunedin, C. I. .. ..	32
<b>PRODUCE-GROWERS.</b> (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)				
<b>RADIO TRADERS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1643	Wellington Radio Traders .. ..	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. I .. ..	20
<b>RESTAURANT-PROPRIETORS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1491	Wellington Tea-rooms, Restaurant, and Refreshment-room Proprietors	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. I .. ..	46
<b>SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND LEATHER GOODS MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1549	Wellington Industrial District Saddlers, Harness-makers, Bridle-makers, Collar-makers, Leather, and Fibre-bag Makers	8-12 The Terrace, Wellington, C. I .. ..	13
<b>SAIL, TENT, AND CANVAS GOODS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1498	Wellington District Sail, Tent, and Canvas Goods Manufacturers' Society	89 Wakefield St., Wellington .. ..	6
<b>SAWMILLERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	148	Auckland Sawmillers and Woodware Manufacturers	Empire Buildings, Swanson St, Auckland, C. I	19
Canterbury ..	305	Canterbury Sawmillers .. ..	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	20
<b>SHEEPOWNERS.</b>				
New Zealand ..	1673	New Zealand Sheeponers .. ..	90 Hereford St., Christchurch, C. I .. ..	1,191
<b>SHIPOWNERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	342	Devonport Steam Ferry Co., Ltd. .. ..	Ferry Buildings, Auckland, C. I .. ..	1
	326	Northern Steamship Co., Ltd. .. ..	Quay St., Auckland, C. I .. ..	1
Wellington ..	137	Union Steam Ship Co., of New Zealand, Ltd. ..	36 Customhouse Quay, Wellington .. ..	1

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF EMPLOYERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members December, 1936.
<b>SHOPKEEPERS.</b> (Under separate trade headings; see Butchers, Drapers, Grocers, Hairdressers and Tobacconists, &c.)				
<b>SIGNWRITERS.</b> (See Painters and Decorators.)				
<b>SOAP-MANUFACTURERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1625	Auckland Soap-manufacturers .. .. .	Empire Building, Swanson St., Auckland, C. I.	3
<b>SOFT-GOODS MANUFACTURERS.</b> (See Clothing Trades.)				
<b>TAILORS.</b> (See Clothing Trades.)				
<b>TANNERS AND FELLMONGERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1509	Auckland Tanners .. .. .	Empire Buildings, Swanson St., Auckland, C. I.	4
Canterbury ..	1714	*Christchurch Tanners .. .. .	Care of Canterbury Employers' Association, Christchurch	..
Otago and Southland	1715	*Otago and Southland Tanners .. .. .	20 Crawford St., Dunedin .. .. .	..
<b>TOMATO AND PRODUCE GROWERS.</b> (See Agricultural and Related Farmers.)				
<b>TEA-ROOM PROPRIETORS.</b> (See Restaurant-proprietors.)				
<b>THEATRE-PROPRIETORS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1331	Williamson, J. C. (New Zealand), Ltd. ..	Grand Opera House, Wellington .. ..	1
	1411	Williamson (J. C.), Picture Corporation, Ltd. ..	Dominion Building, Mercer St, Wellington ..	1
<b>THRESHING-MILL OWNERS.</b>				
Canterbury ..	1396	North Canterbury American Type Threshing-mill Owners	89 Hereford St., Christchurch .. ..	26
	379	South Canterbury Threshing-mill Owners ..	Royal Arcade, Timaru (Box 219) .. ..	20
<b>TOBACCONISTS.</b> (See Hairdressers, &c.)				
<b>WATERSIDE EMPLOYERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1241	Auckland Waterside Employers' Union ..	Quay St. Landing East, Auckland (G.P.O. Box 1602)	12
Taranaki ..	1276	New Plymouth Waterside Employers' Union ..	Egmont St., New Plymouth .. ..	11
Wellington ..	1245	Wanganui Waterside Employers' Union ..	16 Wicksteed Place, Wanganui .. ..	10
	1239	Wellington Waterside Employers' Union ..	Shed 15, Queen's Wharf, Wellington ..	17
Marlborough ..	1279	Picton Waterside Employers' Union ..	Union Steam Ship Co. of New Zealand, Ltd., High Street, Picton	14
Nelson ..	1283	Nelson Waterside Employers' Union ..	Wakefield Quay, Port Nelson .. ..	6
Westland ..	1277	Greymouth Waterside Employers' Union ..	Union Steam Ship Co. of New Zealand, Ltd., Greymouth	5
Canterbury ..	1244	Lyttelton Waterside Employers' Union ..	Coronation Hall, Lyttelton .. ..	14
	1240	Timaru Waterside Employers' Union ..	Hay's Buildings, Timaru .. ..	11
Otago and Southland	1242	Otago and Southland Waterside Employers' Union	47 Vogel St., Dunedin .. ..	12
<b>WATCHMAKERS.</b> (See Jewellers.)				
<b>WOOLSCOURING.</b>				
Wellington ..	1665	Wellington Woolscourers .. .. .	A.M.P. Chambers, Broadway, Palmerston N.	9
Canterbury ..	1740	*Canterbury Woolscourers .. .. .	Chamber of Commerce Building, corner of Oxford Terrace and Worcester Street, Christchurch	..
Totals: Industrial Unions of Employers as at 31st December, 1936, 201.				6,442

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

## INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS.

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>ABATTOIR EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Freezing Workers.)				
<b>ACCOUNTANTS' EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Clerical Workers.)				
<b>ACID WORKERS.</b> (See Chemical Manure and Acid Workers.)				
<b>AERATED-WATER EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Brewers, &c.)				
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>ALLUVIAL GOLD WORKERS.</b> (See Coal and Gold Mine Workers.)				
<b>ARCHITECTS AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEERS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1523	Wellington Architectural Assistants .. ..	Care of Atkins and Mitchell, National Bank Chambers, Wellington	25
Canterbury ..	1635	Christchurch Architects and Structural Engineers' Assistants	142 Hereford St., Christchurch .. ..	18
<b>BACON WORKERS.</b> (See Butchers and Freezing Workers.)				
<b>BAG-MAKERS.</b> (See Saddlery-workers.)				
<b>BAKERS AND PASTRYCOOKS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	474	Auckland Operative Bakers and Pastrycooks and Related Trades	2 Tabernacle Buildings, Auckland, C. 2 ..	480
Taranaki .. ..	1644	New Plymouth Operative Bakers and Pastry-cooks	Lester's Cafeteria, Devon St., New Plymouth	57
Wellington ..	1	Wellington Baking-trades Employees ..	Room 4, Trades Hall, Wellington .. ..	405
Nelson .. ..	1669	Nelson Baking-trades Employees .. ..	51 Nile St., Nelson .. ..	16
Westland .. ..	1691	Westland District Baking-trades Employees ..	Thompson Street, Greymouth .. ..	48
Canterbury ..	787	Canterbury Bakers and Pastrycooks Employees	Room 12, Trades Hall, Christchurch ..	350
Otago and Southland	89	Dunedin Bakers and Pastrycooks and their Labourers	Trades Hall, Dunedin .. ..	253
<b>BANK OFFICERS.</b> (See Clerical Workers.)				
<b>BEAMSMEN.</b> (See Curriers, Tanners, &c.)				
<b>BISCUIT AND CONFECTIONERY EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1313	Auckland Biscuit and Confectionery, and Related Products Employees	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	1,005
Wellington ..	1452	Wellington Biscuit and Confectionery Manufacturing Employees	157 Featherston St., Wellington, C. 1 ..	201
Nelson .. ..	1439	Nelson Biscuit and Confectionery Manufacturing Employees	Fleming's Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson ..	106
Canterbury ..	1345	Christchurch Biscuit and Confectionery Manufacturing Employees	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	386
Otago and Southland	1142	Dunedin Biscuit and Confectionery Manufacturing Employees	Patterson's Buildings, Rattray St., Dunedin	620
<b>BOARDING-HOUSE EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Hotel, &c., Employees.)				
<b>BOAT-BUILDERS.</b> (See Shipwrights.)				
<b>BOILERMAKERS.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				
<b>BOOT RETAILERS' ASSISTANTS.</b> (See Shop-assistants.)				
<b>BOOTMAKERS AND REPAIRERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	59	Auckland Operative Bootmakers .. ..	55 Wellpark Avenue, Grey Lynn, Auckland, W. 2	450
Wellington ..	14	Wellington Operative Bootmakers' Society ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	440
Canterbury ..	35	Christchurch Operative Bootmakers' Society ..	151 Colombo St., Christchurch, S. 1 ..	450
Otago and Southland	1112	Dunedin and Suburban Boot-repairers ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	25
	45	Dunedin Operative Boot-makers .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	170
	9	Invercargill Boot-makers .. ..	Trades Hall, Invercargill .. ..	10
<b>BOROUGH LABOURERS.</b> (See Labourers.)				
<b>BOTTLERS AND BOTTLE WASHERS.</b> (See Brewers, &c.)				
<b>BOX-WORKERS (CARDBOARD).</b> (See Printing-trades Employees.)				
<b>BOX-WORKERS (WOOD).</b> (See Timber-yards and Sawmills.)				
<b>BRASS MOULDERS.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>BREWERS AND AERATED WATER EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	612	Auckland Brewers, Wine, and Spirit Merchants' Employees	110 Pacific Buildings, Wellesley St. East, Auckland, C. 1	220
	1588	Auckland Aerated Water, Condiment, and Drug Factories Employees	110 Pacific Buildings, Wellesley St. East, Auckland	122
Wellington ..	991	Wellington Brewers, Bottlers, Bottle-washers, and Aerated-water Employees (other than Storemen and Drivers)	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	122
Nelson .. ..	1199	Nelson Brewers, Malsters, Bottlers, Bottle-washers, and Aerated Water	Munro's Rooms, Bridge St., Nelson .. ..	17
Canterbury ..	549	Christchurch Aerated-water Workers and other Bottlers	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	51
	550	Christchurch Brewers, Malsters, and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	177
Otago and Southland	873	Dunedin Brewers, Bottlers, Bottle-washers, and Aerated Waters	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	156
<b>BRICK, TILE, AND POTTERY WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	340	Auckland Brick, Tile, Pottery, Clay, and Concrete-ware Employees	4 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	431
Canterbury ..	726	Canterbury Brick, Pottery, Pipe, Tile, and Clay Workers	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	109
Otago and Southland	1186	Dunedin Brick-makers, Pottery-makers, Tile-makers, and Sanitary-pipe Makers	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	164
<b>BRICKLAYERS.</b>				
Northern .. ..	576	Auckland Bricklayers .. .. .	18 H.B. Buildings, Newton, Auckland, C. 2 ..	137
Wellington ..	528	Wellington Bricklayers .. .. .	101A Tasman St., Wellington .. ..	60
Canterbury ..	566	Canterbury Bricklayers .. .. .	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	86
Otago and Southland	246	Otago Bricklayers .. .. .	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	62
<b>BRIDGE-BUILDERS.</b> (See Engineering, &c.)				
<b>BRIDLE CUTTERS AND MAKERS.</b> (See Saddlery Workers.)				
<b>BRUSH AND BROOM WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1693	Auckland Brush, Broom, and Mop Trade ..	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	15
Canterbury ..	1064	Christchurch Brush and Broom Trade ..	Room 13, Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 ..	95
Otago and Southland	1080	Dunedin Brush and Broom Trade .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	36
<b>BUILDERS AND GENERAL LABOURERS.</b> (See Labourers.)				
<b>BUSH-WORKERS.</b> (See Timber Yards and Sawmills.)				
<b>BUTCHERS.</b> (See Shop-assistants.)				
<b>BUTTER-FACTORY EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Creameries, &c., Employees.)				
<b>CANDLE-WORKERS.</b> (See Curriers, Tanners, &c.)				
<b>CANISTER-WORKERS.</b> (See Engineers and Allied Workers.)				
<b>CANVAS-WORKERS.</b> (See Saddlery and Harness Workers.)				
<b>CARBONIZATION WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1626	Waikato Carbonization, Ltd., Employees ..	Onslow Rd., Huntly .. .. .	35
<b>CARETAKERS.</b> (See Cleaners, Caretakers, &c.)				
<b>CARPENTERS AND JOINERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1046	Auckland Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners and Joiners' Machinists	17 Tabernacle Buildings, Auckland, C. 2 ..	2,227
	373	Gisborne Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	126 Disraeli St., Gisborne .. ..	60
	799	Onehunga Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Friendly Societies' Hall, Grey St., Onehunga	64
	1017	Otahuhu Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Luke Rd., Otahuhu .. .. .	46
	1049	Whangarei Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	St. John Ambulance Rooms, Alexandra St., Whangarei	95
Taranaki .. ..	805	New Plymouth Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Devon St., New Plymouth .. ..	165
Wellington ..	1107	Hawke's Bay Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	75 Nelson Crescent, Napier .. ..	408
	1267	Hutt Valley Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners and Joiners' Machinists	Labour Hall, Petone .. .. .	257
	804	Masterton Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	32 South Rd., Masterton .. ..	103

