

1931.
NEW ZEALAND.

EDUCATION:
SECONDARY EDUCATION.

[In continuation of E.-6, 1930.]

Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.

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1. ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CHIEF INSPECTOR OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

SIR,—

Wellington, 12th June, 1931.

I have the honour to present the report for the year 1930.

With regard to the routine work of the Inspectorate there has been little deviation from the customary practice. In the earlier part of the year eighteen departmental and eighteen private registered secondary schools were fully inspected, as well as the secondary departments of twenty-five district high schools. In the period following mid-July all the departmental schools were visited in connection with the annual classification of teachers and the award of senior free places and leaving certificates. The system of partial accrediting for free places that has been followed for several years past has been retained with slight modifications; candidates who are not considered by the Inspectors ready to enter upon a senior course are allowed to sit the Intermediate Examination in November upon payment of a fee of 10s.

During part of the year Mr. T. R. Cresswell, M.A., formerly Chief Inspector of Secondary Schools, was temporarily employed by the Department as an Inspector, chiefly in connection with Technical High Schools. During his period of engagement he also inspected the West Christchurch District High School and four district high schools in the Hawke's Bay and Taranaki Districts.

The number of departmental secondary schools has remained stationary at forty-four. The aggregate roll on the 1st March was 17,127. The corresponding numbers in 1928 and 1929 were 15,943 and 16,867 respectively. It is evident that the rate of increase in the secondary-school population has begun to be affected by the low birth-rate of the war period. Were it not for the disturbing effect of the present financial depression it is almost certain that the roll numbers for 1931 would have had difficulty in maintaining themselves at the 1930 level. When suitable avenues of employment are closed to so many of the boys and girls in our secondary schools it is only to be expected that many pupils will remain at school longer than they had intended to, and will so help to swell the roll of the upper forms. The tendency of pupils to remain at school was noticeable in the larger towns towards the close of the year, and, as a consequence, the big town schools maintained their end-of-year rolls at a higher level than was their custom. In country districts the opposite tendency was observed, boys being taken away from school to assist on the farms.

During the year Dilworth School, Auckland, was added to the list of registered private secondary schools; these now number forty-eight, with an aggregate roll of 4,107, approximately 1,750 boys and 2,350 girls.

Only two sittings of the Teachers' Appeal Board were necessary, one at Dunedin and the other at Hamilton. Five teachers appealed against their classification; three of the appeals were subsequently withdrawn, one was allowed, and the remaining one disallowed.

The number of senior free places granted to pupils from departmental secondary schools on the Principals' recommendations remained almost stationary, 3,489 being granted, as against 3,448 in 1929. Pupils who fail to obtain these free places by accrediting may secure them by passing the Intermediate Examination; in actual practice, however, only about 40 per cent. of the possible number of candidates think it worth their while to sit the examination. Of the 621 who actually did sit in November only sixty-two succeeded in passing.

Higher leaving certificates, which entitle the holder to a University Bursary, provided he has not attained the age of nineteen years at the close of the year in which he qualifies for his certificate, were granted to 718 pupils from departmental and to 159 from endowed and registered private secondary schools on the recommendation of the Secondary School Inspectors. The corresponding numbers in 1928 were 674 and 104, and in 1929 they were 708 and 126. The remarkable increase in the numbers coming from endowed and private schools is somewhat surprising. Lower leaving certificates, for which there is now a very limited demand, except from a few girls' schools, were awarded by a similar system of accrediting; only forty-two were granted, including ten to pupils in private secondary schools. In 1928 and 1929 there were awarded eighty-five and sixty-six respectively. It is obvious, therefore, that under the present conditions of qualification and issue this certificate has outlived its period of usefulness.

The general question of leaving certificates has again been considered by the Department during the year, and a conference was held with representatives of the secondary, technical, and registered private schools in December. The arguments submitted in my last report in favour of a school certificate examination to be held synchronously with the University Entrance Examination still appear to me as cogent as hitherto. There is no doubt that if the standard of the school certificate were once established at a satisfactory level by means of an independent examination, and if employers and the public generally were given the opportunity to learn to assess the certificate so obtained at its true value, the time would soon arrive, probably within three or four years, when a system of partial accrediting for the certificate could safely and profitably be introduced. There is a natural inclination to avoid the institution of an additional examination, even though its establishment would divert from another public examination scores of candidates for whom the latter was not intended, and whose school courses have been hampered or even mangled in an endeavour to prepare for it. In a time of unprecedented financial stress, moreover, the expense of conducting an additional public examination is not to be lightly undertaken by any public authority. A decision on the question of leaving certificates has for various reasons been postponed, but it is hoped that it will shortly be found practicable to devise some satisfactory solution, and so free many of our secondary pupils from the necessity of following the more or less rigid professional course based upon the requirements of the University Entrance Examination.

The introduction of a system of partial accrediting for University entrance is no nearer realization than it was a year ago. Enthusiasm for this reform appears to have waned considerably among secondary-school teachers, whilst the opposition that exists in certain quarters to any form of accrediting whatsoever is by no means quiescent. The position, so far as the Department is concerned, is that it has done all that it was required to do in connection with the initiation of the scheme. In May an additional Secondary Inspector was temporarily appointed in anticipation of the increased work that would devolve upon the Secondary Inspectorate and plans for the application of the scheme were worked out. A few weeks later, however, the Executive Committee of the University Senate, having discovered that certain Universities in England would not accept the Matriculation status of students from the University of Melbourne because this status was based on accrediting, decided that the scheme should not be introduced in 1930; it further decided to ascertain from its agent in England whether the English universities would accept the New Zealand Matriculation if awarded by accrediting. The agent's reply was that as a result of his inquiries he considered that Matriculation by accrediting was not favoured by the English universities. It would appear, therefore, that the introduction of our proposed accrediting system must be postponed until such time as certain English universities come to realize that the safeguards attached to the system proposed in New Zealand differentiate it entirely from the systems in vogue in the United States and in Victoria. It is well to emphasize the point that in New Zealand only the best of the candidates for University entrance will be passed by accrediting; others, about whose fitness either the Principals of the schools or the accrediting officers have any doubt at all, will be required to sit the public examination as heretofore. In other words, the accredited pass candidates will constitute a superior class of student, and not an inferior. For an outside university to refuse admittance to such a student, whilst admitting poorer students who have had to resort to examination to obtain their University Entrance pass, betokens an imperfect knowledge of the situation. In the meantime no definite progress may confidently be looked for.

In anticipation of the introduction of accrediting the Department has for two years in succession enlisted the co-operation of the Principals of all secondary schools and of several other large post-primary schools in investigating the degree of correlation existing between their own estimate of the candidates' chances of success in the Entrance Examination and the actual successes obtained. Principals were asked to place their candidates in four groups: I. Undoubtedly fit to pass and who would be accredited if a system were in operation. II. Having a reasonable chance of passing. III. Having only a poor chance of passing. IV. Almost certain to fail. Estimates were obtained in 1930 from seventy-one Principals, who reported upon 3,289 candidates; of these 22.4 per cent. were placed in Group I (23.0 per cent. in 1929), 33.8 per cent. in Group II (35.0), 31.1 per cent. in Group III (27.6) and 12.7 per cent. in Group IV (14.4). Of the Group I candidates 12.8 per cent. failed, as against 9.9 per cent. in the preceding year. Of the forty-four departmental schools ten failed to pass 80 per cent. of their Group I or "accredited" candidates (five mixed, three girls' and two boys' schools); in one girls' school only 58.3 per cent. of them passed. In 1929 only three schools were in a like position. One boys' school had the unenviable distinction of appearing in this group two years in succession. On the other hand, the external examination was passed by 100 per cent. of the Group I candidates from twenty-three of the secondary schools in 1929 and from twenty-two in the following year. Twelve schools (four girls', four boys', and four mixed) appeared in the list both years.

Two facts are apparent from a study of the detailed analysis of the results: one is that in any system of partial accrediting it would be unsafe to accredit on the average more than about 22½ per cent. of the total number of candidates, and the other is that either the judgment of several Principals is still unreliable or the examination as at present devised and conducted does not select accurately the best candidates. It is admitted that the lack of the "examination temperament" or the effect of temporary disabilities may produce unexpected failures in the examination-room, but there should undoubtedly be a greater measure of correlation between the examination results and the Principals' estimates than has been revealed by the figures quoted above.

Four years ago I drew attention to the unsuitability of the academic preparation of many of our younger secondary-school teachers, and pointed out that too many entrants into the service were obtaining honours in such comparatively unsuitable subjects as philosophy, economics, and education, and that there was a marked superabundance of teachers with honours in history. The position in district high schools is equally, perhaps even more, disconcerting; instances are by no means rare where a teacher is attempting to teach all the usual secondary-school subjects after completing a degree course in philosophy, education, economics, history (pass and advanced), and one other subject. One feels that the English, science and mathematics, and the French or Latin of district high schools cannot be very efficiently taught by teachers equipped with such degrees. In the secondary schools the disadvantage to the pupil is not as a rule so pronounced, owing to the presence of a sprinkling of teachers who are specialists in various subjects; but even here the position is far from satisfactory. In this connection a letter written by a Principal of a secondary school in April, 1930, is worth quoting; his remarks undoubtedly compel attention: "I have been analysing the qualifications of the twenty-three applicants for a D position here. From the point of view of classroom equipment the results are ominous. Only three have taken science in any form for their pass degree, only five have taken mathematics, and only eleven have taken English. The other pass subjects are Latin (9), French (12), history (15), economics (10), education (18), philosophy (7), Greek art and literature (5), &c. For honours, out of fourteen no fewer than ten have taken history, one Latin, one education, and two English and French. I do not know where we shall be in a few years if this trend away from science and mathematics continues. Moreover, English should be a compulsory subject for every graduate."

From time to time the Secondary Inspectors in their talks to Sixth Form pupils advise those who contemplate taking up secondary-school work to include as many teaching subjects in their degree course as possible, and to avoid advanced work in non-teaching subjects. It would be well, too, for Principals both of schools and of training colleges to give similar advice on appropriate occasions.

It is pleasing to note that, except in Auckland, the heads of both boys' and girls' secondary schools have continued to co-operate with the Department in providing opportunities for observation and a little practice to those training-college students who definitely intend to take up secondary-school teaching. The technical and district high schools in the four centres and the Kowhai Junior High School have also provided facilities for training young secondary-school teachers.

