

1934.  
NEW ZEALAND.

**E D U C A T I O N :**  
**CHILD WELFARE, STATE CARE OF CHILDREN, SPECIAL  
SCHOOLS, AND INFANT-LIFE PROTECTION.**

[In continuation of E.-4, 1933.]

*Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.*

No. 1.—EXTRACT FROM THE FIFTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE  
MINISTER OF EDUCATION.

CHILD WELFARE.

NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER SUPERVISION.

The total number of children under the supervision of the Child Welfare Branch as at 31st March, 1934, was 7,259, classed under the following headings:—

State wards—	
In foster-homes, hostels, and with friends .. .. .	2,708
In situations (includes 21 absent without leave) .. .. .	858
In Government institutions, receiving-homes, &c. .. .. .	251
In private institutions .. .. .	194
Inmates in special schools for backward children .. .. .	239
In hospitals, convalescent homes, &c. .. .. .	20
At School for Deaf, Sumner .. .. .	7
	4,277
Young persons supervised in their own homes by Child Welfare Officers, by order of Court .. .. .	850
Infants supervised in foster-homes registered under the Infants Act .. .. .	923
Pupils at School for Deaf, Sumner (other than State wards (7) included in figures above) .. .. .	109
Children dealt with as preventive cases .. .. .	1,081
Children at New Zealand Institute for Blind for whom the Department makes payment .. .. .	19
Total .. .. .	7,259

The number of children committed to the care of the Superintendent during the year ended 31st March, 1934, was 423, classified according to reasons for committal, as follows: Indigent, 154; delinquent, 22; detrimental environment, 53; neglected, 4; not under proper control, 117; accused or guilty of punishable offence, 73; and, in addition, 6 were admitted by private arrangement (section 12, Child Welfare Act), while 47 were temporarily admitted, making the total number of admissions for the year 476. Of the children committed, 72 had been dealt with previously by the Courts for other offences, for which they had received terms of supervision.

Classified according to the age at the time of admission, the numbers, including temporary admissions and those admitted under section 12, Child Welfare Act, are as follows: Under six months, 40; over six months and under one year, 23; from one to five years, 73; from five to ten years, 101; from ten to fourteen years, 121; over fourteen years, 118. The length of period of residence for the children temporarily admitted was from one day to eight weeks.

At the 31st March, 1934, 172 over the age of fourteen years were receiving further education, 95 at primary schools and 77 at secondary or technical schools. In addition, there were 20 residing in hostels receiving secondary education, and 1 in residence attending high school. Furthermore, 25 children under the age of fourteen years were receiving higher education.

## No. 2.—STATEMENT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE CHILD WELFARE BRANCH

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH, 1934.

### INVESTIGATION AND SUPERVISION OF CASES APPEARING BEFORE CHILDREN'S COURTS.

The number of children dealt with by the Children's Courts during the year was 2,125, and of these 572 were placed under the supervision of Child Welfare Officers. Of the children placed under supervision, 29 were subsequently committed to the care of the Superintendent. The number actually admitted to institutions such as receiving-homes, special schools, training-farms, &c., was 423; but all of these, with the exception of 100 who required further training, were suitably provided for in the community before the close of the year. The other children (1,130) appearing before the Courts were dealt with in a summary manner not calling for supervision by a Child Welfare Officer.

At the 31st March, 1934, there was a total number of 850 children under the supervision of Child Welfare Officers by order of the Courts. Of the number (572) placed under supervision this year, 43 had previously been dealt with by the Courts. A Magistrate ordered 1 child to spend a period in an institution.

The following statement indicates the numbers (total, 1,130), (other than those placed under supervision or committed) appearing before all such Courts, and the method of disposal: Admonished and discharged, 569; admonished and ordered to make restitution, 90; withdrawn, 6; returned to institutions, 13; dismissed, 67; adjourned, 78; committed to Borstal, 29; convicted and discharged, 5; convicted and fined, 11; convicted and probation, 6; birchings, 4; deported, 1; convicted and ordered to come up for sentence, 2; driver's license cancelled, 3. By-law cases: Admonished and costs, 18; dismissed, 5; convicted and fined, 95; convicted and costs, 5; admonished and discharged, 122; adjourned, 1. Total by-law cases, 246.