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>CARPENTERS AND JOINERS—<i>continued.</i></b>				
Wellington— <i>contd.</i>	594	Palmerston North Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	12 Fitzherbert Avenue, Palmerston North ..	182
	672	Wanganui Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Trinity Buildings, Victoria Avenue, Wanganui	169
	1316	Wellington Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners and Joiners' Machinists	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	1,423
Marlborough ..	1432	Blenheim Branch Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Room 5, Bank of New Zealand Building, Blenheim	61
Nelson .. ..	572	Nelson Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Lock Bros.' Rooms, Hardy St., Nelson ..	180
Westland ..	1307	Greymouth Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners and Joiners' Machinists	Lyceum Hall, Guinness St., Greymouth ..	131
Canterbury ..	48	Canterbury Carpenters and Joiners .. ..	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	219
	20	Christchurch Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners, Joiners' Machinists, and Shipwrights	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	878
	1127	Lyttelton Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners, Joiners' Machinists, and Shipwrights	60 Hastings St., Sydenham, Christchurch, ..	70
	1099	Rangiora Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	45 Perceval St., Rangiora .. ..	32
	737	Timaru Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners, Joiners' Machinists, and Shipwrights	60 Victoria St., Timaru .. ..	118
	386	Timaru Carpenters .. ..	237 Otipua Rd., Timaru .. ..	59
Otago and Southland	792	Invercargill Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Allen's Hall, Kelvin St., Invercargill ..	340
	1293	Oamaru Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	1 Tweed St., Oamaru .. ..	66
	78	Otago Branch of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	706

**CASHIERS.** (See Clerical Workers.)

**CASING-WORKERS.** (See Freezing Workers.)

**CEMENT-WORKERS.** (See Lime and Cement Workers.)

**CHAFFCUTTER HANDS.** (See Rural Workers.)

**CHEESE-FACTORY EMPLOYEES.** (See Creameries, &c., Employees.)

**CHEMICAL MANURE AND ACID WORKERS** (also included in Freezing Workers).

Northern (Auckland)	1288	Otahuhu Chemical Manure Workers .. ..	3 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	150
Taranaki .. ..	1335	New Plymouth Acid and Fertilizer Workers ..	U.S.S. Co. Building, New Plymouth ..	44
Wellington ..	1446	Wanganui Chemical Fertilizer and Acid Workers	35 Konini St., Gonville, Wanganui ..	71

**CHEMISTS' ASSISTANTS.** (See Shop-assistants.)

**CHEMISTS' (MANUFACTURING) EMPLOYEES.** (See Drug, Chemical, &c., Factory Employees.)

**CHIEF STEWARDS.** (See Cooks and Stewards.)

**CLAY-WORKERS.** (See Brick, Tile, &c., Workers.)

**CLEANERS, CARETAKERS, AND LIFTMEN.**

Northern (Auckland)	1125	Auckland City Cleaners, Caretakers, and Liftmen	4 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	370
Wellington ..	1488	Wellington Caretakers, Cleaners, and Lift-attendants	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	365
Canterbury ..	1515	Christchurch Cleaners, Caretakers, and Lift-attendants	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	69

**CLERICAL WORKERS** (see also Tally Clerks, &c.).

New Zealand ..	1528	New Zealand General Insurance .. ..	Sixth Floor, A.P.A. Building, corner of Grey and Featherston Sts., Wellington, C. 1	1,653
	1653	New Zealand Bank Officials .. ..	A.M.P. Chambers, Customhouse Quay, Wellington	34
	1526	New Zealand Shipping Officers .. ..	29 Hunter St., Wellington, C. 1 .. ..	774
	1636	New Zealand Freezing and Related Trades Industries Clerical Officers	29 Hunter St., Wellington, C. 1 .. ..	688
Northern (Auckland)	1676	Auckland Legal Employees .. ..	Selborne Chambers, O'Connell St., Auckland	237
	1489	Auckland Clerical and Office Staff Employees..	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	1,456
	1651	Auckland Public Accountants' Employees ..	306-308 Dingwall Building, Queen St., Auckland	97
	1161	Auckland Gas Co.'s Clerical and Showrooms Employees	4 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	148
Taranaki .. ..	1586	Taranaki Public Accountants' Employees ..	74 Brougham St., New Plymouth .. ..	63
	1571	Taranaki Legal Employees .. ..	Care of Hughes and Hughes, 82 Brougham St., New Plymouth	120
	1617	New Plymouth Clerical Workers .. ..	Commercial Bank Buildings, Devon St., New Plymouth	91



INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>CLERICAL WORKERS</b> (see also Tally Clerks, &c.)— <i>continued.</i>				
Wellington	1476	Wellington Clerical Workers	105 Customhouse Quay, Wellington	1,011
	1507	Wellington Legal Employees	Care of Messrs. Ross, Purdie, and Co., National Bank Chambers, Featherston St., Wellington, C. 1 (P.O. Box 1003)	503
	1637	Wellington Public Accountants' Employees	Care of Burns and Bollard, Southern Cross Buildings, Brandon St., Wellington (P.O. Box 1653)	176
Marlborough	1574	Blenheim Legal Employees	Care of Mr. G. Spence, Seymour Buildings, High St., Blenheim	22
Nelson	1552	Nelson Law Practitioners' Employees	Fell and Harley's Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson	31
	1573	Nelson Clerical Employees	Room 1, F. and D. Edwards Buildings, Trafalgar St., Nelson	46
Westland Canterbury	1585	Greymouth Law Practitioners' Employees	Werita St., Greymouth	23
	1139	Christchurch Clerks, Cashiers, and Office Employees	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	152
	1594	Canterbury Law Practitioners' Employees	89 Gloucester St., Christchurch	276
	1650	Christchurch Accountants and Sharebrokers Employees	153 Hereford St., Christchurch	244
Otago and Southland	1512	Dunedin Law Practitioners' Employees	33 Princes St., Dunedin	47
	1501	Dunedin Municipal Clerical, Inspectorial (other than Tramway Inspectors), and other Employees	45 Fitzroy St., Caversham, Dunedin, S.W. 1	212
	1541	Invercargill Clerks and Office Assistants	Room 16, Majestic Chambers, Dee St., Invercargill	313
	1536	Invercargill Legal Employees	205 Herbert St., Invercargill	47
	1527	Otago Clerical Workers	3rd Floor, Capitol Building, Princes St., Dunedin	331
	1708	*Otago and Southland Public Accountants' Employees	11 Bond St., Dunedin	..
<b>CLOTHING-TRADE EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	720	Auckland Cutters, Trimmers, Pressers, and other Clothing Employees	45 Anglesea St., Auckland, C. 2	210
	73	Auckland Tailoresses and other Female Clothing-trade Employees	Tabernacle Buildings, Auckland, C. 2	4,055
	67	Auckland Tailors	45 Anglesea St., Auckland, C. 2	65
Wellington	1427	Wellington Clothing-trades	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	3,555
Westland	754	Westland Tailoring Trade and other Branches of the Clothing Trade	10 Puketahi St., Greymouth	10
Canterbury	1441	Christchurch Tailoring, Dressmaking, and other Clothing-trade Employees	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	2,231
Otago and Southland	36	Dunedin Pressers, Cutters, and other Clothing Factory Operatives	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	139
	58	Dunedin Tailoresses and other Female Clothing-trade Employees	206 Princes St., Dunedin, C. 1	929
	1477	Dunedin Fur Trade Employees	54 Union St., Dunedin, C. 1	120
	503	Otago and Southland Operative Tailors and Shop Tailoresses	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	95
<b>CLUB EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Hotel and Restaurant Employees.)				
<b>COACHWORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	502	Auckland Coach and Car Builders	110 Pacific Buildings, Wellesley St. East, Auckland	310
Taranaki	1705	*Taranaki Coach and Motor-body Workers	King's Building, Devon St., New Plymouth	..
Wellington	173	Wellington Coach and Motor-body Workers	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	868
Nelson	1683	Nelson Coach and Motor-body Workers	Wakatu, Nelson	11
Westland	1752	*Westland Coach and Motor-body Builders	100 High St., Greymouth	..
Canterbury	263	Canterbury Coach and Motor-body Builders	Box 19, Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	300
Otago and Southland	205	Otago Coachworkers and Wheelwrights	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	71
<b>COAL-MINE AND GOLD-MINE WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1282	Northern Coal-mine Workers	Glasgow St., Huntly	750
	863	Ohinemuri Mines and Batteries Employees (other than Engineers, Engine-drivers, and Firemen)	Seddon St., Waihi	559
	1379	Pukemiro Coal-mine Workers	Pukemiro Township, Raglan	184
	837	South Auckland Engine-drivers, Winders, Motormen, and Firemen	St. John's Schoolroom, Waihi	46
	1413	Te Akatea Coal-mine Workers	Glen Massey	140
	16	Thames Miners	Queen St., Thames	310
	1109	Waikato District Coal-mine Underground Officials	Pukemiro	35
	877	Waikato District Engine-drivers, Firemen, and Fitters (in Coal-mines)	Rotowaro, via Huntly	19
	1513	North Auckland Coal-miners	Union St., Hikurangi	162
	Taranaki	1447	Ohura District Coal-miners	Care of Mr. T. Worthington, Ohura, Taranaki