The proportion of trained teachers among the entrants to the ranks of secondary-school teachers continues to be very high, especially among the men. Of the twenty-eight male entrants this last year twenty-three had taken a training-college course, and there were only three who had had neither previous teaching nor training-college experience. The position as regards the women was not so satisfactory; there were thirty-one women entrants; of these sixteen had passed through a training college, seven others had been given some practice in teaching during their home-science degree course, and five others had had previous teaching experience.

Not many secondary pupils are given the opportunity to devote much time to geography during their school course, and the majority of them do not take the subject for the University Entrance Examination. As a consequence, their geographical knowledge on entering the training college has been in many cases extremely limited, and it has been found difficult to equip them as teachers of a subject which plays so important a part in the primary-school syllabus. Many women students, similarly, have learned no mathematics before entering the training college. It is for these reasons that both geography and mathematics have been made compulsory subjects in the recently instituted training college Entrance Examination. English, history, and drawing are also compulsory subjects, but French, Latin, and science are not included. As exemption from the examination in any subject may be obtained by qualifying in it for the higher leaving certificate, the institution of the examination has had a somewhat disturbing effect upon the programmes of Sixth Forms, especially in girls' schools, where there has been evident an inclination to drop science and foreign languages in order to concentrate upon the subjects required for the Training College Entrance. It is to be hoped that this tendency will not develop unduly, as our future secondary-school teachers cannot afford to leave school poorly equipped in either languages or science.

With regard to the courses of study in secondary schools, the process of the liberalization of curricula referred to in a previous report continues at a steady pace. Woodwork, for example, in 1928 was taught in 50 per cent. of the schools attended by boys; in 1930 this percentage had increased to 76, and one-third of all Third and Fourth Form boys in our secondary schools were being taught the subject. Bookkeeping was taught in forty schools and shorthand and typing in twenty-eight; approximately one-fourth of all secondary pupils were learning these subjects. In two years the number of pupils learning Latin has fallen by 3 per cent. and now only 43 per cent. of our boys and 31 per cent. of the girls take the subject.

As regards agriculture the subject just holds its own; probably that is as much as can reasonably be expected of it in a time when the primary industries of the country are so seriously affected by the prevalent depression. As part of vocational or semi-vocational courses, agriculture is taught in seventeen boys' or mixed secondary schools, as against sixteen two years ago; the percentage of boys in these schools who take the subject has fallen, however, in the same period from 23 to 21.4. On the other hand, the proportion of all boy pupils learning agriculture has shown a slight increase, and stood at 9.9 per cent. on the 1st July, 1930. Among the notable progressive movements of the year have been, first, the purchase by the Rangiora High School of a block of 85 acres of high-grade farming-land near the school upon which dairy and general farming are being carried out on practical lines, and, secondly, the successful development at the Waitaki Boys' High School of the system of taking the agricultural classes regularly to "co-opted" farms where the boys are enabled to engage in such practical work as ploughing, the sowing of crops, the docking of lambs, drafting, dipping, and trucking sheep, classifying and judging stock, &c., under expert practical farmers.

The district high schools chosen for inspection this past year were those of the Auckland Education District. It was the general opinion of the three Secondary Inspectors who visited the twenty-five schools in that area that the district high schools were an outstanding feature of the education system in the Auckland Province. In the main, considerable improvement was noted since the preceding visit in 1927. The length of the school week and of the lesson periods had been brought more into accordance with modern views on these points. More opportunities for specialization in teaching were being given to the staff, and in most cases more courses of study were being offered. The inclusion in the curriculum of the more æsthetic subjects has, however, not progressed to any great extent. This is due in part to the difficulty in finding teachers with special qualifications in the arts, but it appears mainly to arise from a reluctance to spare time for subjects which do not pay in examination. Any such misgivings on the part of the teachers are no doubt re-enforced by the views of many of the parents with regard to the money-earning value of secondary education. Another feature in district-high-school life which requires the development of a keen local interest for its success is the extension of library equipment.

In conclusion, I have again to express my recognition of the earnest desire of secondary-school principals and staffs to attain a high standard of efficiency and of their willingness to work in harmony with the Department's officers. And again also I have to thank my colleagues for their zealous co-operation and assistance.

I have, &c.,
E. J. PARR,
Chief Inspector of Secondary Schools.

The Director of Education.

2.—DETAILED TABLES.

TABLE K I.—SOME PARTICULARS RELATING TO SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR THE YEARS 1927, 1928, 1929, AND 1930.

	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
Secondary schools—				
Number of Government secondary schools	41	43	44	44
Number of endowed schools	2	2	2	2
Number of boys at Government secondary schools	7,306	7,808	7,924	8,340
Number of girls at Government secondary schools	6,337	6,654	6,981	7,212
Number of boys at endowed schools	547	576	593	597
Number of girls at endowed schools	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Number of free pupils at Government secondary schools	13,901*	14,931*	15,746*	16,056†
Number of pupils commencing secondary education	5,582	6,037	6,044	6,134
Number of pupils leaving school	4,855	4,995	5,622	4,950
Secondary departments of district high schools—				
Number of secondary departments	79	79	79	81
Number of boys in attendance	1,719	1,889	1,937	2,100
Number of girls in attendance	1,724	1,784	1,932	2,015
Number of free pupils	3,746*	4,033*	4,436*	4,564†
Number of pupils commencing secondary education	2,095	2,198	2,381	2,317
Number of pupils leaving school	1,566	1,596	1,937	1,621
Expenditure by Government in financial year—				
Payments to Education Boards for—	£	£	£	£
District high schools—Secondary teachers' salaries	52,359	58,254	65,276	71,593
National scholarships	11,280	11,273	11,268	10,283
Payments to secondary schools and colleges for—				
Salaries and incidental expenses	248,790	267,282	276,969	285,472
Manual-instruction capitation	4,414	4,606	5,322	5,937
Subsidies on voluntary contributions	2,018	1,750	3,670	1,745
New buildings, equipment, furniture, and sites	93,878	44,382	78,438	128,593
Maintenance of school buildings	1,131	1,453	3,654	1,235
Reserves revenue	8,280	10,556	12,280	11,709
Conveyance of pupils to secondary and district high schools	7,887	8,618	11,783	8,945
Sundry	3,570	3,949	2,801	1,120

* As at 30th June in each year.

† As at 1st July, 1930.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

TABLE K 2.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS (EXCLUSIVE OF LOWER DEPARTMENTS).—AVERAGE ATTENDANCE ROLL, AND NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT FREE-PLACE HOLDERS.

School.	Average Attendance, 1930.	Roll Number, 31st December, 1930.			Roll Number, 1st March, 1930.	Number of Holders of Government Free Places on Roll at 1st July, 1930.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Junior.	Senior.
<i>A. Secondary Schools.</i>							
Whangarei High School	413	207	209	416	465	330	106
Auckland Boys' Grammar School	893	890	..	890	977	615	308
Mount Albert Boys' Grammar School	599.6	617	..	617	661	446	180
Auckland Girls' Grammar School	570.3	..	567	567	617	420	169
Epsom Girls' Grammar School	582.1	..	581	581	642	430	182
Takapuna Grammar School	408	228	196	424	459	302	127
Thames High School	192	94	84	178	221	142	58
Hamilton High School	433	220	221	441	483	257	182
Rotorua High School	158	88	73	161	166	108	55
New Plymouth Boys' High School	451.5	436	..	436	503	310	142
New Plymouth Girls' High School	282.1	..	283	283	318	231	70
Wanganui Girls' College	291	..	291	291	314	185	97
Palmerston North Boys' High School	359	354	..	354	393	257	115
Palmerston North Girls' High School	247.5	..	251	251	278	198	56
Gisborne High School	416	242	163	405	455	299	133
Napier Boys' High School	251.7	262	..	262	279	165	94
Napier Girls' High School	240.1	..	245	245	270	153	96
Hastings High School	351.3	175	158	333	403	311	67
Dannevirke High School	183.1	86	93	179	200	137	47
Wairarapa High School	276.4	151	112	263	301	177	107
Hutt Valley High School	379.5	191	180	371	416	301	93
Wellington College	597.5	608	..	608	669	406	208
Rongotai Boys' College	229.6	227	..	227	252	179	61
Wellington Girls' College	417	..	424	424	466	312	126
Wellington East Girls' College	336.6	..	342	342	367	238	110
Marlborough High School	222	114	102	216	260	179	53
Nelson College	395.6	381	..	381	435	247	150
Nelson Girls' College	304.7	..	300	300	334	186	126
Rangiora High School	201	102	100	202	226	167	41
Christchurch Boys' High School	568	648	..	648	694	437	214
Christchurch Girls' High School	433.8	..	442	442	467	296	149
Avonside Girls' High School	252.3	..	251	251	280	200	65
Ashburton High School	188.4	105	91	196	205	124	71
Timaru Boys' High School	412.4	406	..	406	438	243	165
Timaru Girls' High School	309	..	314	314	344	114	216

[Continued overleaf.]

TABLE K 2.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS (EXCLUSIVE OF LOWER DEPARTMENTS).—AVERAGE ATTENDANCE, ROLL, AND NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT FREE-PLACE HOLDERS—*continued*.

School.	Average Attendance, 1930.	Roll Number, 31st December, 1930.			Roll Number, 1st March, 1930.	Number of Holders of Government Free Places on Roll at 1st July, 1930.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Junior.	Senior.
<i>A. Secondary Schools—continued.</i>							
Waimate High School	146.2	77	67	144	171	119	39
Waitaki Boys' High School	326	308	..	308	338	201	102
Waitaki Girls' High School	208	..	212	212	227	147	66
Otago Boys' High School	671	658	..	658	717	425	251
Otago Girls' High School	432	..	439	439	458	310	140
South Otago High School	126	67	69	136	138	88	49
Gore High School	221.5	114	106	220	251	170	63
Southland Boys' High School	278.6	284	..	284	302	159	125
Southland Girls' High School	241	..	246	246	267	180	81
Totals	15,496.4	8,340	7,212	15,552	17,127	10,901	5,155
<i>B. Endowed Schools.</i>							
Wanganui Collegiate School	276	269	..	269	282	..	..
Christ's College	314.4	328	..	328	332	..	..
Totals	590.4	597	..	597	614	..	..
Grand totals	16,086.8	8,937	7,212	16,149	17,741	10,901	5,155

TABLE K 2A.—AGES OF PUPILS ON ROLL OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND ENDOWED SCHOOLS AT 1ST JULY, 1930.