Of the total, 306 were charged with theft; 235, wilful damage; 1, false pretences; 4, indecency; 6, attempted carnal knowledge; 63, mischief; 2, forgery; 24, stone-throwing; 3, possessing fire-arms; 8, disorderly conduct; 2, obscene language; 17, assault; 40, breaking, entering, and theft; 6, breaking and entering; 22, not under proper control; 11, conversion; 8, receiving; 2, discharging firearms; 7, indecent assault; 3, carnal knowledge; 1, arson; 1, attempted arson; 20, detrimental environment; 11, delinquency; 2, drunkenness; 15, unlawfully on premises; 3, negligent driving; 1, attempted theft; 6, indigency; 1, cruelty to animals; 1, vagrant; 1, idle and disorderly; 3, breach of supervision; 2, breach of Fire Brigades Act; 18, breach of Motor-vehicles Act; 1, breach of Public Works Act; 3, breach of Acclimatization Act; 1, breach of Immigration Act; 1, breach of Fisheries Act; 10, breach of Arms Act; 12, breach of Railways Act; and 246, breach of city by-laws.

The records show that of the numbers dealt with 129 had been before the Courts for previous offences.

In addition to the above, there were 11 cases dealt with by the Magistrates under the provisions of section 17 of the Amendment Act, 1927, and the informations dismissed as trivial; while there were also 78 cases in which, as the result of consultation between the Child Welfare Officer and the police, the informations were regarded as of insufficient importance to warrant Court action—the children concerned being adequately dealt with otherwise, usually as preventive cases under the supervision of a Child Welfare Officer for a period.

### PREVENTIVE WORK.

An important part of the work of the Child Welfare Officers is that of adjusting conditions in homes and in connection with families in order to prevent the committal of children to the care of the State.

In very many cases parents whose children are difficult to manage avail themselves of the services of Child Welfare Officers for the purpose of supervision and friendly guidance.

At the end of the year there was a total number of 1,081 children being dealt with in this connection.

Table 1 shows the number of cases notified during the year.

TABLE 1.—PREVENTIVE CASES.

The following table shows the number of preventive cases notified by Child Welfare Officers during the year ended 31st March, 1934 :—

District.	Number of Families.	Number of Children.
North Auckland .. .. .	9	28
Auckland .. .. .	44	72
Hamilton .. .. .	10	28
Gisborne .. .. .	20	40
Hawke's Bay .. .. .	9	9
Hawera .. .. .	8	13
Wanganui .. .. .	7	20
Palmerston North .. .. .	7	9
Wellington .. .. .	66	119
Nelson and Marlborough .. .. .	17	43
West Coast (South Island) .. .. .	1	2
North Canterbury .. .. .	22	25
South Canterbury .. .. .	12	31
Otago .. .. .	13	41
Southland .. .. .	13	30
Totals .. .. .	258	510

## CHILDREN UNDER THE GUARDIANSHIP OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE CHILD WELFARE BRANCH.

At the 31st March, 1934, there were 4,277 children under control (excluding those mentioned under separate heading below), and of these 251 were in residence at Government receiving-homes (many of these only temporarily), training-farms, and training institutions, 239 in special schools for mentally backward children, 83 in the four private Roman Catholic schools recognized under the Child Welfare Act, 2,136 children were boarded out in foster-homes, 837 were in situations, and 545 residing under license with relatives and friends. The remainder were in various private institutions. Young persons over school age in employment number 745 males (a number of whom are residing with friends) included in the total of 4,277. Of the males 553 were farm workers (206 skilled in dairy work and cheese-making and 347 competent to milk and carry out general farm work), 52 were apprentices, and 140 others were employed in various trades. Of the girls 364 were domestic workers, 38 factory employees, and 28 engaged in various employments, such as shop and office assistants, probationary nurses, dressmakers, &c. Of these boys and girls 127 (including some apprentices) were being partly maintained by the State.