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>COAL-MINE AND GOLD-MINE WORKERS—<i>continued.</i></b>				
Nelson .. .. .	1547	Nelson Gold Dredge and Alluvial Gold-mines Employees	Joyce's Buildings, Guinness St., Greymouth	32
Westland .. .. .	1703	*Puponga Coal-mine Workers .. .. .	Puponga, Nelson .. .. .	..
	1344	Buller Deputies .. .. .	Millerton .. .. .	18
	1348	Grey Valley Deputies and Underviewers .. .. .	Ross St., Dunollie .. .. .	43
	82	Inangahua Gold and Coal Miners .. .. .	Bridge St., Reefton .. .. .	270
	1042	Millerton and Granity Engine-drivers, Firemen, Brakesmen, Bricklayers, Blacksmiths, Carpenters, and Fitters	Torea St., Granity .. .. .	15
	1471	Westland Gold Dredge and Alluvial Gold-mines Employees	Joyce's Buildings, Guinness St., Greymouth ..	270
	1668	Grey Valley Collieries, Ltd., Employees .. .. .	Main Rd., Brunner .. .. .	96
	1679	Seddonville Coal-miners .. .. .	Mumm's Hall, Seddonville .. .. .	20
	1696	*Burke's Creek Coal-miners .. .. .	Bridge St., Reefton .. .. .	..
	1697	*Alexander Gold-mines Employees .. .. .	Alexander River, Waiutu, Westland .. .. .	..
Canterbury .. .. . Otago and Southland	1743	*Runanga District Coal-mine Employees .. .. .	Dunollie, West Coast .. .. .	..
	1641	Canterbury Coal-mine Workers .. .. .	Glentunnel, Malvern County, Canterbury .. ..	27
	996	Green Island Coal-miners .. .. .	Fairfield, Dunedin, S.W. 2 .. .. .	42
	829	Otago Coal-miners .. .. .	Water St., Kaitangata .. .. .	229
	1296	Ohai District Colliery Engine-drivers and Firemen	Public Hall, Ohai .. .. .	22
	1290	Ohai District Underviewers, Deputies, and Shot-firers	Main Road, Ohai .. .. .	20
	1251	Taratu Coal-mine Employees .. .. .	Taratu .. .. .	20
	1546	Otago Gold Dredge and Alluvial Gold-mines Employees	Sailor's Gully Claim, Waitahuna .. .. .	112
	1657	Southland Gold-mine Employees .. .. .	Roundhill, Southland .. .. .	55
	1728	*Mataura District Coal-mine Workers .. .. .	Mataura, Southland .. .. .	..

**COAL-YARD EMPLOYEES.** (See Labourers; see also Timber-yard, &c., Employees, Canterbury Industrial District.)

**COLD-STORAGE WORKERS.** (Included in Storemen, &c.)

**CONCRETE-GOODS EMPLOYEES.** (Included in Labourers.)

**CONDIMENT-MAKERS' EMPLOYEES.** (See Drug, Chemical, and Condiment Factory Employees; also included in Aerated-water Employees.)

**CONFECTIONERY EMPLOYEES.** (See Biscuit, &c., Employees.)

**CONSTRUCTION-WORKERS (RAILWAY, ROAD, HYDRO-ELECTRIC).** (See Rural Workers.)

**COOKS AND STEWARDS (MARINE).**

Northern (Auckland)	393	Auckland Federated Cooks and Stewards .. .. .	Room 38, Palmerston Buildings, Queen St., Auckland, C. 1	66
Wellington .. .. .	1309	Chief Stewards' Guild of New Zealand .. .. .	70a Hawker St., Wellington, E. 1 .. .. .	12
	212	Federated Cooks and Stewards of New Zealand	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	815

**COOPERS.** (See Timber-yard and Sawmill Employees.)

**CREAMERIES, CHEESE, BUTTER, AND DAIRY EMPLOYEES.**

New Zealand .. .. .	1723	*New Zealand Dairy Factories and Related Trades Employees	80 Manners St., Wellington .. .. .	..
North Island .. .. .	1738	*North Island Dairy-factory Managers .. .. .	Landing St., Whakatane .. .. .	..
Northern (Auckland)	1073	†Auckland Creameries and Cheese and Butter Factories Employees	2 Tabernacle Buildings, Newton, Auckland, C. 2	1,252
	753	Auckland Dairy Employees .. .. .	4 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. .. .	173
Taranaki .. .. .	1286	†Taranaki Creameries, Cheese, Butter Factories, and Dairy Employees	59 Argyle St., Hawera .. .. .	828
Wellington .. .. .	1300	†Wellington Creameries, Cheese, Butter Factories, and Dairy Employees	177 Main St., Pahiatua .. .. .	297
	966	Wellington Dairy Employees .. .. .	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 (Secretary, 52 Hawker St.)	91
	1367	Wellington Dairy-factory Managers .. .. .	211 Darlington Rd. Extension, Miramar, Wellington	12
Canterbury .. .. .	555	†Canterbury Butter and Cheese Factories Employees	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. .. .	73
	1662	Christchurch Dairy Employees .. .. .	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. .. .	25
Otago and Southland	989	†Southland and Otago Cheese and Butter Factories Employees (other than Managers)	Trades Hall, Esk St., Invercargill .. .. .	250
	833	Southland and Otago Cheese-factory Managers	Trades Hall, Esk St., Invercargill .. .. .	73
	1039	Southland Milk-condensing Factories Employees	Underwood, Southland .. .. .	65
	1516	Dairy Products, Ltd. (Southland) Employees .. .. .	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. .. .	26

**CROCKERY RETAILERS' ASSISTANTS.** (See Shop-assistants.)

**CURRIERS, TANNERS, AND FELLMONGERS.**

Northern (Auckland)	1389	Auckland Currier's and Beamsmen's .. .. .	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. .. .	27
	508	Auckland Fellmongers, Tanners, Soap-workers, and General Tannery Employees	12 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. .. .	271
Wellington .. .. .	1503	Wellington Soap, Candle and Allied Trades Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	300
	1540	Wellington Tanners .. .. .	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	12
Canterbury .. .. .	194	Canterbury Curriers .. .. .	Druids' Hall, Portman St., Woolston, Christchurch, S.E. 1	14
Otago and Southland	1249	Invercargill Tanners and Fellmongers .. .. .	30 Oldham St., Gore .. .. .	50