Number of Schools.	Ages of all Pupils on Roll at 1st July, 1930.													
	Under 13 Years.		13 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 15.		15 Years and under 16.		16 Years and under 17.		17 Years and over.		Totals, all Ages.	
	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.
Secondary schools (44)	391	367	1,588	1,602	2,299	2,159	2,075	1,837	1,481	1,016	1,004	655	8,838	7,636
Endowed schools (2) ..	7	..	28	..	82	..	117	..	128	..	154	..	516	..
All schools (46) ..	398	367	1,616	1,602	2,381	2,159	2,192	1,837	1,609	1,016	1,158	655	9,354	7,636

TABLE K 3.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS ON THE ROLL OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS AT THE 1ST JULY, 1930, ACCORDING TO YEARS OF ATTENDANCE AT POST-PRIMARY SCHOOLS (EXCLUSIVE OF LOWER DEPARTMENTS).

Number of Secondary Schools.	Number of Pupils on Roll at 1st July, 1930.														Grand Total.	Number of New* Entrants in 1930 who had not previously received Post Primary Education.	
	First Year.		Second Year.		Third Year.		Fourth Year.		Fifth Year.		Sixth Year.		Totals.			Boys.	Girls.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			
44	3,085	2,878	2,560	2,305	1,718	1,335	1,007	758	387	312	81	48,838	7,636	16,474	3,187	2,947	

*Pupils under this heading who were on the roll at 1st July, 1930, are of course included in the first two columns of this table under the heading "First Year."

TABLE K 4.—SUBJECTS TAKEN BY PUPILS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1930.

Subject.	Number of Pupils taking Subjects.		Percentage of Whole Number.		Subject.	Number of Pupils taking Subjects.		Percentage of Whole Number.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
English	8,824	7,534	99.8	98.7	Arts and crafts	332	482	3.8	6.3
History	8,255	7,442	93.4	97.5	Botany	120	347	1.4	4.5
French	7,756	6,566	87.8	86.0	Metalwork	418	..	4.7	..
Arithmetic	6,622	7,470	74.9	97.6	Economics	298	60	3.4	0.9
Mathematics	8,530	5,436	96.5	71.2	Natural science	113	106	1.3	1.4
Geography	4,977	5,544	56.3	72.6	Mechanics	200	5	2.3	0.1
Physical science and chemistry	7,827	609	88.6	8.0	Home nursing and first aid .. ..	..	171	..	2.2
Drawing	4,143	4,046	46.9	53.0	Dairy science	162	..	1.8	..
Music and singing	3,075	4,791	34.8	62.7	Wool-classing	161	..	1.8	..
Home science	9	7,010	0.1	91.8	Workshop theory and practice	151	..	1.7	..
Latin	3,785	2,330	42.8	30.5	Heat and light	77	11	0.8	0.1
Book-keeping and commercial work	2,260	1,977	25.6	25.9	Motor engineering	85	..	1.0	..
Needlework .. ..	..	3,340	..	43.7	Steam	42	..	0.5	..
Shorthand and typing	128	1,861	1.4	24.4	Building construction	17	..	0.2	..
Woodwork	1,940	..	22.0	..	Accountancy	10	..	0.1	..
Cookery .. ..	..	1,751	..	22.9	Electrical engineering	8	..	0.1	..
Physiology and hygiene	16	1,453	0.2	19.0	Technology	5	..	0.1	..
Electricity and magnetism	1,241	1	13.0	*	Mercantile law	2	..	*	..
Elocution .. ..	..	1,141	..	14.9					
Agriculture	871	..	9.9	..	Total roll at 1st July	8,838	7,636	..	..

* No significant percentage.

TABLE K 5.—DETAILS OF NATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN DECEMBER, 1930.

Education District.	Total Number.			Number held at Secondary Schools.		Number held at District High Schools.		Number held at Technical High Schools.		Number receiving Boarding-allowance (included in Total Number).	Number receiving Travelling-allowance (included in Total Number).
	Boys.	Girls.	Totals.	Junior.	Senior.	Junior.	Senior.	Junior.	Senior.		
Auckland	128	95	223	101	68	27	9	11	7	48	20
Taranaki	19	11	30	9	9	..	2	5	5	5	..
Wanganui	19	21	40	14	9	3	4	7	3	7	1
Hawke's Bay	25	16	41	31	7	3	..	..	..	11	3
Wellington	47	31	78	41	31	4	..	2	..	8	7
Nelson	25	19	44	25	15	1	2	..	1	18	..
Canterbury	67	49	116	58	29	20	1	6	2	20	13
Otago	46	25	71	36	27	6	2	..	..	8	2
Southland	13	11	24	15	7	2	..	..	..	3	2
Totals	389	278	667	330	202	66	20	31	18	128	48

TABLE K 6.—NUMBER OF PUPILS AT 1ST JULY, 1930, BOARDING AWAY FROM HOME TO ATTEND SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND LOWER DEPARTMENTS THEREOF.

School.	Secondary Departments.						Total.		Lower-department Pupils boarding at School Hostels.		
	Boarding at School Hostels.		Boarding at Establishments approved by Principal.		Boarding privately.		Boys.	Girls.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.					
<i>A. Secondary Schools.</i>											
Whangarei High School	79	50	..	..	16	27	95	77	..
Auckland Grammar School	20	..	31	..	51	..	..
Mount Albert Grammar School	57	..	13	..	26	..	96	..	..
Auckland Girls' Grammar School	39	..	39	..
Epsom Girls' Grammar School	5	..	51	..	56	..
Takapuna Grammar School	14	8	14	8	..
Thames High School	3	3	3	3	..
Hamilton High School	42	..	..	9	10	9	52	..
Rotorua High School	7	6	7	6	..
New Plymouth Boys' High School	153	..	..	..	22	..	175	..	12
New Plymouth Girls' High School	49	..	..	..	18	..	67	6
Wanganui Girls' College	102	..	..	..	9	..	111	10
Palmerston North Boys' High School	48	..	..	..	12	..	60	..	..
Palmerston North Girls' High School	17	..	..	..	16	..	33	..
Gisborne High School	39	24	..	..	17	12	56	36	17
Napier Boys' High School	49	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..
Napier Girls' High School	79	..	..	..	6	..	85	16
Hastings High School	10	7	10	7	..
Dannevirke High School	15	..	..	4	5	7	20	11	..
Wairarapa High School	31	..	..	..	6	16	37	16	..
Hutt Valley High School	3	7	3	7	..
Wellington College	65	..	..	..	6	..	71	..	..
Rongotai Boys' College
Wellington Girls' College	19	..	..	..	10	..	29	..
Wellington East Girls' College	10	..	10	..
Marlborough High School	9	11	9	11	..
Nelson College	174	..	..	..	18	..	192	..	18
Nelson Girls' College	54	..	..	..	27	..	81	..
Rangiora High School	8	9	..	..	2	3	10	12	..
Christchurch Boys' High School	42	..	..	..	28	..	70	..	..
Christchurch Girls' High School	33	..	..	..	20	..	53	..
Avonside Girls' High School	11	..	11	..
Ashburton High School	4	13	4	13	..
Timaru Boys' High School	129	..	..	..	10	..	139	..	28
Timaru Girls' High School	50	..	..	..	15	..	65	7
Waimate High School	7	9	7	9	..
Waitaki Boys' High School	136	..	..	..	6	..	142	..	..
Waitaki Girls' High School	32	..	..	..	10	..	42	..
Otago Boys' High School	46	..	..	..	19	..	65	..	..
Otago Girls' High School	23	..	23	..
South Otago High School	3	1	3	1	..
Gore High School	19	26	..	..	4	4	23	30	..
Southland Boys' High School	35	..	35	..	..
Southland Girls' High School	14	..	..	..	29	..	43	..
Total, A	1,090	600	33	9	332	438	1,455	1,047	114
<i>B. Endowed Schools.</i>											
Wanganui Collegiate School	167	..	..	..	..	..	167	..	..
Christ's College	218	..	..	..	..	..	218	..	..
Total, B	385	..	..	..	..	..	385	..	..
Grand totals	1,475	600	33	9	332	438	1,840	1,047	114

TABLE K 7.—RECEIPTS OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL BOARDS AND ENDOWED SCHOOLS FOR THE YEAR 1930.

Board.	Endowment Income Account.				Endowment Capital Account.			Buildings and Sites Account.				Lower Department Account.				Hostels Account.		
	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	From Reserves.		Interest, &c.	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	Sales of Endowments.	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	Government Grants and Subsidies.	Voluntary Contributions and Miscellaneous.	Transfers from other Accounts.	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	Fees.	Sundries.	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	Boarding Fees.	Advances to Boarders refunded.	Transfers and Sundries.	
		Vested in Boards.	Administered by Land Boards.															
A. Secondary Schools.																		
Whangarei High School ..	£ 170	247	474	63	£ 337	..	45	18	886	£ 886	..	..	252	6,568	..	£ 500
Auckland Grammar School ..	8,122	10,679	2,221	421	831	..	327	2,197	10	751	..	..	116	3,363	..	729
Thames High School ..	..	772	121	31	..	..	..	..	125	..	..	..	..	2,377	..	430
Hamilton High School ..	..	356	..	93	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rotorua High School ..	213	..	249	..	..	..	112	31	2,999	..	..	..	2,047	12,229	3,239	75
New Plymouth High School ..	468	1,305	1,069	..	..	..	52	455	176	431	699	16	629	6,029	2,091	135
Wanganui Girls' College ..	301	971	302	..	..	..	130	814	261	..	344	..	264	3,202	531	112
Palmerston North High School ..	24	..	615	..	..	..	..	28	1,595	98	385	9	794	4,247	952	26
Gisborne High School ..	3,512	2,187	..	8	7	..	..	..	1,785	532	450	20	3,079	8,032	1,217	102
Napier High School ..	..	654	948	121	85	..	9	..	6	..	..	..	67	747	..	..
Hastings High School ..	483	585	..	1	..	..	..	..	279	..	..	..	1,708	2,067	190	71
Dannevirke High School ..	316	..	323	..	..	..	1,339*	..	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wairarapa High School ..	235	..	299	..	..	..	88	468	263	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hutt Valley High School ..	135	15	396	..	..	..	2,556*	245	7,116	..	..	..	2,195	5,479	..	313
Wellington College ..	6,878	12,557	1,861	1,102	13	325	44,274	1,132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marlborough High School ..	112	..	89	400	..	..	11*	264	322	119	857	..	2,512	15,985	2,660	787
Nelson College ..	..	745	465	..	..	..	588*	61	736	..	..	..	305*	907	..	..
Rangitoto High School ..	..	280	..	..	..	..	64	2,075	328	..	..	..	231*	2,111	..	..
Christchurch Boys' High School ..	5,309	..	5,739	556	..	..	100*	9,035	463	..	..	..	1,110	1,757	..	222
Christchurch Girls' High School ..	..	528	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Avonside Girls' High School ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	11,755	..	..	..	..	1,755*	..	..	..
Atarua High School ..	1,841	262	..	2	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hokitika High School ..	2,977	123	86	160	..	..	..	..	164	..	..	..	329	..	..	..
Ashburton High School ..	16	871	..	86	70	..	..	..	282	..	..	..	529	..	..	677
Timaru High School ..	..	2,251	..	..	..	..	1,161	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wairarapa High School ..	870	338	..	26	..	..	15*	..	1,170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waitaki High School ..	..	2,000	535	226	..	..	354	..	1,797	..	..	..	1,438	2,169	376	204
Otago High School ..	4,294	4,222	722	192	..	..	1,982*	..	92	..	..	..	1,858	2,373	..	..
South Otago High School ..	121	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	103*	1,692	..	6
Gore High School ..	80	..	150	..	62	..	403*	..	369	..	..	..	..	567	..	1,057
Southland High School ..	..	2,317	315	..	..	..	841*	688	2,038	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	36,497	44,265	17,054	3,488	1,423	829	5,811*	93,781	21,156	1,370	2,735	45	16,531	81,901	11,275	5,446		
B. Endowed Schools.																		
Wanganui Collegiate School†	3,090	19,227	132	
Christ's College	132	
Totals	3,090	19,227	132	