Blind children: Where necessary the Department arranges with the New Zealand Institute for the Blind for the admission of pupils. At the 31st March, 1934, 19 such pupils were maintained as Government pupils, the fee being £25 per annum per pupil.

## INFANT-LIFE PROTECTION (INFANTS ACT, 1908).

At the end of the year 923 infants and young children were supervised in 813 licensed foster-homes. Of these homes, 718 had one child each, 82 had 2 children each, 11 had 3 children each, and 2 had 4 children each. Payments for maintenance, which were made by the relatives, ranged from 4s. to 20s. per week for each child. Out of the 1,411 infants who were residing in licensed homes throughout the year there were only two deaths.

TABLE 2.—PARTICULARS OF CHILDREN ADMITTED TO AND REMOVED FROM LICENSED FOSTER-HOMES DURING YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1933.

	Under 6 Months.	6 Months to 1 Year.	1 Year to 2 Years.	2 Years to 3 Years.	3 Years to 4 Years.	4 Years to 5 Years.	5 Years to 6 Years.	Over 6 Years.	Totals.
On the books at 31st December, 1932	66	69	176	176	164	135	108	102	996
Placed in foster-homes or transferred from other districts during 1933	166	50	63	47	41	32	16	..	415
Totals .. .. .	232	119	239	223	205	167	124	102	1,411
Removed from homes—									
By parents or guardians ..	21	19	53	46	47	29	29	16	260
Deaths .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
Adopted without premium ..	11	15	19	14	11	11	6	1	88
In homes to which exemption was granted during 1933	1	6	5	1	2	1	..	..	16
Brought under operation of Child Welfare Act during 1933	3	8	4	1	2	5	3	1	27
Written off books during 1933 for various other reasons	2	4	5	7	4	4	6	63	95
Total withdrawals .. .. .	38	52	87	69	67	50	44	81	488
On the books at 31st December, 1933	90	69	132	144	145	136	117	90	923

## ADOPTIONS.

By an arrangement with the Department of Justice, applications for adoptions are investigated by Child Welfare Officers before being dealt with by Magistrates. During the year 295 children were adopted (17 of these being State wards), and in 14 of these cases premiums were approved by the Courts. Of the total number of children adopted, 38 were under the age of six months, 40 between the age of six and twelve months, 111 between the age of one and five years, 65 between the age of five and ten years, and 41 between the age of ten and fifteen years.

## CHILDREN IN RESIDENCE IN PRIVATE ORPHANAGES.

The following table shows the number of orphanages and admissions to such orphanages during the year:—

TABLE 3.

Denomination.	Number of Orphanages.	Admissions during 1933.				Deaths during 1933.				In the Orphanages at 31st December, 1933.			
		Under 6 Months.	6 Months to 1 Year.	1 Year to 6 Years.	Totals all Ages.	Under 6 Months.	6 Months to 1 Year.	1 Year to 6 Years.	Totals all Ages.	Under 6 Months.	6 Months to 1 Year.	1 Year to 6 Years.	Totals all Ages.
Anglican ..	20	7	7	34	163	..	..	..	..	16	13	70	658
Roman Catholic ..	12	31	11	91	402	..	..	2	3	10	15	152	769
Salvation Army ..	16	470	..	32	538	11	..	..	11	55	14	54	444
Presbyterian ..	18	..	..	27	103	..	..	..	1	..	..	34	364
Methodist ..	5	..	..	14	54	..	..	..	1	..	..	12	197
Plymouth Brethren ..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	23
Baptist ..	1	..	..	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	64
Masonic ..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Interdenominational	15	15	10	276	707	..	..	1	1	3	1	39	300
Totals ..	89	523	28	480	1,981	11	..	3	18	84	43	379	2,829

During the year advice was received that four Homes were temporarily closed.