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

† Cancelled subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>CUTTERS.</b> (See Clothing-trade Employees.)				
<b>CYCLE-WORKERS.</b> (Included in Engineers, &c., Canterbury and Otago and Southland Industrial Districts.)				
<b>DAIRY (DEPOT AND DISTRIBUTING) EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Creameries, &c., Employees.)				
<b>DAIRY-FACTORY EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Creameries, &c., Employees.)				
<b>DAIRY-PRODUCERS FREEZING EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Storemen and Packers.)				
<b>DECORATORS.</b> (See Painters and Decorators.)				
<b>DENTAL ASSISTANTS AND TECHNICIANS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1567	Auckland Dental Assistants and Technicians ..	615-16 Cooke's Buildings, Queen St., Auckland	54
Wellington ..	1543	Wellington Dental Assistants and Technicians	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	158
Canterbury ..	1746	*Canterbury Dental Assistants and Technicians	241A Manchester St., Christchurch ..	..
<b>DEPUTIES.</b> (See Coal-mine and Gold-mine Workers.)				
<b>DIE-SINKERS AND ENGRAVERS.</b> (See Jewellers and Watchmakers.)				
<b>DESPATCHERS (TRAMWAY).</b> (See Tramway Employees.)				
<b>DOCK LABOURERS.</b> (Included in Waterside Workers.)				
<b>DOMESTIC SERVANTS.</b>				
Wellington ..	1490	Wellington Domestic Servants .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	51
Canterbury ..	1627	Canterbury Domestic Workers .. ..	19 Carlton Mill Rd., Merivale, Christchurch, N.W. 1	65
Otago and Southland	1575	Dunedin Domestic Servants .. ..	151 Highgate, Roslyn, Dunedin .. ..	35
<b>DRESSMAKERS.</b> (See Clothing-trade Employees.)				
<b>DRAINAGE-WORKERS (LAND AND FARM).</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>DRIVERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	240	Auckland Drivers and Related Trades ..	Wright's Buildings, 20 Fort St., Auckland, C. 1	2,657
	699	Gisborne Drivers and Related Trades ..	Selwyn Hall, Derby St., Gisborne .. ..	155
Taranaki ..	1151	Taranaki Drivers and Related Trades ..	U.S.S.Co. Building, New Plymouth .. ..	250
Wellington ..	375	Hawke's Bay Drivers and Related Trades ..	23 Campbell St., Port Ahuriri .. ..	420
	730	Wanganui Drivers and Related Trades ..	30 Liverpool St., Wanganui .. ..	197
	219	Wellington Drivers and Related Trades ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	1,105
Marlborough ..	1223	Blenheim Motor-vehicle, Horse-drivers, and Stable-attendants	Room 5, Bank of New Zealand Buildings, Blenheim	64
Nelson ..	1146	Nelson Motor and Horse Drivers .. ..	92 Collingwood St., Nelson .. ..	192
Westland ..	1654	Westland Drivers and Related Trades ..	10 Werita St., Greymouth .. ..	40
Canterbury ..	281	Canterbury Drivers and Related Trades ..	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	1,000
Otago and Southland	1468	Invercargill Drivers and Related Trades ..	Trades Hall, Invercargill .. ..	250
	1119	Otago Drivers and Related Trades .. ..	95 Rattray St., Dunedin .. ..	530
<b>DROVERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>DRUG, CHEMICAL, AND CONDIMENT-FACTORY EMPLOYEES</b> (see also Brewers and Aerated-water Employees).				
Wellington ..	1511	Wellington Drug, Chemical, Condiment, and Sauce Factory Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	350
Otago and Southland	1196	Dunedin Manufacturing Chemists' Employees..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	70
<b>DYERS AND DRY CLEANERS.</b> (See Laundry Employees.)				
<b>ELECTRICAL WORKERS.</b> (see also Engineers and Allied Workers).				
Northern (Auckland)	662	Auckland Electrical Workers .. ..	21 High St., Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	1,198
Taranaki ..	1555	Taranaki Electrical Workers .. ..	Hinaiu St., Inglewood .. ..	121
Wellington ..	611	Wellington Electrical Workers .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	725
Otago and Southland	892	Dunedin and Suburban General Electrical Workers	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	200
<b>ENGINE-DRIVERS.</b> (see also Coal-mine and Gold-mine Workers; Flour-mill Employees; New Zealand Railways Employees).				
Northern (Auckland)	284	Auckland Certificated Engine-drivers, River Engineers, and Marine-engine Drivers	314 Pacific Buildings, Wellesley St. E., Auckland, C. 1	226
Wellington, Taranaki, Nelson, and Marlborough	1674	Wellington, Taranaki, Nelson, and Marlborough Engine-drivers and their Assistants	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	184
Canterbury ..	140	Canterbury Traction and Stationary Engine-drivers and Firemen	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	110
Otago and Southland	506	Otago Engine-drivers, Firemen, and Greasers ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	120
<b>ENGINEER OFFICIALS.</b> (See Local Bodies' Officers.)				

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>ENGINEERS AND ALLIED WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1078	Auckland Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	1,760
	596	Auckland District Boilermakers, Iron-ship Workers, and Bridge-builders	18 H.B. Building, Newton, Auckland, C. 2 ..	173
	149	Auckland Iron and Brass Moulders .. ..	23 Harcourt St., Grey Lynn, Auckland, W. 2	152
	779	Ohinemuri Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering Union (including Electricians and Motor Mechanics)	Miners' Hall, Waihi .. ..	60
	1463	Auckland Metal-workers Assistants .. ..	18 H.B. Buildings, Newton, Auckland, C. 2 ..	219
Taranaki .. ..	1324	Taranaki Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Egmont St., New Plymouth .. ..	145
Wellington .. ..	1066	Wellington Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	1,923
	97	Wellington Iron and Brass Moulders .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	50
	930	Wellington Metal-workers' Assistants .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	257
	19	Wellington United Boilermakers, Iron and Steel Ship and Bridge Builders	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	100
Marlborough .. ..	1678	Blenheim Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Room 5, Bank of New Zealand Buildings, Market Square, Blenheim	59
Nelson .. ..	1166	Nelson Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering Union and Allied Trades	Willow Bank Avenue, Nelson .. ..	155
Westland .. ..	858	Westland Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Lyceum Hall, Guinness St., Greymouth ..	150
Canterbury .. ..	1061	Christchurch Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	1,932
	107	Christchurch Iron and Brass Moulders .. ..	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	130
	1035	Timaru Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	157
	372	United Boilermakers, Iron and Steel Ship Builders, of Canterbury	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	62
Otago and Southland	1081	Dunedin Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering and Allied Trades	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	930
	703	Dunedin Canister Workers .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	51
	80	Dunedin Iron and Brass Moulders .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	207
	1140	Green Island Iron-rolling Mills Employees ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	36
	731	Invercargill Branch of the Amalgamated Engineering Union (including Motor Mechanics, Electricians, and other Electrical Workers)	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	140
	197	Otago Metal-workers' Assistants .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	203
	102	United Boilermakers and Iron Ship-builders of Otago	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	72

**ENGRAVERS.** (See Jewellers and Watchmakers.)

**ENVELOPE-MAKERS.** (See Printing-trade Employees.)

**FANCY-GOODS RETAILERS' ASSISTANTS.** (See Shop-assistants.)

**FARM AND STATION EMPLOYEES.** (See Rural Workers.)

**FELLMONGERS.** (See Curriers, Tanners, &c.)

**FELT-HATTERS.**

Northern (Auckland)	1494	Auckland Hatters .. ..	45 Anglesea St., Auckland, C. 2 .. ..	62
Wellington .. ..	1483	Wellington Felt-hatters .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	9
Otago and Southland	1012	Dunedin Felt-hatters .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	15

**FENCERS.** (See Rural Workers.)

**FERRY EMPLOYEES.**

Northern (Auckland)	1130	Devonport Ferry Co.'s Employees .. ..	317 Pacific Building, Wellesley St. East, Auckland, C. 1	105
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**FERTILIZER-WORKERS.** (See Chemical Manure, &c.)

**FIRE-BRIGADESMEN.**

Northern (Auckland)	921	Auckland Fire Brigades' Employees .. ..	18 H.B. Buildings, Newton, Auckland, C. 2	40
Wellington .. ..	1339	Wellington Fire Brigades' Employees .. ..	28 Kauri St., Eastbourne .. ..	58
Canterbury .. ..	1342	Christchurch Fire Brigades' Employees .. ..	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	36
Otago and Southland	1131	Dunedin Fire Brigades' Employees .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	33

**FIREMEN AND CLEANERS.** (See Engine-drivers; see also New Zealand Railways Employees.)

**FISH-TRADE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN FISHERMEN).**

Northern (Auckland)	381	Auckland Fish-trade Employees (other than Fishermen)	23 Torrance St., Epsom, Auckland .. ..	147
Wellington .. ..	1539	Wellington Fishworkers .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	45
	1570	Napier Fishermen's and Fish-shed Employees ..	177 Waghorne St., Napier .. ..	20
Otago and Southland	1474	Southland Oyster Trades Employees .. ..	Awarua Plains, Southland .. ..	74

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members
<b>FLAX-MILL EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Wellington	540	Manawatu Flax-mill and Flax Textile Employees	41 Rangitikei St., Palmerston North	341
<b>FLOCK-WORKERS.</b> (See Furniture-workers.)				
<b>FLOUR-MILL EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	183	Auckland United Flour-mill Employees	45 Anglesea St., Auckland, C. 2	100
Wellington	1719	*Wellington Industrial District Flour-mills Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	..
Canterbury	1180	Timaru United Millers and Flour-mill Employees	King George's Place, Timaru	65
	174	United Millers, Engine-drivers, and Mill Employees' Society of Canterbury	5 Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	106
Otago and Southland	1059	Oamaru Flour-mills Employees	Mr. Wm. Couper's Room, Star and Garter Building, Itchen St., Oamaru	30
	1538	Dunedin Flour-mills Employees	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	23
<b>FOREMAN STEVEDORES AND TIME-KEEPERS.</b> (See Waterside Employees.)				
<b>FORESTRY WORKERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>FREEZING WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1479	Auckland Abattoir Assistants and United Freezing-works Employees	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1	714
	1394	†Auckland Farmers' Freezing Co.'s Employees (Auckland)	Works, Southdown	302
	1408	Hellaby (R. and W.), Ltd., Westfield Meat-preserving Workers, Slaughterhouse Assistants, and Freezing-chamber Hands	The Works, Westfield	226
	1406	Gisborne District Freezing-works and Related Trades Employees	Selwyn Hall, Derby St., Gisborne	282
	1404	Moerewa Freezing Workers	Recreation Hall, Moerewa	226
Taranaki	1393	Taranaki Freezing-works and Related Trades Employees	Freezing Works, Waitara	196
	1465	Taranaki Bacon-workers	80 Manners St., Wellington	63
Wellington	1399	Petone Freezing-works Employees	30 Victoria St., Petone	104
	1392	Tomoana Freezing-works Employees	201 South Riverslea Rd., Hastings	250
	1391	Waingawa Freezing-works Labourers	110 Colombo Rd., Masterton	140
	1079	Wellington Freezing-works and Related Trades Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	1,125
	1459	Wellington Bacon-workers	80 Manners St., Wellington	123
	1642	Wellington Woolscouring Employees	26 Derby St., Feilding	33
Marlborough	1410	Picton Freezing Workers	Literary Institute, High St., Picton	81
Nelson	1648	Nelson Freezing-works Employees	Queen St., Richmond	30
Canterbury	747	Canterbury Freezing-works and Related Trades Employees	Room 7, Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	1,900
Otago and Southland	1405	Kaipoi Freezing Workers	Freezing Works, Kaipoi	72
	1371	Finegand Freezing Workers	Stewart St., Balclutha	114
	1414	Ocean Beach Freezing Workers	Foyle St., Bluff	251
	599	Otago and Southland Freezing-works and Related Trades Employees	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	450
<b>FREEZING CLERICAL OFFICERS.</b> (See Clerical Workers.)				
<b>FRONT-OF-HOUSE EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Theatres, &c., Employees.)				
<b>FRUIT-PRESERVING.</b> (See Jam-factories.)				
<b>FUR-WORKERS.</b> (See Clothing-trade Employees.)				
<b>FURNITURE RETAILERS' ASSISTANTS.</b> (See Shop-assistants.)				
<b>FURNITURE-TRADE EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	910	Auckland United Furniture and Related Trades	Room 321, Victoria Arcade, Auckland, C. 1	900
Taranaki	1330	Taranaki Federated Furniture Trades	Devon St., New Plymouth	20
Wellington	76	Wellington Federated Furniture and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	671
Marlborough	1716	*Blenheim Federated Furniture Trades	13 Mary St., Blenheim	..
Nelson	1343	Nelson Federated Furniture Trades	4 Parere St., Nelson	22
Westland	1630	Greymouth Federated Furniture and Related Trades	7 Peel St., Cobden, Greymouth	20
Canterbury	1083	Christchurch Federated Furniture and Related Trades	Room 13, Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	405
Otago and Southland	84	Dunedin Federated Furniture and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	285
	411	Southland Federated Furniture Trades	Allen's Hall, Kelvin St., Invercargill	107
<b>GARAGE-WORKERS.</b> (Included in Engineers, &c.)				
<b>GARDENERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1558	Auckland Gardeners and Gardeners Labourers	12 Ruskin St., Auckland, C. 4	60
Canterbury	300	Christchurch Gardeners	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	90
<b>GASFITTERS.</b> (See Plumbers, &c.)				