* Account overdrawn. † Receipts and Payments Account for Wanganui Collegiate School not available, but the Income and Expenditure Account and Balance-sheet of the school is printed in Table K 11A.

TABLE K 7.—RECEIPTS OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL BOARDS AND ENDOWED SCHOOLS FOR THE YEAR 1930—continued.

Board.	General Account.				Manual and Science Instruction Account.					Special Accounts.				
	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	From Government.		Voluntary Contributions.	School Fees.	Sundries.	Transfers from other Accounts.	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	Government Capitation and Grants.	Sundries.	Transfers from other Accounts.	Balance, 1st January, 1930.	Miscellaneous.	Transfers from other Accounts.
		Teachers' Salaries.	Incidental Expenses.												Subsidies.
<i>A. Secondary Schools.</i>														
Whangarei High School	£ 240	£ 10,815	£ 54	£ 48	£ 574	£ 289	£ 231*	£ 278	£ 37	£	£	£ 83	£ 147	£
Auckland Grammar School	719	8,318	29	766	8	9,728	814*	2,086	..	..	..	5,608	528	..
Thames High School	111	3,830	..	39	..	80	114	110	..	..	..	57	29	..
Hamilton High School	1,490	7,200	..	177	283	342	83	107	..	..	..	305	530	..
Rotorua High School	91	3,460	..	55	51	345	44	67	..	..	..	90	937	..
New Plymouth High School	124	9,880	34	288	209	843	466*	685	..	..	..	90	4	..
Wanganui Girls' College	1,080	3,810	13	1,515	249	399	59*	198	3	..	..	550	77	..
Palmerston North High School	449	10,170	85	198	105	307	52	175	41	..	..	65	26	4
Gisborne High School	203	3,540	75	107	112	3,727	5*	94	..	..	..	11	53	..
Napier High School	3,285	10,800	315	300	4,066	..	227*	348	..	..	..	11	..	..
Hastings High School	217	5,580	11	86	276	761	18	191	..	..	..	67*	101	..
Dannevirke High School	464	3,055	53	42	..	461	10	75	8	..	..	..	..	..
Wairarapa High School	1,130	5,160	188	19	29	235	40	139	..	..	..	10	..	..
Hutt Valley High School	123	5,880	54	63	74	183	7	262	..	..	..	..	937	..
Wellington College	1,844*	22,416	107	370	436	7,562	111*	909	..	..	..	629	..	..
Marlborough High School	103*	7,600	921	69	276	492	149*	149*	578	..	..	200	100	..
Nelson College	1,606*	11,580	517	252	1,733	853	198	515	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangiora High School	553	3,745	55	85	391	..	39*	155	..	..	..	10	..	..
Christchurch Boys' High School	329*	10,495	..	157	19	763	125*	183	..	..	114	..	..	..
Christchurch Girls' High School	1,404	5,740	..	102	340	167	451	165	148	..	..	..	..	..
Avonside Girls' High School	551	3,880	40	..	84	552	36	167	49	..	..	..	..	..
Akaroa High School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hokitika High School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ashburton High School	51*	3,220	17	56	5	417	24*	..	..	..	..	49	50	..
Timaru High School	547*	9,320	226	359	610	1,740	240*	403	..	..	57	85	3	..
Waimate High School	368	2,380	43	21	26	419	4*	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waitaki High School	2,044	12,090	115	487	1,204	..	360*	287	..	..	..	101	205	..
Orago High School	3,596	13,450	13	220	1,132	4,833	388	705	..	..	..	2,830	263	..
South Otago High School	43*	2,130	50	4	77	141	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gore High School	704	4,325	106	27	82	187	25*	72	..	..	..	61	..	..
Southland High School	1,621	9,130	219	164	205	199	152*	309	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	16,044	243,141	939	6,146	12,656	37,025	1,590*	8,793	864	171	10,677	3,990	4	..
<i>B. Endowed Schools.</i>														
Wanganui Collegiate School†	..	..	..	10,061	1,560	10,303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christ's College	..	..	..	10,061	1,560	10,303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	..	..	..	10,061	1,560	10,303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Account overdrawn. † Receipts and Payments Accounts not available for Wanganui Collegiate School, but the Income and Expenditure Account and Balance-sheet of the school is printed in Table K 11A.

TABLE K 8.—PAYMENTS OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL BOARDS AND ENDOWED SCHOOLS FOR THE YEAR 1930.

Board.	Endowments Income Account.			Endowments Capital Account.		Buildings and Sites Account.				Lower Department Account.			
	Office Salaries and Expenses.	Expenditure on Endowments.	Transfers to other Accounts.	Balance, 31st December, 1930.	Purchase of Endowments and Transfers.	Balance, 31st December, 1930.	Expenditure on Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.	Loans repaid.	Interest on Loans and sundry.	Teachers' Salaries.	Incidental Expenses.	Miscellaneous.	Balance 31st December, 1930.
A. Secondary Schools.													
Whangarei High School ..	£ 12	86	£ 413	£ 442	..	£ 357	£ 864	..	£ 125	..	£ ..	£ ..	£ ..
Auckland Grammar School ..	511	3,257	9,559	8,117	..	831	7,309	..	263	..	..	..	634*
Thames High School ..	102	9	812	..	..	..	101	626	32	..	..	..	..
Hamilton High School ..	..	12	438	..	..	..	125	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rotorua High School ..	..	..	462	..	..	..	182	..	..	..	..	..	12*
New Plymouth High School ..	50	10	2,634	147	..	..	1,565	1,629	362	481	177	51	179
Wanganui Girls' College ..	55	..	575	944	..	..	..	814	176	238	91	..	462
Palmerston North High School ..	..	..	639	..	..	..	1,598	..	..	325	74	2	90
Gisborne High School ..	100	3	3,727	1,877	85	7	2,167	542	1,243	606	96	..	300†
Napier High School ..	..	..	1,724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hastings High School ..	..	..	761	307	..	..	348	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dannevirke High School ..	..	..	461	178	..	..	279	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wairarapa High School ..	..	105	235	193	..	..	6,146	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hutt Valley High School ..	1	..	183	382	..	..	1,062	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wellington College ..	354	146	14,678	7,219	335	4	46,381	4,182	2,924	..	..	..	..
Marlborough High School ..	..	..	399	202	..	..	160	..	93	787	85	..	105
Nelson College ..	40	48	1,122	..	..	..	13,106	250	..	..	..	..	..
Rangiora High School ..	..	..	280	..	..	..	5,473	210	70	..	..	..	..
Christchurch Boys' High School ..	166	618	8,885	1,935	..	..	3,535	9,188	35	..	..	..	..
Christchurch Girls' High School ..	26	335	167	..	..	..	11,768	499	..	..	..	..	..
Avonside Girls' High School ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Akaroa High School ..	30	50	..	2,025	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hokitika High School ..	22	537	154‡	2,631	..	70	164	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ashburton High School ..	45	77	339	513	..	..	58	495	202	..	..	..	..
Timaru High School ..	83	146	2,022	..	..	..	1,215	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waimate High School ..	40	..	479	715	..	..	470	..	28	..	..	..	..
Waitaki High School ..	100	884	1,777	4,187	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Otago High School ..	238	119	4,885	..	..	..	263	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Otago High School ..	..	..	141	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gore High School ..	..	..	187	42	21	543	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southland High School ..	80	315	2,237	..	..	..	458	1,148	890	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	2,055	6,757	60,375	32,112	441	1,812	104,847	19,583	6,443	2,437	523	53	1,136
B. Endowed Schools.													
Wanganui Collegiate School§	..	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christ's College ..	120	..	2,744	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	120	220	2,744	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Account overdrawn. † As at 3rd February, 1931. ‡ Includes sundry payments in respect to District High School, Hokitika. § Receipts and Payments Account not available for Wanganui Collegiate School, but the Income and Expenditure Account and Balance-sheet of the school is printed in Table K 11A.

TABLE K 8.—PAYMENTS OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL BOARDS AND ENDOWED SCHOOLS FOR THE YEAR 1930—continued.