The particulars regarding parentage were not available in all cases; but of 1,316 recorded cases, 226 children had no parents, 331 had only mother living, and 759 had only father living.

TABLE 4.—STATUS OF CHILDREN AND YOUNG PERSONS UNDER THE GUARDIANSHIP OF THE SUPERINTENDENT AT 31ST MARCH, 1934.

Status.	Boys.	Girls.	Totals.
In residence .. .. .	133	118	251
Boarded out .. .. .	1,222	914	2,136
At service .. .. .	550	287	837
With friends .. .. .	300	245	545
In hospitals, convalescent homes, &c. .. .. .	10	5	15
In refuges or cognate institutions .. .. .	..	45	45
In orphanages .. .. .	44	22	66
Absent without leave .. .. .	17	4	21
Y.M.C.A. Hostel, Auckland .. .. .	15	..	15
In colleges .. .. .	3	2	5
In Girls' Hostel, Wellington .. .. .	..	7	7
In residence, Roman Catholic schools .. .. .	34	49	83
In schools for mentally backward .. .. .	178	61	239
In School for Deaf, Sumner .. .. .	2	5	7
In mental hospitals .. .. .	1	4	5
Totals .. .. .	2,509	1,768	4,277

The following table shows the admissions according to age :—

TABLE 5.—COMMITTALS AND ADMISSIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1934.

	Boys.	Girls.	Totals.
Under six months .. .. .	18	22	40
Over six months and under one year .. .. .	16	7	23
One year to five years .. .. .	43	30	73
Five years to ten years .. .. .	52	49	101
Ten years to fourteen years .. .. .	76	45	121
Over fourteen years .. .. .	68	50	118
<b>Totals .. .. .</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>476</b>

Table 6 below shows the admissions classified according to the causes of admission. Of the total number (476) 154 were indigent, 117 not under proper control, 73 charged with punishable offences, 22 delinquent, 53 living in detrimental environments, and 4 neglected. Of the number admitted under these headings (423), 323 were placed out in the community before the 31st March, 1934.

TABLE 6.—COMMITTALS AND ADMISSIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1934, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CAUSES OF ADMISSION.

Taken charge of as	Boys.	Girls.	Totals.
Indigent .. .. .	91	63	154
Delinquent .. .. .	19	3	22
Detrimental environment .. .. .	20	33	53
Neglected .. .. .	1	3	4
Not under proper control .. .. .	55	62	117
Accused or guilty of punishable offence .. .. .	59	14	73
Admission by private arrangement (section 12, Child Welfare Act)	2	4	6
Temporary arrangement .. .. .	26	21	47
<b>Totals .. .. .</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>476</b>

TABLE 7.—CHILDREN BEFORE THE COURTS DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1934, AND PLACED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF CHILD WELFARE OFFICERS.

	Boys.	Girls.	Totals.
Charged with an offence .. .. .	379	29	408
Delinquent .. .. .	63	5	68
Not under proper control .. .. .	48	24	72
In detrimental environment .. .. .	8	12	20
Indigent circumstances .. .. .	2	1	3
In neglected conditions .. .. .	1	..	1
<b>Totals .. .. .</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>572</b>

TABLE 8.—ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PARENTS' CIRCUMSTANCES AND CHARACTER (ARRANGED IN FAMILIES).