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

† Cancelled subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>GASWORKS EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern	1521	Auckland Gas Employees .. .. .	1 Tabernacle Buildings, Karangahape Rd., Auckland, C. 2	300
Wellington	775	Napier Gas Employees .. .. .	23 Campbell St., Port Ahuriri .. .. .	27
	682	Wanganui Gasworks Employees .. .. .	34 Patapu St., Wanganui East .. .. .	35
	1102	Wellington City Gasworks Employees .. .. .	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	180
Taranaki	1632	Taranaki Gasworkers .. .. .	U.S.S. Co. Building, New Plymouth .. .. .	20
Nelson	1671	Nelson Gasworks Employees .. .. .	Stallard's Rooms, Hardy St., Nelson .. .. .	13
Canterbury	573	Christchurch Gasworks Employees .. .. .	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. .. .	125
<b>GLUE-WORKERS.</b> (Included in Freezing Workers, Canterbury District.)				
<b>GOLD DREDGE AND GOLD-MINE WORKERS.</b> (See Coal-mine and Gold-mine Workers.)				
<b>GROCCERS AND GROCCERS' SHOP MANAGERS.</b> (See Shop-assistants.)				
<b>GUM-DIGGERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>GUM-WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1554	Auckland Gum-workers .. .. .	43 East St., Newton, Auckland .. .. .	30
<b>HAIRDRESSERS.</b> (See Shop-assistants.)				
<b>HARBOUR BOARD EMPLOYEES</b> (see also Labourers).				
New Zealand	1660	New Zealand Harbour Boards Employees .. .. .	80 Manners St., Wellington .. .. .	1,065
<b>HARDWARE RETAILERS' ASSISTANTS.</b> (See Shop-assistants.)				
<b>HARNES-MAKERS.</b> (See Saddlery-workers.)				
<b>HARVEST HANDS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>HATTERS.</b> (See Felt-hatters.)				
<b>HERD-TESTERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1686	Auckland Herd-testers .. .. .	Colombo Road, Waiuku .. .. .	72
<b>HOP-GARDEN EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>HOSIERY-FACTORY EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Woollen-mills Employees.)				
<b>HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	688	Auckland Hotel and Restaurant Employees .. .. .	615 Cooke's Buildings, Queen St., Auckland .. .. .	4,110
Taranaki	1214	New Plymouth Hotel and Restaurant Employees .. .. .	Egmont Chambers, Egmont St., New Plymouth .. .. .	403
Wellington	218	Wellington District Hotel, Club, and Restaurant Workers .. .. .	2 Edward St., Wellington .. .. .	2,530
Marlborough	1271	Marlborough Hotel, Private-hotel, Club, and Restaurant Workers .. .. .	5 Bank of New Zealand Buildings, Blenheim .. .. .	104
Nelson	1265	Nelson Hotel, Private-hotel, Club, and Restaurant Workers .. .. .	Flemings Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson .. .. .	200
Westland	1228	Westland Hotel, Restaurant, and Boarding-house Employees .. .. .	Room 6, Jubilee Buildings, Mackay St., Greymouth .. .. .	356
Canterbury	652	Canterbury Hotel and Restaurant Employees .. .. .	241A Manchester St., Christchurch .. .. .	1,425
Otago and Southland	675	Otago Hotel, Restaurant, and Boardinghouse Employees .. .. .	320 Princes St., Dunedin .. .. .	806
	1295	Southland Hotel and Restaurant Workers .. .. .	Allen's Hall, Kelvin St., Invercargill .. .. .	250
<b>HOUSE-OF-ENTERTAINMENT EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Theatres, &c., Employees.)				
<b>ICE-CREAM WORKERS.</b>				
Wellington	1565	Wellington Ice-cream and Related Trades .. .. .	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	10
<b>INSPECTORIAL (MUNICIPAL), (OTHER THAN TRAMWAY) EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Clerical Workers.)				
<b>INSPECTORS (TRAMWAY).</b> (See Tramway Employees.)				
<b>INSURANCE COMPANIES' EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Clerical Workers.)				
<b>IRON AND BRASS MOULDERS.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				
<b>IRON AND STEEL SHIP BUILDERS.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				
<b>IRON-ROLLING MILLS EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				
<b>JAM-FACTORY WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1548	Auckland Fruit-preserving, Vegetable-canning, and Related Products Employees .. .. .	4 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. .. .	149
Nelson	1369	Nelson Fruit and Vegetable-canning and Jam-factory Workers .. .. .	Willow Bank Avenue, Nelson .. .. .	78
Otago and Southland	1682	Dunedin Preserved Foods, Jam, and Starch Factories Employees .. .. .	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. .. .	39

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
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**JEWELLERS AND WATCHMAKERS.**

Northern	1609	Auckland Manufacturing Jewellers, Watchmakers, and Opticians' Employees	55 Wellpark Avenue, Grey Lynn, Auckland.	37
Wellington	1529	Wellington Jewellers, Watchmakers, Engravers, and Die-sinkers	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	41
Canterbury	1694	*Christchurch Jewellers, Watchmakers, and Engravers	Trades Hall, Christchurch	..
Otago and Southland	1563	Dunedin Watchmakers, Jewellers, and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	27

**JOINERS AND JOINERS' MACHINISTS.** (See Carpenters, &c.)**JOURNALISTS.**

Northern (Auckland)	853	Auckland Journalists	Wright's Buildings, Fort St., Auckland (P.O. Box 1541)	146
Taranaki	1485	Taranaki Journalists	622 Devon St., New Plymouth	37
Wellington	1023	Wellington Journalists	105 Customhouse Quay, Wellington	125
Nelson	1658	Nelson Journalists	1 Totara St., Nelson	6
Westland	1663	Greymouth Journalists	Coates Buildings, Mackay St., Greymouth	9
Canterbury	857	Christchurch Journalists	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	84
Otago and Southland	854	Dunedin Journalists	450 Moray Place, Dunedin, C. 1	67

**LABOURERS (AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL).** (See Rural Workers.)**LABOURERS (DOCK AND WHARF).** (Included in Waterside Workers.)**LABOURERS (MISCELLANEOUS).**

Northern (Auckland)	825	Auckland and Suburban Local Bodies' Labourers and Related Trades	19 Tabernacle Buildings, Newton, Auckland C. 2	1,600
	871	Auckland Builders', General, and other Labourers	Room 13, Trades Hall, Hobson St., Auckland, C. 1	1,500
	777	Poverty Bay General Labourers	3 Daphne St., Gisborne	164
	1056	Waihi Borough Labourers	Miners Reading-room, Seddon St., Waihi	19
Taranaki	811	Taranaki Labourers and Related Trades	U.S.S. Co. Building, New Plymouth	400
Wellington	1224	Hawke's Bay Builders and General Labourers	Kia Ora Buildings, Karamu Rd., Hastings	1,000
	1173	Wanganui Municipal Labourers	34 Patapu St., Wanganui East	80
	1077	Wellington Labourers and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	1,942
Marlborough	1667	Blenheim Labourers and Related Trades	Room 5, Bank of New Zealand Building, Blenheim	45
Nelson	448	Nelson Labourers and Related Trades	Annesbrook, Nelson	100
Westland	690	Westland Local Bodies', Builders', Contractors' and General Labourers	142 Peel St., Westport	191
Canterbury	176	Canterbury Builders' and General Labourers and Related Workers	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	1,794
Otago and Southland	903	Dunedin and Suburban Operative Licensed Drainers	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	22
	1287	Oamaru General and Local Bodies' Labourers	43 Wansbeck St., Oamaru	49
	507	Otago Labourers and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	600
	1492	Southland Labourers and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Invercargill	680

**LACQUER WORKERS.** (See Paint and Varnish Manufacturers' Employees.)**LAUNDRY EMPLOYEES.**

Northern (Auckland)	1520	Auckland Laundry Employees	45 Anglesca St., Auckland, C. 2	303
Wellington	1469	Wellington Laundry Workers, Dyers, and Dry Cleaners	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	350
Nelson	1700	*Nelson Laundry Workers, Dry Cleaners, and Pressers	226 Fleming's Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson	..
Canterbury	1710	*Christchurch Laundry Workers, Dyers, and Dry Cleaners	Trades Hall, Christchurch	..
Otago and Southland	1560	Dunedin Laundry Employees	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	28

**LAW PRACTITIONERS' EMPLOYEES.** (See Clerical Workers.)**LIME AND CEMENT WORKERS** (also included in Labourers.)

Northern (Auckland)	1535	Wilson's (N.Z.) Portland Cement, Ltd., Employees	Portland, Whangarei	161
Nelson	1145	Golden Bay Cement Co.'s Employees	Pohara, Tarakohe	54
Otago and Southland	1176	Otago and Southland Lime, Cement, Phosphate Employees	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	180

**LINESMEN AND LINESMEN'S ASSISTANTS.** (Included in Electricians; also in Engineers.)**LINOTYPE MECHANICS.** (Included in Printing-trade Employees.)**LITHOGRAPHERS.** (See Printing-trade Employees.)