Board.	Hostels Account.			General Account.					Manual and Science Instruction Account.			Special Accounts.	
	Total Payments.	Balance, 31st December, 1930.	Teachers' Salaries.	Incidental Expenses.	Maintenance of Buildings, Rent, and Rates.	Sundry.	Transfers to other Accounts.	Balance, 31st December, 1930.	Material, &c.	Balance, 31st December, 1930.	Total Payments.	Balance, 31st December, 1930.	
A. Secondary Schools.													
Whangarei High School	£ 6,572	£ 748	£ 10,978	£ 1,564	£ 118	£ 160	£ 761	£ 102*	£ 434	£ 350*	£ 203	£ 26	
Auckland Grammar School	4,137	70	46,970	8,465	1,427	152	..	1,006	944	328	337	5,799	
Thames High School	..	..	3,844	426	239	8	19	85	99	125	..	86	
Hamilton High School	2,700	107	7,366	979	207	5	125	2,018	125	66	252	583	
Rotoura High School	..	..	4,102	615	191	218	276	149	25	85	937	..	
New Plymouth High School	16,122	1,467	10,587	1,796	375	5	..	689	450	232*	4	90	
Wanganui Girls' College	7,774	1,110	4,071	977	100	1,781	40	895	143	1*	77	..	
Palmerston North High School	3,890	219	10,387	1,502	330	56	..	672	184	83	26	550	
Gisborne High School	5,132	887	7,180	1,104	215	403	..	184	76	13	52	69	
Napier High School	10,680	1,750†	11,057	..	..	5,496	1,169	2,506†	121	..	..	11†	
Hastings High School	..	..	6,122	1,030	112	81	..	131	137	72	..	..
Dannevirke High School	638	177	3,567	568	145	..	..	325	93	..	94	59*	
Wairarapa High School	2,211	1,826	5,357	767	..	13	..	1,375	44	135	..	..
Hutt Valley High School	..	..	6,081	807	28	139	263	98	126	144	..	11	
Wellington College	7,845	141	29,657	4,256	685	585	..	1,566*	373	425	820	746	
Marlborough High School	..	..	7,918	917	..	495	..	14*	336	92	..	..
Nelson College	17,829	4,115	11,927	1,742	517	827	185	7	380	334	300	..	
Rangiora High School	922	320*	3,904	523	79	513	456	132	152	34*	10	..	
Christchurch Boys' High School	1,999	119*	10,727	1,688	92	5	..	329	297	126*	..	..
Christchurch Girls' High School	2,126	963	5,833	1,991	624	123	..	348	297	468	..	..
Aronside Girls' High School	..	..	3,847	1,178	42	26	..	714	64	188	..	..
Akaroa High School	144	1,809*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hokitika High School	..	..	3,399	487	108	52	295	160*	71	39*	49	50	
Ashburton High School	290	130	11,263	2,035	416	176	..	224*	310	147*	3	85	
Timaru High School	461	745	2,686	385	19	543	..	58	22	21	..	..
Waimate High School	2,330	1,277	12,641	1,706	629	849	20	1,784	355	429*	437	131*	
Waitaki High School	2,419	2,392	17,951	2,755	528	726	..	4,196	281	811	136	2,957	
Otago High School	..	..	2,382	339	19	..	92	22*	50	12	..	..
South Otago High School	1,487	107	4,387	546	126	100	369	610	116	69*	..	61	
Gore High School	1,681	37*	9,549	1,352	335	177	992	606	142	15	..	..
Totals	99,299	15,856	275,740	42,500	7,706	14,273	5,062	16,829	6,247	1,990	3,737	10,934	
B. Endowed Schools.													
Wanganui Collegiate School†	..	..	9,840	3,272	3,026	2,335	3,451	..	..	..	..	..
Christ's College	19,359	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	19,359	..	9,840	3,272	3,026	2,335	3,451	..	..	..	..	..

* Account overdrawn. † As at 3rd February, 1931. ‡ Receipts and Payments Account not available for Wanganui Collegiate School, but the Income and Expenditure Account and Balance-sheet of the school is printed in Table K 11A.

TABLE K 9.—SECONDARY-SCHOOL HOSTELS FOR YEAR 1930.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

Hostel.	Income.		Expenditure.												Profit.	Loss.
	£	s. d.	General Expenses.	Provisions.	Supervision by Teachers.	Wages.	Light, &c.	Repairs.	Rates, Interest, and Rent.	Other Expenses.	Depreciation.	Total.	£	s. d.		
Christchurch Boys'	2,358	18 3	61 12 0	751 4 3	268 0 0	727 8 6	194 5 10	94 14 5	25 12 0	31 1 1	293 14 3	2,447 12 4	303 10 6	88 14 1		
Christchurch Girls'	2,011	4 3	53 19 6	464 12 10	57 0 0	622 6 4	89 13 4	103 0 11	36 19 0	28 6 10	251 15 0	1,707 13 9	69 13 5	..		
Dannevirke Boys'	2,980	5 0	..	395 2 4	120 0 0	158 2 6	42 8 11	..	73 19 6	10 13 4	60 5 0	860 11 7	..	..
Gisborne Boys'	2,821	7 6	60 0 0	850 18 1	500 0 0	712 2 6	244 3 6	115 6 0	15 11 8	118 9 5	253 0 0	2,869 11 2	..	48 3 8		
Gisborne Girls'	1,932	13 9	45 0 0	558 19 1	180 0 0	578 5 0	185 1 8	142 7 3	14 10 9	67 12 4	197 0 0	1,968 16 1	..	36 2 4		
Gore High	1,798	15 6	40 0 0	512 16 8	..	428 11 0	116 1 11	98 10 6	41 8 3	41 6 10	253 9 5	1,532 4 7	266 10 11	..		
Hamilton Girls'	2,723	5 6	110 0 0	571 3 1	184 10 0	514 10 2	105 17 0	226 10 1	308 4 3	185 18 9	52 5 9	2,258 19 1	464 6 5	..		
Mount Albert Grammar	3,537	8 6	108 0 10	882 8 3	160 10 0	600 6 9	274 4 11	15 19 3	48 4 2	409 3 5	190 15 11	2,689 13 6	847 15 0	..		
Napier Boys*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Napier Girls*	15,026	16 3	295 0 0	4,525 18 1	52 10 0	2,784 13 9	755 13 10	571 3 6	726 12 6	63,338 17 10	291 0 0	13,341 9 6	1,685 6 9	..		
Nelson Boys'	4,022	5 7	195 0 0	1,761 17 9	..	1,400 14 4	325 13 6	210 12 0	43 13 9	355 8 8	242 12 0	4,535 12 0	513 6 5	..		
Nelson Girls'	10,389	13 11	256 10 9	3,491 2 1	562 0 0	2,245 18 7	923 3 1	474 10 0	118 18 2	1,587 12 2	817 18 0	10,477 12 10	87 18 11	..		
New Plymouth Boys'	3,238	6 8	126 14 1	889 8 2	345 16 8	730 18 9	268 15 6	92 15 2	62 5 0	473 0 2	777 0 0	3,766 13 6	143 6 10	..		
New Plymouth Girls'	3,238	6 8	84 17 6	554 8 0	350 0 0	721 3 10	181 4 11	177 7 0	119 19 7	576 2 11	282 12 0	3,047 15 9	190 7 6	..		
Otago Boys'	3,434	11 8	35 0 0	836 1 6	240 0 0	626 8 10	109 6 8	136 5 8	172 17 0	794 1 4	280 0 0	3,230 1 0	204 10 8	..		
Palmerston North Boys'	998	15 0	15 0 0	207 10 7	100 0 0	282 7 10	38 8 8	50 17 8	24 13 5	25 7 3	..	744 5 5	284 9 7	..		
Palmerston North Girls'	370	17 0	15 0 0	158 4 8	..	189 9 4	48 13 2	4 10 4	0 14 2	10 3 2	40 16 9	467 11 7	96 14 7	..		
Rangiora Boys'	509	11 0	15 0 0	210 7 3	..	181 10 8	53 10 11	4 9 6	1 6 3	12 18 5	49 17 0	529 0 0	19 9 0	..		
Rangiora Girls'	3,565	5 8	119 6 7	989 0 9	..	1,157 8 9	218 15 1	430 14 0	..	201 6 9	295 12 7	3,412 4 6	153 1 2	..		
Timaru Girls'	2,271	17 9	27 3 9	840 17 8	..	614 5 0	251 4 2	110 9 5	17 1 9	274 16 0	450 12 0	2,586 9 9	314 12 0	..		
Wairarapa Boys'	2,324	18 0	60 0 0	872 9 7	156 0 0	575 16 1	148 19 7	59 3 1	19 19 11	244 4 1	221 2 0	2,357 14 4	32 16 4	..		
Wairarapa Girls'	8,166	3 9	200 11 6	2,259 8 1	..	1,470 17 10	776 12 2	130 4 4	13 14 6	2,390 15 11	..	7,242 4 4	923 19 5	..		
Wanganui Girls'	193	18 1	1,276 8 10	330 0 0	..	1,386 13 1	321 3 11	48 2 6	..	114 4 3	593 1 9	4,263 12 5	381 3 3	..		
Wellington Boys'	1,247	11 8	72 10 7	347 4 1	50 0 0	448 3 0	108 10 1	232 16 7	..	61 15 10	267 7 0	1,588 7 2	310 19 2	..		
Wellington Girls'	3,985	8 6	46 13 3	1,637 19 10	..	843 17 6	188 8 4	187 3 6	10 4 4	196 17 11	563 4 8	3,674 9 4	447 9 11	..		
Whangarei Boys'	2,637	7 6	27 5 6	879 16 3	..	626 6 0	150 10 3	109 9 0	4 16 6	74 6 1	317 8 0	2,189 17 7	..	..
Whangarei Girls'	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All schools	88,571	7 1	2,264 3 11	26,725 7 9	3,656 6 8	20,628 5 11	6,120 10 11	3,827 1 8	1,901 6 5	11,624 10 9	7,042 9 1	183,790 3 1	6,503 3 8	1,721 19 8		

* Income and Expenditure Accounts not available for Napier Boys' and Girls' Hostels.

TABLE K 10.—SECONDARY-SCHOOL HOSTELS FOR YEAR 1930.—AVERAGE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE PER BOARDER PER WEEK.