Father described as	Mother described as	Reasons for Admission of Children.							Totals.
		Indigent.	Delinquent.	Neglected.	Detrimental Environment.	Not under Proper Control.	Accused or Guilty of Punishable Offences.	Temporary Admissions and Admissions by Private Arrangement.	
Good	Good	14	12	..	4	25	38	19	112
	Questionable	6	2	..	1	6	..	..	15
	Bad	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	4
	Dead	4	1	..	2	4	2	..	13
	Deserter	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Mentally unfit	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
	Physically unfit	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Questionable	Character unknown	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Good	7	..	1	2	2	4	1	17
	Questionable	9	1	..	7	7	3	1	28
	Dead	2	1	..	1	4	2	..	10
	Deserter	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	3
	Mentally unfit	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
	Character unknown	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Bad	Good	4	..	..	1	2	4	1	12
	Questionable	1	..	..	2	2	1	..	6
	Bad	2	1	..	2	1	1	2	9
	Character unknown	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Dead	Good	2	..	..	..	1	3	2	8
	Questionable	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	4
	Bad	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Dead	6	1	..	..	2	2	4	15
	Mentally unfit	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
Deserter	Physically unfit	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Character unknown	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Good	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	3
Mentally unfit	Character unknown	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Good	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Character unknown	Mentally unfit	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
	Good	14	..	..	..	..	1	1	16
	Questionable	14	..	..	1	2	1	..	18
	Bad	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Dead	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
	Mentally unfit	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	5
	Physically unfit	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Identity unknown	Deserter	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
	Character unknown	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	5
	Good	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	Questionable	5	..	..	1	1	..	..	7
	Dead	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Totals	Character unknown	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	..	112	21	3	28	72	68	39	343
<i>Families whose Parent or Parents were addicted to Drink.</i>									
Father addicted to drink	Good	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
	Addicted to drink	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
	Questionable	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3
	Deserter	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Bad	Dead	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Addicted to drink	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Totals	..	..	1	2	5	1	1	*10	

\* NOTE.—These ten families represented twenty-eight children.

In twenty families committed, representing twenty-six children, the parents were living apart.

TABLE 9.—ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS.

	Anglican.	Roman Catholic.	Presbyterian.	Salvation Army.	Methodist.	Ratana.	Church of Christ.	Plymouth Brethren.	Baptist.	Christian Scientist.	Episcopalian.		Total.
Number .. ..	233	97	77	24	22	9	5	4	2	1	1	1	476
Percentage .. ..	48·93	20·38	16·18	5·04	4·63	1·9	1·05	0·84	0·42	0·21	0·21	0·21	100·0

The records show that of this total 141, or 29·62 per cent., were known to be illegitimate.

The children admitted were from the following districts: Auckland (73), Wellington (68), Christchurch (91), Hamilton (29), Nelson (28), Dunedin (22), Invercargill (15), Wanganui (13), Napier (10), New Plymouth (10), Dannevirke (9), Blenheim (9), Taumarunui (7), Gisborne (6), Rotorua (5), Pukekohe (5), Whakatane (5), Greymouth (5), Timaru (5), Houhora (4), Ohura (4), Waimate (4), Palmerston North (3), Levin (3), Feilding (3), Hastings (3), Otahuhu (3); two each from the following places—Hawera, Whangarei, Lower Hutt, Dargaville, Akaroa, and Milton; one each from the following places—Te Puke, Onehunga, Eltham, Maungaturoto, Wairoa, Raetihi, Kaikohe, Waipiro Bay, Thames, Kaitaia, Te Awamutu, Cambridge, Otaki, Petone, Masterton, Matamata, Ashburton, Oamaru, Kaiapoi, Winton, Naseby, and Rangiora. 287 from the North Island; 189 from the South Island: total, 476.

TABLE 10.—INMATES DISCHARGED FROM CONTROL DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1934.

	Boys.	Girls.	Totals.
Discharged (section 23, Child Welfare Act) .. ..	224	141	365
Attained the age of twenty-one years .. ..	13	18	31
Adopted .. ..	7	7	14
Written off books .. ..	42	49	91
Died .. ..	4	2	6
Married .. ..	..	19	19
Totals .. ..	290	236	526

TABLE 11.—INSTITUTIONS FOR BACKWARD CHILDREN: NUMBERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1934.