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members
<b>LOCAL BODIES' EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Labourers; see also Tramway Employees.)				
<b>LOCAL BODIES' OFFICERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1680	Auckland Provincial District Local Authorities' Officers	Borough Council Offices, New Lynn, Auckland, S.W. 4	300
Taranaki .. ..	1726	*Taranaki Local Authorities' Officers .. ..	Commercial Bank Building, Devon St., New Plymouth	..
Wellington .. ..	1661	Wellington Local Bodies' Officers .. ..	Custodian's Office, Town Hall, Cuba Street, Wellington	120
Nelson .. .. .	1721	*Nelson Local Bodies' Officers .. .. .	Mount St., Nelson .. .. .	..
Otago and Southland	1506	Dunedin City Corporation and Dunedin Drainage and Sewerage Board Engineer Officials	68 Cannington Rd., Maori Hill, Dunedin, N.W. 1	32
<b>MALTSTERS.</b> (See Brewers, &c.)				
<b>MANURE-WORKERS.</b> (See Chemical Manure, &c., Workers; also included in Freezing Workers.)				
<b>MASONS.</b> (See Stonemasons.)				
<b>MATCH-FACTORY EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Wellington .. .	1591	Wellington Match-manufacturing Employees..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	76
Otago and Southland	1165	Dunedin Wax-vesta Employees .. .. .	206 Princes St., Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	40
<b>MEAT-PRESERVING WORKERS.</b> (See Freezing Workers.)				
<b>MERCHANT-SERVICE EMPLOYEES.</b>				
New Zealand .. .	1720	*New Zealand Merchant Service Guild .. .	109 Customhouse Quay, Wellington .. .	..
Northern (Auckland)	708	†Auckland Merchant Service Guild .. ..	49 Ferry Buildings, Quay Street, Auckland, C. 1	85
Wellington .. .	482	†Wellington Merchant Service Guild .. .	Commercial Travellers' Building, 109 Customhouse Quay, Wellington	200
<b>METAL WORKERS' ASSISTANTS.</b> (See Engineers.)				
<b>MILK-CONDENSING EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Creameries, &c.)				
<b>MILK ROUNDSMEN.</b> (Included in Dairy Employees; refer to Creameries, &c.)				
<b>MILLERS.</b> (See Flour-mill Employees.)				
<b>MILLINERS.</b> (Included in Clothing-trade Employees.)				
<b>MINERS.</b> (See Coal-mine and Gold-mine Workers.)				
<b>MONUMENTAL WORKERS.</b> (See Stonemasons.)				
<b>MOTION-PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS.</b> (See Theatre, &c., Employees.)				
<b>MOTOR MECHANICS.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				
<b>MOULDERS.</b> (See Engineers, &c.)				
<b>MUNICIPAL LABOURERS.</b> (See Labourers.)				
<b>MUSICIANS.</b> (See Theatres, &c., Employees.)				
<b>MUSTERERS, PACKERS, AND DROVERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>NEW ZEALAND RAILWAYS EMPLOYEES.</b>				
New Zealand .. .	710	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of New Zealand	23 Aitken St., Wellington .. ..	10,112
	1217	Engine-drivers, Firemen, and Cleaners' Association	44 Sydney St. East, Wellington, N. 1 ..	1,900
	1325	New Zealand Railway Tradesmen's Association	A.M.P. Buildings, Wellington .. ..	1,735
<b>OFFICE EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Clerical Workers.)				
<b>OIL-STORES EMPLOYEES.</b> (Included in Storemen, &c.)				
<b>OMNIBUS-DRIVERS (MUNICIPAL).</b> (See Tramway Employees.)				
<b>OPTICAL EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Wellington .. .	1551	Wellington Optical Employees .. .. .	48 Willis Street, Wellington .. ..	31
Canterbury .. .	1592	Christchurch Optical Employees .. .. .	561 Colombo St., Christchurch .. ..	19
Otago and Southland	1709	*Otago and Southland Optical Employees ..	93 George St., Dunedin .. .. .	..
<b>ORCHARD-WORKERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>OYSTER-OPENERS.</b> (See Fish-trade Employees.)				

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

† Cancelled subsequent to 31st December, 1936.



INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>PACKHORSE-MEN.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>PAINT AND VARNISH MANUFACTURERS' EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1572	Auckland Paint and Varnish Manufacturers' Employees	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	14
Wellington ..	1517	Wellington Paint, Varnish, Lacquer, and Related Products Manufacturers' Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	450
Otago and Southland	1595	Dunedin Paint and Varnish Manufacturing Employees	23 Douglas Terrace, North-east Valley, Dunedin	30
<b>PAINTERS AND DECORATORS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	108	Auckland Painters and Decorators .. ..	317 Pacific Building, Wellesley St., Auckland	905
Taranaki .. ..	1312	Taranaki Amalgamated Society of Painters, Decorators and Leadlight Workers	Devon Street, New Plymouth .. ..	50
Wellington .. ..	1433	Napier Amalgamated Society of Painters and Decorators	75 Nelson Crescent, Napier .. ..	97
	258	Wanganui Society of Painters and Decorators ..	Lincoln Rd., Springvale, Wanganui ..	84
	129	Wellington Amalgamated Society of Painters, Decorators, Display and Poster Artists	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	471
Marlborough ..	1484	Marlborough Painters and Decorators .. ..	Room 5, Bank of New Zealand Building, Blenheim	20
Nelson .. ..	445	Nelson Painters .. ..	Ryders Rooms, 99 Hardy St., Nelson ..	47
Canterbury .. ..	81	Christchurch Painters .. ..	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	346
	481	Timaru Society of Painters and Decorators ..	Gould's Offices, Timaru .. ..	34
Otago and Southland	93	Dunedin Painters .. ..	23 Douglas Terrace, North-east Valley, Dunedin, N.E. 1	150
	1037	Oamaru Painters .. ..	50 Till Street, Oamaru .. ..	24
	784	Southland Painters .. ..	Allen's Hall, Kelvin St., Invercargill ..	51
<b>PAPER-BAG MAKERS.</b> (See Printing-trade Employees.)				
<b>PAPER-MILLS EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Otago and Southland	1158	Dunedin Paper-mills Employees .. ..	Trades Hall, Invercargill .. ..	180
<b>PASTORAL LABOURERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>PERFORMING MUSICIANS.</b> (See Theatres, &c., Employees.)				
<b>PICTURE-THEATRE EMPLOYEES'</b> (See Theatres, &c., Employees.)				
<b>PIPE-MAKERS.</b> (See Brick, Tile, &c., Workers.)				
<b>PIPE-MAKERS (CONCRETE).</b> (Included in Labourers.)				
<b>PLASTERERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	635	Auckland Operative Plasterers .. ..	4 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	240
Taranaki .. ..	1699	*Taranaki Plasterers .. ..	U.S.S. Co. Building, New Plymouth ..	..
Wellington .. ..	200	Wellington Plasterers .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	245
Canterbury .. ..	123	Christchurch Plasterers .. ..	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	116
Otago and Southland	216	Otago Operative Plasterers .. ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	108
<b>PLUMBERS AND GASFITTERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	654	Auckland Plumbers and Gasfitters .. ..	314 Pacific Building, Wellesley St. East, Auckland, C. 1	405
Taranaki .. ..	1656	New Plymouth Plumbers and Gasfitters ..	U.S.S. Co. Building, New Plymouth ..	30
Wellington .. ..	69	Wellington Plumbers and Gasfitters .. ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	445
Marlborough ..	1445	Marlborough Plumbers .. ..	Room 5, Bank of New Zealand Buildings, Blenheim	15
Nelson .. ..	564	Nelson Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Sheet-metal Workers	226 Flemings Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson ..	30
Westland .. ..	1533	Westland Plumbers and Gasfitters .. ..	Thompson St., Greymouth .. ..	24
Canterbury .. ..	38	Christchurch Plumbers and Gasfitters .. ..	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	192
Otago and Southland	99	Dunedin United Plumbers and Gasfitters ..	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	108
	834	Southland Plumbers, Gasfitters, Tinsmiths, and Sheet-metal Workers	Allen's Hall, Kelvin St., Invercargill ..	67
<b>PORK-BUTCHERS.</b> (Included in Butchers; refer to Shop-assistants.)				
<b>POTTERY WORKERS.</b> (See Brick, Tile, &c., Workers.)				
<b>POWER-HOUSE EMPLOYEES (MUNICIPAL).</b> (See Tramway Employees.)				
<b>PRESSERS.</b> (See Clothing-trade Employees.)				