Hostel.	Number of Boarders at 1st July, 1930.	Income.	Expenditure.										Profit.	Loss.
			General Expenses.	Provisions.	Supervision by Teachers.	Wages.	Light, Fuel, &c.	Repairs.	Rates, Interest, and Rent.	Other Expenses.	Depreciation.	Total.		
Christchurch Boys'	42	£ s. d.	0 7	6 11	2 5	6 8	1 9	0 10	0 3	0 4	2 8	1 2 5	3 6	0 10
Christchurch Girls'	33	1 3 5	0 8	5 5	0 8	7 3	1 1	1 2	0 5	0 4	2 11	0 19 11	3 6	..
Dannevirke Boys'	15	1 3 10	..	10 2	3 1	4 1	4 1	1 1	1 11	0 3	1 6	1 2 1	1 9	..
Gisborne Boys'	48	1 2 7	0 6	6 10	4 0	5 8	2 0	0 11	0 2	0 11	2 0	1 3 0	..	0 5
Gisborne Girls'	32	1 2 3	0 6	6 9	2 2	6 11	1 9	1 9	0 2	0 10	2 4	1 3 8	..	0 5
Gore High ..	45	0 15 5	0 4	4 5	..	3 8	1 0	0 10	0 4	0 4	2 2	0 13 1	2 4	..
Hamilton Girls'	42	1 4 11	1 0	5 3	1 8	4 8	2 1	2 1	2 10	1 8	0 6	1 0 8	4 3	..
Mount Albert Grammar	57	1 3 10	0 9	6 0	1 1	4 1	0 1	0 1	0 4	2 9	1 3	0 18 2	5 8	..
Napier Boys*	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Napier Girls*	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nelson Boys'	192	1 10	0 7	9 1	0 1	5 7	1 2	1 6	1 6	6 8	0 7	1 6 9	3 4	..
Nelson Girls'	54	1 8 8	1 5	12 6	10 0	2 4	1 6	1 6	0 4	2 6	1 9	1 12 4	..	3 8
New Plymouth Boys'	165	1 4 3	0 7	8 2	5 3	2 2	1 1	1 5	0 3	3 8	1 11	1 4 5	..	0 2
New Plymouth Girls'	55	1 5 4	0 11	6 3	5 1	1 10	0 8	0 8	0 5	3 4	5 5	1 6 4	..	1 0
Otago Boys'	46	1 7 1	0 9	4 8	6 0	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 0	4 10	2 4	1 5 6	1 7	..
Palmerston North Boys'	48	1 7 6	0 3	6 8	5 0	0 11	1 1	1 1	1 5	6 4	2 3	1 5 10	1 8	..
Palmerston North Girls'	17	1 2 7	0 4	4 8	6 5	0 10	1 2	1 2	0 7	0 7	..	0 16 10	5 9	..
Rangiora Boys'	8	0 17 10	0 9	7 7	9 1	2 4	0 3	0 3	..	0 6	2 0	1 2 6	..	4 8
Rangiora Girls'	9	1 1 9	0 8	9 0	7 9	2 3	0 2	2 1	0 1	0 7	2 1	1 2 7	..	0 10
Timaru Girls'	57	1 4 1	0 10	6 8	7 10	1 6	2 11	2 11	..	1 4	2 0	1 3 1	1 0	..
Wairarapa Boys'	31	1 8 2	0 4	10 5	7 8	3 1	1 4	1 4	0 3	3 5	5 7	1 12 1	..	3 11
Waitaki Girls'	32	1 7 11	0 9	10 7	6 11	1 9	0 8	0 8	0 3	2 11	2 8	1 8 4	..	0 5
Wanganui Girls'	112	1 8 1	0 8	7 9	5 1	2 8	0 5	0 5	0 1	8 3	..	1 4 11	3 2	..
Wellington Boys'	65	1 7 6	1 2	7 7	8 3	1 11	0 3	0 3	..	0 8	3 6	1 5 3	2 3	..
Wellington Girls'	19	1 5 3	1 6	7 0	9 1	2 2	4 9	4 9	..	1 3	5 5	1 12 2	..	6 11
Whangarei Boys'	79	0 19 5	0 3	7 11	4 1	0 11	0 11	0 11	0 1	1 0	2 9	0 17 11	1 6	..
Whangarei Girls'	50	1 0 3	0 3	6 9	4 10	1 2	0 10	0 10	..	0 7	2 5	0 16 10	3 5	..
All schools ..	1,497	1 5 2	0 8	7 7	5 10	1 9	1 1	1 1	0 7	3 4	2 0	1 3 10	1 10	0 6

* Figures not available.

NOTE.—This return is based on a fifty-two-week year, whereas the boarders are usually in residence for only forty weeks; the average weekly cost of maintaining each boarder is therefore approximately 25 per cent. greater than the figures shown.

TABLE K 11.—BALANCES AND ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL BOARDS AND ENDOWED SCHOOLS AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1930.

Secondary-school Boards.	Balance, 1st January, 1930.		Assets.		Liabilities.		Balance, 31st December, 1930.	
	Total.		Amounts owing to Board.		Total.			
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.		
<i>A. Secondary Schools.</i>								
Whangarei High School ..	Dr.	888 11 5	1,130 11 3	1,069 7 4	2,199 18 7	2,215 1 9	Dr.	15 3 2
Auckland Grammar Schools ..	Cr.	11,484 9 8	9,672 3 5	8,321 16 10	17,994 0 4	6,103 16 8	Cr.	9,774 18 0
Thames High School ..	Cr.	852 9 1	295 7 11	3,539 11 6	3,834 19 5	85 18 4	Cr.	1,923 16 0
Hamilton High School ..	Cr.	2,200 5 6	2,774 2 8	466 14 2	3,240 16 10	291 3 2	Cr.	2,949 13 8
Rotorua High School ..	Cr.	568 1 2	222 15 3	37 16 2	260 11 5	134 9 1	Cr.	126 2 4
New Plymouth High Schools ..	Dr.	6,171 2 1	2,201 9 7	1,736 3 5	3,937 13 0	3,415 18 5	Dr.	5,025 8 5
Wanganui Girls' College ..	Dr.	2,257 19 3	5,140 16 2	1,267 16 11	6,408 13 1	2,304 1 6	Cr.	4,104 11 7
Palmerston North High Schools ..	Dr.	99 8 9	2,064 6 6	1,697 1 10	3,761 8 4	1,998 18 8	Cr.	1,462 9 8
Gisborne High School ..	Cr.	5,588 10 2	3,135 3 5	2,698 9 10	5,833 13 3	381 16 5	Cr.	5,451 16 10
Napier High Schools† ..	Dr.	12,447 19 3	518 5 5	278 15 9	797 1 2	335 2 7	Cr.	461 18 7
Hastings High School ..	Cr.	236 17 10	612 18 3	316 3 3	929 1 6	1 0 6	Cr.	928 1 0
Dannevirke High School ..	Cr.	871 8 2	2,272 8 3	1,231 12 5	3,504 0 8	7,044 15 8	Dr.	3,540 15 0
Wairarapa High School ..	Cr.	2,142 2 9	637 12 11	41 11 11	679 4 10	23 10 0	Dr.	655 14 10
Hutt Valley High School ..	Cr.	667 13 10	5,614 2 2	3,598 9 9	9,212 11 11	541 6 7	Dr.	29,119 13 1
Wellington College ..	Dr.	13,994 16 5	1,080 3 4	79 9 5	1,159 12 9	1,001 19 4	Cr.	157 13 5
Marlborough High School ..	Dr.	7 14 7	7,384 0 0	3,919 9 1	11,303 9 1	4,167 14 11	Cr.	3,135 14 2
Nelson College ..	Cr.	859 9 0	476 17 3	216 4 2	761 15 1	1,366 14 4	Dr.	1,444 14 3
Rangiora High School ..	Dr.	758 13 1	1,715 8 8	310 14 4	2,026 3 0	119 2 10	Dr.	44,840 17 9
Christchurch Boys' High School ..	Dr.	46,017 8 0	865 19 11	14 15 8	880 15 7	3 16 6	Cr.	1,956 12 0
Christchurch Girls' High School ..	Dr.	4,360 17 4	149 1 11	27 14 7	176 16 6	..	Cr.	876 19 1
Avonside Girls' High School ..	Cr.	304 3 3	2,631 5 6	48 0 0	2,679 5 6	37 10 0	Cr.	176 16 6
Akaroa High School ..	Cr.	136 5 8	1,563 17 4	462 16 5	2,026 13 9	206 15 6	Cr.	2,641 15 6
Hokitika High School ..	Cr.	3,168 11 0	1,848 17 11	1,931 16 6	3,780 14 5	1,103 12 4	Cr.	1,819 18 3
Ashburton High School ..	Cr.	1,537 19 8	792 17 5	70 10 9	863 8 2	458 14 10	Dr.	539 16 3
Timaru High Schools ..	Dr.	1,613 14 10	2,759 16 0	2,104 7 1	4,864 3 1	838 0 2	Cr.	404 13 4
Waimate High School ..	Cr.	539 17 4	14,493 6 5	876 4 4	15,369 10 9	652 6 3	Cr.	4,026 2 11
Waitaki High Schools ..	Cr.	2,194 19 4	45 7 10	151 10 6	196 18 4	79 16 9	Cr.	14,717 4 6
Otago High Schools ..	Cr.	10,548 19 7	1,284 13 2	354 3 11	1,638 17 1	81 4 6	Cr.	1,117 1 7
South Otago High School ..	Cr.	161 4 7	..	1,286 4 2	1,286 4 2	17,063 12 4	Cr.	1,557 12 7
Gore High School ..	Cr.	1,092 5 5	73,929 6 10	39,956 19 10	113,886 6 8	35,780 0 0	Dr.	16,433 9 7
Southland High Schools ..	Dr.	16,258 19 7	..	..	..	119,638 17 10	Dr.	41,532 11 2
Totals ..	Dr.	55,784 2 7	..	..	..	155,418 17 10	..	..
<i>B. Endowed Schools.</i>								
Wanganui Collegiate School*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christ's College† ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Balance-sheet for this school is published in Table K 11A. † Return not available.

TABLE K 11A.—STATEMENT OF AFFAIRS AND BALANCE-SHEET OF THE WHANGANUI COLLEGE BOARD OF TRUSTEES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1930.

College Account (Collegiate School).