	Richmond (Girls).	Otekaike (Boys).	Totals.
In residence .. ..	60	178	238
On vacation .. ..	..	2	2
Day pupils .. ..	1	..	1
In hospital .. ..	..	3	3
Totals .. ..	61	183	244

## ILLEGITIMACY.

By an arrangement with the Registrar-General all illegitimate births are notified to Child Welfare Officers, who investigate all cases and seek to advise and assist parents where possible.

TABLE 12.—PARTICULARS OF EXPENDITURE FOR YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1934.

Item.	Otekaike.	Richmond.	Total.
	£	£	£
Salaries .. ..	5,730	1,733	7,463
Advertising .. ..	14	9	23
Maintenance of buildings .. ..	128	529	657
Maintenance of institutions .. ..	4,092	1,567	5,659
Contingencies .. ..	3	..	3
Travelling-expenses .. ..	..	..	13,805
Less—			350
Board of staff .. ..	967	240	14,155
Recoveries (parental contributions and revenue from farm, sale of articles manufactured, &c.) ..	1,207		
	1,585		2,792
			£11,363

## SCHOOL FOR DEAF, SUMNER.

The number of children in residence at Sumner at 31st March, 1934, was 48 boys and 57 girls; in addition there were 11 day pupils (10 boys, 1 girl); 13 pupils left and 9 were admitted during the year.

TABLE 13.—EXPENDITURE ON SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, SUMNER, FOR PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1934.

	£	£
Salaries .. .. .	5,050	
Advertising, &c. .. .. .	10	
Maintenance of pupils and sundry expenses .. .. .	1,893	
Travelling-expenses .. .. .	297	
Maintenance of buildings, furnishings, &c. .. .. .	71	
	—————	7,321
Less—		
Parental contributions and amount received from Hospital and Charitable Aid Board .. .. .	2,081	
Board of staff .. .. .	405	
Miscellaneous .. .. .	26	
	—————	2,512
		<u>£4,809</u>

Net expenditure for year ended 31st March, 1933, was £4,393 11s. 8d.

TABLE 14.

	£	
Net expenditure on upkeep of child-welfare institutions .. .. .	11,872	
New buildings .. .. .	..	
Salaries of staffs of homes, Child Welfare Officers, visiting nurses, &c. .. .. .	25,693	
Boarding-out of children—	£	
Payments to foster-parents .. .. .	75,481	
Payments to Postal Department as commission .. .. .	698	
Issues of clothing, &c.—	£	
From institutions .. .. .	644	
From central and branch stores .. .. .	1,222	
	—————	
Medicine, medical attendance, dentistry, clothing, &c. .. .. .	2,954	
	—————	80,999
Inmates at service—		
Issues of clothing, &c.—	£	
From institutions .. .. .	1,058	
From central and branch stores .. .. .	782	
	—————	1,840
Miscellaneous payments (clothing, medicine, &c.) .. .. .	3,355	
	—————	5,195
Refund of maintenance payments .. .. .	172	
Refund of inmates' earnings .. .. .	698	
Rent, office requisites, &c. .. .. .	1,966	
Maintenance of inmates in private institutions .. .. .	4,300	
Travelling-expenses .. .. .	3,433	
Wages of inmates .. .. .	219	
Legal expenses .. .. .	25	
Transfer and removal expenses .. .. .	47	
Contingencies .. .. .	..	
	—————	134,619*
Less recoveries—	£	
Board of staff .. .. .	2,274	
Parents and others .. .. .	13,777	
Sale of farm-produce .. .. .	1,759	
Inmates' earnings for clothing, &c. .. .. .	3,999	
Miscellaneous .. .. .	1,871	
	—————	23,680
		<u>£110,939</u>

\* Expenditure £134,412, plus £207 (decrease in stocks).

*Approximate Cost of Paper.*—Preparation, not given; printing (935 copies), £11.

By Authority: G. H. LONEY, Government Printer, Wellington.—1934.

Price 6d.]