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>PRINTING-TRADE EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1108	Auckland City Female Printing and Related Trades	110 Pacific Building, Wellesley St. East, Auckland	250
	1475	Auckland Printing and Related Trades	34 Forresters Friendly Society Buildings, corner of Albert and Wellesley Sts., Auckland	700
	661	Gisborne Printing and Related Trades	Selwyn Hall, Derby St., Gisborne	42
Taranaki ..	1646	New Plymouth Printing and Related Trades	63 Gilbert St., New Plymouth	58
Wellington ..	1174	Wellington Female Printers' Assistants	31 Duncan Terrace, Wellington	260
	1428	Wellington Printing and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	1,020
Nelson ..	570	Nelson Printing and Related Trades	27 Elliott St., Nelson	24
Westland ..	1250	Greymouth Printing Trades	Marlborough St., Greymouth	33
Canterbury ..	1429	Christchurch Printing and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	560
Otago and Southland	647	*Dunedin Printers' Machinists, Bookbinders, Lithographers, and Related Trades	23 Douglas Terrace, North-east Valley, Dunedin	268
	267	Otago Box-workers	206 Princes St., Dunedin, C. 1	65
	77	*Otago Typographical	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	136
	315	Southland Printing and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Invercargill	56
	1717	†Otago Printing and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Dunedin	..
<b>PRIVATE-HOTEL EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Hotel Employees.)				
<b>QUARRY-WORKERS.</b> (See Labourers.)				
<b>RAILWAY EMPLOYEES.</b> (See New Zealand Railways Employees.)				
<b>RANGE-WORKERS.</b> (Included in Engineers, &c.)				
<b>RIVER ENGINEERS.</b> (See Engine-drivers, Northern Industrial District.)				
<b>ROAD-MAINTENANCE WORKERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>ROOF-TILERS.</b> (See Tilers and Slaters.)				
<b>ROPE AND TWINE WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1246	Auckland Rope and Twine Workers	Room 13, Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1	66
Canterbury ..	1201	Christchurch Rope, Twine, and Flock Makers	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	56
Otago and Southland	1038	Dunedin Rope and Twine Spinners	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	44
<b>RUBBER-WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1556	Auckland Rubber Workers	12 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1	48
<b>RULERS (PAPER).</b> (See Printing-trade Employees.)				
<b>RURAL WORKERS.</b>				
	1616	New Zealand Workers	Trades Hall, Wellington	20,154
<b>SADDLERY AND HARNESS WORKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	150	Auckland Saddlers, Collar-makers, Bag-makers, Sailmakers, and Related Trades	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1	185
Wellington ..	167	Wellington Saddlers, Harness-makers, Collar-makers, Bridle-makers, Leather-bag makers, and Canvas-workers	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2	200
Canterbury ..	223	Christchurch Saddlers, Harness, Collar, and Bag Makers	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	75
Otago and Southland	182	Otago and Southland Saddle-makers, Harness-makers, Collar-makers, Bag-makers, Cover-makers, and Bridle-cutters	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	36
<b>SAIL, TENT, AND CANVAS GOODS.</b> (See Saddlery.)				
<b>SANITARY-PIPE MAKERS.</b> (See Brick, Tile, &c., Workers.)				
<b>SAUCE AND CONDIMENT MAKERS.</b> (See Drug, Chemical, and Condiment-factory Employees.)				
<b>SAWMILLERS.</b> (See Timber-yard and Sawmill Employees.)				
<b>SEAMEN AND FIREMEN.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1297	Auckland Federated Seamen	Gladstone Buildings, Quay St., Auckland	752
Wellington ..	1305	Wellington Federated Seamen	157 Featherston St., Wellington	948
Otago and Southland	1298	Dunedin Federated Seamen	1 Crawford Street, Dunedin	350
<b>SHEARERS AND SHED-HANDS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>SHEET-METAL WORKERS.</b> (See Plumbers, &c., also included in Engineers, &c.)				
<b>SHEPHERDS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>SHIP-BUILDERS (IRON AND STEEL).</b> (See Engineers.)				
<b>SHIPPING OFFICERS (CLERKS, OFFICE WORKERS, ETC.).</b> (See Clerical Workers.)				

\* Cancelled subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

† Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>SHIPWRIGHTS.</b> (See also Carpenters and Joiners.)				
Northern (Auckland)	494	Auckland Ship, Yacht, and Boat Builders ..	317 Pacific Building, Wellesley St., Auckland, C. 1	130
Wellington ..	1262	Wellington Shipwrights and Boat-builders ..	117 Waipapa Rd., Hataitai, Wellington, E. 2	50
Otago and Southland	1028	Dunedin and Port Chalmers United Shipwrights	Carey's Bay, Port Chalmers .. ..	31
<b>SHIRT, WHITE, AND SILK WORKERS.</b> (Included in Clothing-trade Employees.)				
<b>SHOP-ASSISTANTS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	152	Auckland Butchers .. .. .	12 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	659
	314	Auckland Grocers' Assistants .. .. .	22 Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	1,250
	1434	Auckland Grocers' Shop-managers .. .. .	22 Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	145
	501	Auckland Hairdressers' Assistants .. .. .	18 H.B. Buildings, Newton, Auckland, C. 2 ..	179
	1082	Auckland Retail Chemists' Employees .. .. .	22 Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	85
	1100	Auckland Amalgamated Society of Shop-assistants (other than Butchers', Grocers', Hairdressers', and Chemists' Assistants)	22 Swanson St., Auckland, C. 1 .. ..	3,097
	1275	Gisborne Grocers' and other Shop-assistants ..	59 Lytton Rd., Te Hapara, Gisborne .. ..	241
Taranaki ..	1122	Taranaki Amalgamated Society of Shop-assistants (other than Butchers' Assistants)	Devon St., New Plymouth .. ..	400
	1185	Taranaki Operative Butchers .. .. .	Union S.S. Co. Building, New Plymouth .. ..	40
Wellington ..	1502	Wellington Amalgamated Society of Shop-assistants (other than Hairdressers' Assistants)	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	4,515
	915	Wellington Hairdressers', Hairworkers' and Wig-makers' Assistants	28 Trent St., Island Bay, Wellington, S. 2 ..	288
Marlborough ..	1624	Blenheim Amalgamated Society of Shop-assistants	Room 5, Bank of New Zealand Buildings, Blenheim	53
Nelson ..	1178	Nelson Grocers' Assistants .. .. .	26 Weka St., Nelson .. .. .	61
	1499	Nelson Shop-assistants .. .. .	Edwards Buildings, Trafalgar St., Nelson ..	99
	1639	Nelson Operative Butchers .. .. .	226 Fleming's Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson	56
Westland ..	1164	Westland Retail Shop-assistants in the Soft-goods, Fancy-goods, Furniture, Stationery, Hardware, Chemists, Tobacconists, Grocers, Boot, and Butchers' Trades	Lyceum Hall, Guinness St., Greymouth ..	440
Canterbury ..	274	Canterbury Grocers' Assistants .. .. .	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	468
	1435	Christchurch Chain Grocery Store-managers ..	66 Torrens Rd., Christchurch .. ..	26
	236	Christchurch Hairdressers and Tobacconists' Assistants	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	165
	193	Christchurch Operative Butchers .. .. .	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	360
	916	Christchurch Retail Shop-assistants (other than Grocers', Tobacconists, and Hairdressers' Assistants)	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. ..	2,026
Otago and Southland	221	Dunedin and Suburban Operative Butchers ..	Returned Soldiers Club-room, Moray Place, Dunedin	196
	1098	Dunedin Retail Chemists' Assistants .. .. .	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	21
	1167	Invercargill Retail Grocers' Assistants .. .. .	Majestic Buildings, Dee St., Invercargill ..	188
	1160	Oamaru Grocers' Assistants .. .. .	367 Thames Highway, Oamaru .. ..	47
	1359	Otago and Southland Amalgamated Society of Shop-assistants (other than Grocers', Butchers', Chemists', Tobacconists', and Hairdressers', Assistants)	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	1,739
	217	Otago Grocers' Assistants .. .. .	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	132
	578	Otago and Southland Hairdressers' and Tobacconists' Assistants	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. ..	101
	225	Southland Operative Butchers .. .. .	Allen's Hall, Kelvin St., Invercargill ..	93

**SHOT-FIRERS.** (See Coal-mine and Gold-mine Workers.)

**SLATERS.** (See Tilers and Slaters.)

**SLAUGHTERMEN AND SLAUGHTERMEN'S ASSISTANTS.** (See Freezing Workers.)

**SOAP-WORKERS.** (See Curriers, Tanners, &c.; also included in Freezing Workers, Canterbury and Otago and Southland.)

**SOFT-GOODS RETAILERS' ASSISTANTS.** (See Shop-assistants.)

**SPORTS-GOODS EMPLOYEES.**

Northern (Auckland)	1670	Auckland Sports-goods employees .. .. .	19 Shipherd's Avenue, Epsom, Auckland, S.E. 1	17
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**STABLE-ATTENDANTS.** (See Drivers.)

**STAGE HANDS.** (See Theatres, &c., Employees.)

**STATION EMPLOYEES.** (See Rural Workers.)

**STATIONERS' ASSISTANTS.** (See Shop-assistants.)

**STEVEDORES.** (See Waterside Employees.)

**STEWARDS.** (See Cooks and Stewards.)

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>STONEMASONS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	580	Auckland Stonemasons and Monumental Workers	161 Sandringham Rd., Auckland, S. 2	121
Wellington	638	Wellington Stonemasons	50 Ellice Street, Wellington, E. 1	46
Canterbury	385	Christchurch Operative Stonemasons	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	45
Otago and Southland	71	Dunedin Operative Stonemasons	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	16
<b>STOREMEN AND PACKERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1101	Auckland United Storemen and Packers (other than in Retail Shops) and Warehouse Employees (other than Drivers and Clerks)	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1	1,500
Taranaki	1,200	New Plymouth United Storemen and Packers (other than Employees in Grocery Establishments)	Devon St., New Plymouth	70
Wellington	1323	Napier Wool, Grain, and Oil Store and Wholesale Merchants' Employees (other than Drivers and Clerks)	177 Waghorne St., Napier	154
	773	Wellington Storemen and Packers (other than in Retail Shops) and Warehouse Employees (other than Drivers and Clerks)	Trades Hall, Wellington	1,200
	1493	Co-operative Dairy Producers Freezing Co.'s (Wellington) Employees	26 Eponi Street, Wellington, C. 2	32
Marlborough	1163	Blenheim United Storemen (other than Employees in Retail Grocery and Soft-goods Establishments)	10 Carvell St., Blenheim	30
Nelson	1613	Nelson Storemen and Packers	Room 4, H.B. Buildings, Trafalgar St., Nelson	30
Canterbury	1095	Christchurch Storemen and Packers (other than in Retail Shops) and Warehouse Employees (other than Drivers and Clerks)	Room 9, Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	500
Otago and Southland	1403	Invercargill Wholesale Storemen and Packers and Warehouse Employees (other than Drivers and Clerks)	Trades Hall, Invercargill	180
	1179	Otago and Southland Wholesale Storemen and Packers	95 Rattray St., Dunedin, C. 1	649
<b>SUGAR-WORKS EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1168	Birkenhead Sugar-works Employees	50 Sarsfield St., Herne Bay, Auckland, E. 1	196
<b>TAILORS AND TAILORESSES. (See Clothing-trade Employees.)</b>				
<b>TALLOW WORKERS. (Included in Freezing Workers.)</b>				
<b>TALLY CLERKS. (See also Waterside Employees.)</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	830	Auckland Tallymen's	Port Buildings, Quay St., Auckland	114
Wellington	1134	Wellington City Ship's Tally Clerks	186 Clyde St., Island Bay, Wellington	92
Canterbury	1152	Lyttelton Ships' Tally Clerks	Base of No. 3 Wharf, Lyttelton	55
	1534	Timaru Waterside Tally Clerks	Strathallan Hall, Timaru	16
Otago and Southland	1510	Dunedin and Port Chalmers Ships' Tally Clerks	72 Skibo St., Dunedin, S.W. 1	58
<b>TANNERS. (See Curriers, Tanners, &amp;c.)</b>				
<b>TEA-ROOM EMPLOYEES. (Included in Hotel Employees.)</b>				
<b>THEATRES AND PLACES OF AMUSEMENT EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1129	Auckland Houses of Entertainment and Places of Amusement Employees	3 Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1	220
	923	Auckland Motion-picture Projectionists	2 Parnell Road, Parnell, Auckland, C. 4	101
	806	Auckland Performing Musicians	Pacific Buildings, Wellesley St., Auckland	600
	715	Auckland Stage Employees	24 Watling St., Mount Eden, Auckland, S. 1	37
	1729	*Auckland Picture-theatre Managers, Assistant Managers, and Publicity Men	204-205 Southern Cross Buildings, Chancery St., Auckland	..
Taranaki	1449	Taranaki Motion-picture Projectionists	14 Norman St., Vogeltown, New Plymouth	24
	1525	Taranaki Performing Musicians	113 Powderham St., New Plymouth	102
Wellington	1377	Wellington Motion-picture Projectionists	22 Wallace St., Wellington, S. 1	120
	1531	Wellington Performing Musicians	Trades Hall, Wellington	141
	705	Wellington Industrial District Theatrical and Places of Amusement Employees	Room 9, Majestic Buildings, Willis St., Wellington, C. 1	366
Marlborough	1622	Marlborough Motion-picture Projectionists	City Private Hotel, Blenheim	7
Nelson	1457	Nelson Motion-picture Projectionists	59 Grove St., Nelson	7
	1750	*Nelson and Westland Picture-theatre Employees	Fleming's Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson	..
Westland	1458	Westland Motion-picture Projectionists	55 Mackay St., Greymouth	15
Canterbury	1440	Christchurch Motion-picture Projectionists	479 Cashel St., Linwood, Christchurch, E. 1	40
	809	Christchurch Performing Musicians	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	48
	1126	Christchurch Picture-theatre Employees and Front-of-house Employees in other Theatres	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1	140
	5	Christchurch Stage Employees	9 Hulbert St., Linwood, Christchurch, E. 1	30
Otago and Southland	1450	Dunedin Motion-picture Projectionists	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	38
	1486	Dunedin Performing Musicians	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	50
	711	Dunedin Stage Employees	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	20
	942	Dunedin Theatrical and Shows Employees (other than Stage Hands)	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1	81
	1576	Invercargill Picture-theatre Employees and Front-of-house Employees in other Theatres	Trades Hall, Invercargill	44