<i>Dr.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Boarding Account—								By Fees—							
Wages .. .. .	..	3,904	18	4				Boarding .. .. .	..	24,128	8	7			
Groceries .. .. .	..	1,540	7	4				Tuition .. .. .	..	4,145	0	0			
Dairy .. .. .	..	1,194	2	3				Sundry school fees .. .. .	..	883	0	0			
Bread .. .. .	..	604	17	1				Music fees .. .. .	..	595	17	6			
Fish .. .. .	..	252	18	8								29,752	6	1	
Fruit and vegetables .. .. .	..	605	4	5				Scholarship funds .. .. .	..	..	..	418	15	0	
Butcher .. .. .	..	1,376	0	6				School prizes.. .. .	..	..	..	86	8	7	
Fuel and lighting .. .. .	..	1,087	0	0											
Laundry .. .. .	..	811	1	8											
Repairs and replacements .. .. .	..	796	1	4											
Matron's sundries .. .. .	..	43	8	2											
		12,215	19	9											
Less meals, &c., charged for		209	0	5											
					12,006	19	4								
Sundry school fees .. .. .	..	..	..	..	883	0	0								
Trustees' exhibitions .. .. .	..	282	0	0											
Free places .. .. .	..	115	0	0											
Scholarships—Headmaster's funds	..	180	0	0											
Scholarships—Endowments .. .. .	..	238	15	0											
					815	15	0								
School prizes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	154	2	7								
Salaries of masters .. .. .	..	9,346	6	10											
Salaries of visiting teachers .. .. .	..	88	4	0											
Allowances .. .. .	..	50	0	0											
					9,484	10	10								
Medical officer .. .. .	..	..	..	..	376	19	0								
Printing, advertising, telephones, &c.	..	..	..	..	265	3	0								
Grounds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	561	0	4								
Insurances .. .. .	..	..	..	..	136	3	9								
Laboratory expenses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	68	18	0								
Repairs and maintenance, buildings	..	..	..	..	264	14	5								
Entertainments .. .. .	..	..	..	..	18	2	9								
Sundry school expenses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	155	9	7								
Rates .. .. .	..	..	..	..	241	19	7								
Interest .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4,000	0	0								
Depreciation on furniture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	212	11	6								
Depreciation on pianos .. .. .	..	..	..	..	85	13	7								
					39,731	3	3								
Transfer to General Account .. .. .	..	..	..	..	526	6	5								
					£30,257	9	8						£30,257	9	8

St. George's School Account.

<i>Dr.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Wages .. .. .	..	471	13	9				By Fees .. .. .	..	4,493	5	0			
Fuel and lighting .. .. .	..	243	17	6				Less free tuition, modified fees, and fees remitted .. .. .	..	142	2	0			
Provisions .. .. .	..	792	9	4								4,351	3	0	
Laundry .. .. .	..	129	2	0				Music fees .. .. .	..	..	..	100	16	0	
		1,637	2	7				Carpentry fees .. .. .	..	..	..	43	11	6	
Less meals charged for		198	1	0											
					1,439	1	7								
Salaries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1,483	13	8								
Medical officer .. .. .	..	..	..	..	52	10	0								
Books .. .. .	..	..	..	..	48	12	1								
Printing, advertising, &c.	..	..	..	..	151	19	6								
Grounds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	237	16	10								
Interest .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1,625	0	0								
Rent .. .. .	..	..	..	..	75	1	5								
Rates .. .. .	..	..	..	..	10	18	3								
Insurance .. .. .	..	..	..	..	24	7	5								
School prizes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	24	5	5								
Repairs and maintenance, buildings	..	..	..	..	26	6	5								
Sundries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	139	9	0								
Depreciation on furniture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	74	5	9								
					£5,413	7	4						£5,413	7	4

General Account.

<i>Dr.</i>		£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>		£	s.	d.
To Interest .. .. .	..	1,946	1	7	By Rents .. .. .	..	5,767	19	4
Rates .. .. .	..	237	6	10	Bonus on endowment insurance policies ..	..	179	14	0
Salaries .. .. .	..	934	0	0	Boys' extras—School .. .. .	..	200	14	3
Audit fee .. .. .	..	23	2	0	Boys' extras—St. George's .. .. .	..	10	4	7
Management sundries .. .. .	..	58	12	11					
Office rent .. .. .	..	115	0	0			6,158	12	2
Office sundries .. .. .	..	96	8	5	Transfer from Collegiate School Account ..	..	526	6	5
Printing, advertising, &c. .. .. .	..	90	15	11					
Repairs and maintenance, estate .. .. .	..	60	2	0					
Legal expenses .. .. .	..	172	3	3					
Office removal .. .. .	..	61	15	6					
Contributions to Provident Fund .. .. .	..	645	7	9					
Donation to Provident Fund .. .. .	..	100	0	0					
School-garden .. .. .	..	102	0	1					
		4,642	16	3					
Transfer from St. George's Account .. .. .	..	917	16	10					
Transfer to Balance Account .. .. .	..	1,124	5	6					
		<u>£6,684</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>7</u>			<u>£6,684</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>7</u>

Balance-sheet.

<i>Liabilities.</i>				<i>Assets.</i>								
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
Balance Account	4,284	12	7				Boys' accounts outstanding—					
Plus transfer from General Account	1,124	5	6				Collegiate School	1,450	10	9		
				5,408	18	1	St. George's School	408	14	7		
Sundry creditors				96	14	0						
Endowment funds—							Rent accounts outstanding					
Scholarships	3,000	0	0						1,859	5	4	
School prizes	511	14	0						1,456	9	7	
				3,511	14	0						
School funds				1,674	0	8	Collegiate School—					
Provident Fund				4,213	5	0	Buildings	81,705	0	0		
Mortgages—							Furniture	4,038	19	2		
A.M.P. Society	80,750	0	0				Pianos	771	2	7		
Less repayment, 1930	850	0	0							86,515	1	9
	79,900	0	0				St. George's—					
A.M.P. Society (St. George's)	25,000	0	0				Buildings	23,481	9	0		
	104,900	0	0				Cost of grounds-formation	2,315	11	11		
Grey Street House	850	0	0					25,797	0	11		
Tayforth land	1,500	0	0				Furniture	1,411	10	10		
				107,250	0	0				27,208	11	9
Temporary loans				7,236	8	11	Estate buildings			2,650	0	0
Suspense Account				1,982	19	7	Roads			13,004	1	11
Bank of New South Wales	9,753	4	1				Section 1B, London Street			650	0	0
Plus unrepresented cheques	68	0	10				Grey Street House			973	4	4
				9,821	4	11	Tayforth land			2,093	15	8
							House, 317 Victoria Avenue			403	5	5
							Steward's stores on hand			229	13	3
							Sinking fund, St. George's School loan ..			2,402	9	0
							Boys' extras paid, but not charged—					
							Collegiate School			1,456	12	4
							St. George's			229	12	9
							Sundry debtors			35	10	1
							Cash on hand			27	12	0
				<u>£141,195</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>				<u>£141,195</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>

I have audited the books and accounts of the Whanganui College Board of Trustees for the year ended 31st December, 1930, and certify that the foregoing statements are in accordance therewith, and that in my opinion the above Balance-sheet is properly drawn up so as to exhibit the true position of the affairs of the Trust as disclosed by the books at 31st December, 1930.—T. BALLINGALL, F.P.A. (N.Z.), Auditor.

Wanganui, 25th February, 1931.

TABLE K 12.—BALANCE-SHEETS OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL HOSTELS AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1930.

Liabilities.

Hostel.	Capital.		Loans.	Depreciation Reserve.	Other Liabilities.	Cash overdrawn.	Accumulated Profits.	Total.				
	From Government Grants.*	From other Sources.										
Christchurch Boys'	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.				
Christchurch Girls'	319	11 6	2,843	9 11	779	8 8	118	11 7	10,767	4 1		
Dannevirke Boys'	4,766	11 2	6,891	3 0	745	17 4	..	..	13,374	2 11
Gisborne Boys'	1,464	0 0	..	..	203	15 0	..	..	2,027	11 0
Gisborne Girls'	8,403	13 11	..	..	587	15 9	..	..	9,667	14 0
Gore High	5,722	3 2	..	..	467	19 4	..	..	6,463	11 2
Hamilton Girls'	9,000	0 0	3,348	15 6	..	..	..	..	13,425	11 4
Mount Albert Grammar	..	..	1,051	16 0	52	5 9	..	..	335	10 10
Napier Boys'†	..	..	2,067	1 6	632	10 7	..	..	847	15 0
Napier Girls'†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nelson Boys	24,665	1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nelson Girls	12,091	2 3	4,000	0 0	1,449	15 0	..	..	8,752	16 8
New Plymouth Boys'	3,609	7 5	1,400	0 0	1,165	4 0	..	..	4,141	17 3
New Plymouth Girls'	22,117	2 3	5,535	7 6	2,906	15 10	..	..	10,158	6 10
Otago Boys	9,130	0 0	450	0 0	2,166	1 8	..	..	2,240	13 10
Palmerston North Boys'	12,304	1 9	1,131	13 6	2,234	3 5	1,501	19 0	34,034	11 5		
Palmerston North Girls'	4,408	0 0	1,941	0 0	638	0 0	..	..	857	15 9
Rangiora Boys	..	..	..	..	170	0 0	..	..	997	8 8
Rangiora Girls'	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	361	13 4
Timaru Girls'	318	11 9	839	15 0	362	5 0	..	..	3,506	18 1
Wairarapa Boys'	5,050	0 0	2,902	5 4	896	18 11	..	..	2,028	8 5
Waitaki Girls'	22,452	1 9	1,000	0 0	450	12 0	..	..	452	5 0
Wanganui Girls'	1,500	0 0	376	8 4	754	4 7	..	..	24,958	18 4
Wellington Boys'	4,796	9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,896	6 10
Wellington Girls'	17,123	10 5	32,400	18 5	..	..	..	..	4,445	17 10
Whangarei Boys'	6,470	18 1	5,390	0 0	61	4 11	43	1 2	234	9 9		
Whangarei Girls'	11,495	10 1	..	..	170	1 10	..	..	432	0 3
Whangarei Girls'	2,547	6 6	..	..	9	11 1	..	..	1,955	3 2
All schools	189,755	2 5	54,634	4 2	19,341	18 2	2,242	14 1	40,419	7 9	369,316	1 3

* Includes in some cases capital from other sources where this has not been shown separately.

† Balance-sheets not available.

TABLE K 12.—BALANCE-SHEETS OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL HOSTELS AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1930—continued.
Assets.