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>THRESHING-MILL EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>TILES AND POTTERY WORKERS.</b> (See Brick, Tile, &c., Workers.)				
<b>TILERS AND SLATERS.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1542	Auckland Roof Tilers and Slaters .. .. .	16 Fairlands Avenue, Avondale, Auckland ..	25
Wellington ..	1587	Wellington Tile-layers .. .. .	26 Creswick Terrace, Northland, Wellington	24
<b>TIMBER-YARDS AND SAWMILL EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	444	Auckland Coopers .. .. .	Trades Hall, Auckland, C. 1 .. .. .	35
	248	Auckland Timber-workers .. .. .	Pacific Buildings, Wellesley St. E., Auckland	1,200
	1455	South Auckland Sawmill and Timber-workers ..	Manuante Street, Taumarunui .. .. .	1,650
Taranaki .. ..	982	New Plymouth Timber-yards and Sawmills Employees	Devon St., New Plymouth .. .. .	250
Wellington ..	220	Wellington Timber-yards and Sawmills ..	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	1,420
Marlborough ..	1545	Marlborough Timber-yards, Sawmills, and Bush-workers	226 Fleming's Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson	76
Nelson .. .. .	1544	Nelson Timber-yards, Box-factory, Sawmills, and Bush-workers	226 Fleming's Buildings, Hardy St., Nelson	176
Westland .. ..	1111	Westland Timber-yards and Sawmills ..	Guinness St., Greymouth .. .. .	1,310
Canterbury ..	268	Canterbury Timber-yards, Sawmills, and Coal-yards Employees	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. .. .	240
	692	South Canterbury Timber-yards, Sawmills, and Coal-yards Employees	9A Marston Rd., Timaru .. .. .	30
Otago and Southland	252	Otago Timber-yards and Sawmills .. .. .	George St., Sawyers Bay, Dunedin .. ..	124
	245	Southland Timber-yards and Sawmills ..	Trades Hall, Invercargill .. .. .	700
<b>TIMEKEEPERS AND FOREMEN (IN CONNECTION WITH WATERSIDE WORK).</b> (See Waterside Employees.)				
<b>TIMEKEEPERS AND DESPATCHERS (TRAMWAY).</b> (See Tramway Employees.)				
<b>TINSMITHS.</b> (See Plumbers, &c., also included in Engineers.)				
<b>TOBACCONISTS' ASSISTANTS.</b> (See Shop-assistants.)				
<b>TOBACCO-MANUFACTURERS' EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1596	Auckland Tobacco-workers .. .. .	112 Pacific Buildings, Wellesley St., Auckland, C. 1	42
Wellington ..	1530	Wellington Tobacco and Related Products Manufacturers' Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	750
<b>TOBACCO-PLANTATION WORKERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>TRAMWAY EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1652	Auckland Transport Board Depot Officers, Inspectors, and Despatchers	18 Heywood Crescent, Epsom, Auckland, S.E. 3	29
	1363	Auckland Transport Board's Tramway and Omnibus Employees	18 Tabernacle Buildings, Karangahape Rd., Auckland	991
	1638	Auckland Transport Board's Maintenance Officers	11 Kipling Avenue, Epsom, Auckland, S.E. 1	35
Taranaki .. ..	1068	New Plymouth Municipal Tramways and Omnibus Employees	Darnell St., Fitzroy, New Plymouth ..	40
Wellington ..	748	Wanganui Municipal Tramways and Omnibus Employees	35 Konini St., Wanganui .. .. .	47
	1204	Wellington City Tramways and Power-houses Employees and Municipal Omnibus Drivers	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. .. .	796
	1500	Wellington Tramway Inspectors, Despatchers, and Timekeepers	8 Rodrigo Rd., Wellington, E. 3 .. ..	22
Canterbury ..	547	Christchurch Tramway Employees .. .. .	Trades Hall, Christchurch, C. 1 .. .. .	336
Otago and Southland	1094	Dunedin City Corporation Tramway Officials	Car-shed, Market St., Dunedin .. .. .	25
	1326	Dunedin Tramways .. .. .	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. 1 .. .. .	280
	848	Invercargill Tramways .. .. .	130 Seandrett Street, Invercargill .. ..	46
	1181	Kaikorai Cable Tramway Employees ..	Kaikorai Cable Tramway Co.'s Conductors' Room, Dunedin	36
<b>TYPOGRAPHERS.</b> (See Printing-trade Employees.)				
<b>UNDERVIEWERS AND UNDERGROUND OFFICIALS.</b> (See Coal-mine, &c., Employees.)				
<b>UPHOLSTERERS AND UPHOLSTERESSES.</b> (Included in Furniture Trade.)				
<b>VARNISH-WORKERS.</b> (See Paint and Varnish Manufacturers' Employees.)				
<b>VEGETABLE-CANNING AND FRUIT-PRESERVING EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Jam-factory Workers.)				
<b>WAREHOUSE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN CLERKS AND DRIVERS.)</b> (See Storemen, &c.)				
<b>WATCHMAKERS.</b> (See Jewellers and Watchmakers.)				

INDUSTRIAL UNIONS OF WORKERS—*continued.*

Industrial District.	Reg. No.	Name.	Registered Office.	Number of Members.
<b>WATERSIDE EMPLOYEES, STEVEDORES, AND TIMEKEEPERS.</b>				
New Zealand ..	1718	*New Zealand Waterside Workers .. ..	80 Manners St., Wellington .. ..	..
Northern (Auckland)	1532	Auckland Assistant Stevedores, Foremen, and Timekeepers (in connection with Waterside Work)	15 Shaw St., Morningside, Auckland, S.W. I	50
	1730	*Auckland Receiving and Forwarding Wharf Foremen's and Assistant Foremen	Ferry Buildings, Quay St., Auckland .. ..	..
Wellington ..	1519	Wellington Foreman Stevedores, Timekeepers, and Permanent Hands	38B Cambridge Terrace, Wellington .. ..	73
Canterbury ..	1524	Lyttelton Foreman Stevedores and Permanent Hands	Oxford St., Lyttelton .. ..	36
Otago and Southland	1692	Otago and Southland Shipping Foremen and Assistant Foremen	12 Mitchell Avenue, Mornington, Dunedin ..	25
<b>WAX-VESTA EMPLOYEES.</b> (See Match-factory Workers.)				
<b>WHEELWRIGHTS.</b> (See Coachworkers.)				
<b>WICKERWORKERS.</b> (Included in Furniture-trade Employees.)				
<b>WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS' EMPLOYEES (BOTTLERS, ETC.).</b> (See Brewers, &c.)				
<b>WIRELESS OPERATORS (MARINE).</b>				
Wellington ..	1640	Wellington Marine Wireless Operators ..	50 Nottingham St., Karori, Wellington, W. 3	26
<b>WOOD-CUTTERS.</b> (See Rural Workers.)				
<b>WOOL AND GRAIN STORES EMPLOYEES</b> (see Storemen; Labourers.)				
<b>WOOLLEN-MILLS EMPLOYEES.</b>				
Northern (Auckland)	1155	Onehunga Woollen-mills Employees .. ..	38 Hokonui Rd., Otahuhu .. ..	99
Wellington ..	769	Wellington District Woollen-mills, Knitting-mills and Hosiery-factories Employees	Trades Hall, Wellington, C. 2 .. ..	632
Canterbury ..	266	Canterbury Woollen-mills Employees .. ..	Band-room, Charles St. (Secretary: E. C. Harper, Willock St.), Kaiapoi .. ..	664
Otago and Southland	776	Otago and Southland Woollen-mills and Hosiery Factories Employees	Trades Hall, Dunedin, C. I .. ..	1,290
<b>WOOL-SCOURING.</b> (See Freezing Workers.)				
Totals: Industrial Unions of Workers as at 31st December, 1936, 487.				185,527

\* Registered subsequent to 31st December, 1936.

*Approximate Cost of Paper.*—Preparation, not given; printing (990 copies), £85.

By Authority: E. V. PAUL, Government Printer, Wellington.—1937.