Hostel.	Hostel Site.		Buildings.		Furniture.		Household Utensils, &c.		Boarding Fees due.		Other Debtors.		Provisions on Hand.		Depreciation Fund Investment.		Other Assets.		Cash.		Net Loss carried forward.		Total.						
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.			
Christchurch Boys'	2,632	4 0	5,843	12 0	676	18 2	363	17 4	40	0 0	..	..	10	0 0	..	..	..	..	962	14 2	1,130	12 7	10,767	4 1	13,374	2 11	
Christchurch Girls'	5,440	6 6	5,999	18 10	888	8 7	234	4 0	13	0 0	..	..	33	10 0	693	7 6	21	13 4	176	14 10	27	10 4	2,027	11 0	9,667	14 0	
Dannevirke Boys'	..	..	1,464	0 0	196	14 4	99	11 6	233	11 7	244	7 3	..	..	417	7 11	..	..	457	3 3	..	..	692	13 11	6,463	11 2	
Gisborne Boys'	..	..	6,623	0 0	588	4 5	603	19 7	260	2 5	242	15 0	21	0 0	281	12 7	596	17 1	107	1 4	840	4 5	13,425	11 4	755	6 9	
Gisborne Girls'	350	0 0	3,612	0 0	508	13 3	494	14 0	185	16 0	..	..	10	0 0	..	..	..	..	107	7 6	..	..	13,361	5 8	..	..	
Gore High	2,026	2 6	8,730	0 0	929	10 0	..	..	104	14 10	16	18 8	8	18 10	632	10 7	..	..	69	18 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton Girls'	..	..	50	12 7	475	13 2	..	..	..	..	3	0 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mount Albert Grammar	5,500	0 0	5,692	8 8	1,251	7 1	203	0 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Napier Boys*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Napier Girls*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nelson Boys'	..	..	28,107	8 0	2,971	0 4	2,422	14 6	561	13 0	..	..	40	0 0	..	..	824	7 9	4,061	8 3	..	..	38,988	11 10	17,422	13 9	..
Nelson Girls'	..	..	13,983	6 6	1,826	17 4	1,078	17 2	388	6 4	..	..	20	0 0	..	..	71	11 1	53	15 4	..	..	23,505	10 0	34,054	11 5	..
New Plymouth Boys'	1,831	4 0	14,226	0 7	3,410	16 1	962	6 3	280	6 1	294	11 0	4	7 1	..	..	..	..	2,495	18 11	..	..	12,554	6 7	17,038	17 0	..
New Plymouth Girls'	5,239	0 0	26,363	18 9	1,990	1 2	253	11 8	147	0 0	51	7 10	9	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Otago Boys'	..	..	9,130	0 0	352	0 7	342	12 5	133	5 0	180	5 5	24	0 0	2,140	0 0	250	0 0	2	3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palmerston North Boys'	626	0 0	13,626	0 0	1,279	4 0	143	7 9	374	2 0	223	2 4	24	6 10	638	0 0	..	..	104	14 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palmerston North Girls'	1,000	0 0	3,767	6 0	671	0 10	126	2 0	184	0 6	39	10 10	9	7 3	170	0 0	..	..	114	13 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangiora Boys'	
Rangiora Girls'	250	0 0	1,140	0 0	563	7 6	104	6 8	43	17 6	11	5 0	
Timaru Girls'	628	9 6	6,815	10 0	1,557	2 7	..	..	122	8 8	216	4 1	35	11 5	601	3 9	1	0 0	1,230	18 4	..	..	11,085	19 8	24,958	18 4	..
Wairarapa Boys'	716	11 0	20,661	15 11	1,189	1 9	..	..	155	17 0	..	..	7	18 0	..	..	2,235	3 0	26	0 0	..	..	8,896	6 10	18,319	17 5	..
Waitaki Girls'	1,000	0 0	4,537	14 6	1,661	19 8	209	7 8	143	0 3	281	6 5	30	0 0	..	..	..	..	1,276	15 9	19	12 3	49,863	4 8	5,024	0 5	..
Wanganui Girls'	500	0 0	12,380	0 0	2,534	14 1	1,340	18 6	161	0 2	..	..	7	10 0	..	..	168	8 6	1,109	18 2	..	..	12,463	0 2	15,274	10 1	..
Wellington Boys'	5,000	0 0	39,768	1 5	2,379	3 0	161	0 2	242	13 11	2	17 6	10	0 3	..	..	19	17 10	961	18 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wellington Girls'	5,024	0 5	5,475	3 10	897	17 4	71	3 11	0	0 6	225	14 0	6	6 10	..	..	1,237	0 0	598	9 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whangarei Boys'	..	..	11,042	2 9	1,457	16 11	707	0 6	..	..	170	2 0	4	14 0	..	..	..	..	149	11 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whangarei Girls'	3,642	18 7	715	6 10	775	11 10	
All schools	38,263	17 11	251,782	18 11	30,972	19 0	10,698	8 4	3,613	15 7	2,203	8 3	352	2 6	5,574	2 4	5,546	1 8	16,203	11 10	4,104	14 11	369,316	1 3

* Balance-sheets not available for Napier Boys' and Girls' Hostels.

TABLE K 13.—INCIDENTAL EXPENSES OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1930.

School.	Total Cost.	Cost per Unit of Roll Number at 1st March, 1930.	School.	Total Cost.	Cost per Unit of Roll Number at 1st March, 1930.
	£	£		£	£
Whangarei High School ..	1,564-30	2-04*	Wellington Girls' College ..	954-86	2-05
Auckland Grammar School ..	2,157-80	2-21	Wellington East Girls' College ..	983-63	2-68
Mount Albert Grammar School ..	1,245-50	1-88	Marlborough High School ..	916-93	1-76*
Auckland Girls' Grammar School ..	1,730-60	2-80	Nelson College ..	1,072-20	2-46
Epsom Girls' Grammar School ..	1,404-03	2-19	Nelson Girls' College ..	669-45	2-00
Takapuna Grammar School ..	1,926-71	4-20	Rangiora High School ..	522-51	2-31
Thames High School ..	425-58	1-93	Christchurch Boys' High School ..	1,687-58	2-43
Hamilton High School ..	978-55	2-03	Christchurch Girls' High School ..	1,990-65	4-26
Rotorua High School ..	615-39	2-04*	Avonside Girls' High School ..	1,178-10	4-21
New Plymouth Boys' High School ..	1,146-83	2-28	Ashburton High School ..	486-53	2-37
New Plymouth Girls' High School ..	649-28	2-04	Timaru Boys' High School ..	1,119-49	2-56
Wanganui Girls' College ..	977-31	3-11	Timaru Girls' High School ..	915-07	2-66
Palmerston North Boys' High School ..	894-62	2-28	Waimate High School ..	384-74	2-25
Palmerston North Girls' High School ..	607-39	2-18	Waitaki Boys' High School ..	931-80	1-87*
Gisborne High School ..	1,103-90	2-43	Waitaki Girls' High School ..	774-30	2-13*
Napier Boys' High School †	..	..	Otago Boys' High School ..	1,613-09	2-25
Napier Girls' High School †	..	..	Otago Girls' High School ..	1,142-15	2-49
Hastings High School ..	1,030-16	2-55	South Otago High School ..	339-01	2-46
Dannevirke High School ..	568-31	2-84	Gore High School ..	546-16	2-18
Wairarapa High School ..	767-43	2-56	Southland Boys' High School ..	729-45	2-41
Hutt Valley High School ..	806-99	1-94	Southland Girls' High School ..	622-25	2-33
Wellington College ..	1,556-68	2-33			
Rongotai Boys' College ..	760-55	1-78 ‡	All schools ..	42,497-86	2-40

* Includes incidental expenses of Junior High School.

† Figures not available.

‡ Includes incidental expenses of Junior department

TABLE K 14.—LOWER DEPARTMENTS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1930.—AVERAGE ATTENDANCE, ROLL, CLASSIFICATION, AND STAFF.

School.	Average Attendance, 1930.	Roll Number at 31st December, 1930.		Classification according to Standards of Pupils on Roll at 1st July, 1930.														Number of Teachers on Staff.				
		Boys.	Girls.	Class P.		S1.		S2.		S3.		S4.		Form I.		Form II.				Totals.		
				B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	Totals.	M.	F.
New Plymouth Boys' High ..	29-7	33	1	..	3	..	7	..	4	..	8	..	10	..	33	..	33	1	..
New Plymouth Girls' High ..	30-6	..	30	..	8	4	..	4	..	6	..	3	..	9	..	34	34	..	1
Wanganui Girls' College ..	27	..	25	2	..	8	..	3	..	3	..	10	..	26	26	..	1
Gisborne High ..	27-3	9	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	4	2	7	6	5	9	21	30	..	1
Napier Girls' High ..	41	..	44	..	..	2	..	6	..	4	..	3	..	12	..	18	..	45	45	..	2
Nelson College ..	33-5	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	4	..	9	..	18	..	38	..	38	1	..
Nelson Girls' College ..	44-9	48	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..	7	..	11	..	19	..	48	48	..	2
Timaru Boys' High ..	52-1	52	..	..	2	..	5	..	9	..	10	..	9	..	19	..	54	..	54	1	1
Timaru Girls' High ..	25-3	..	26	..	..	2	..	3	..	3	..	5	..	7	..	8	..	28	28	..	2
Totals ..	311-4	179	146	2	8	1	4	8	18	23	32	19	28	28	43	53	69	134	202	336	3	10

DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS.

TABLE L1.—AVERAGE ATTENDANCE, ROLL, AND NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT FREE-PLACE HOLDERS AND OF TEACHERS AT SECONDARY DEPARTMENTS OF DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS FOR 1930.

Name of School.	Average Attendance, 1930.	Roll Number, 31st December, 1930.			Roll Number, 1st March, 1930.	Number of Holders of Government Free Places on Roll at 1st July, 1930.		Number of Assistants on Staff at 31st December, 1930.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Junior.	Senior.	M.	F.
AUCKLAND EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Cambridge	91	39	46	85	97	77	16	2	2
Dargaville	124	50	61	111	128	106	22	3	2
Helensville	53	19	39	58	62	48	10	1	2
Huntly	31	15	17	32	36	34	1	1	1
Kaitaia	33	12	21	33	36	26	6	1	1
Matamata	40	40	43	83	109	85	13	1	1
Morrinsville	71	43	30	73	82	53	25	2	1
Ngatea	42	19	23	42	48	35	12	1	1
Opotiki	66	39	32	71	73	48	19	1	2
Otorohanga	40	23	20	43	47	36	7	1	1
Paeroa	67	40	26	66	78	59	11	2	1
Piopio	35	19	16	35	44	34	6	2	..
Putaruru	37	17	17	34	49	39	1	1	1
Rawene	21	11	7	18	24	16	5	1	..
Ruawai	21	12	8	20	22	19	1	1	..
Taumarunui	153	68	74	142	176	122	37	4	3
Tauranga	98	49	41	90	108	78	24	2	2
Te Aroha	71	40	33	73	80	64	13	2	1
Te Awamutu	70	26	40	66	85	63	13	2	1
Te Kuiti	85	48	28	76	98	66	23	2	2
Te Puke	46	27	20	47	52	39	13	1	1
Waihi	131	72	60	132	151	116	25	3	2
Waiuku	48	25	20	45	59	53	2	1	1
Warkworth	39	25	20	45	45	39	5	1	1
Whakatane	49	26	19	45	59	54	4	2	..
Totals	1,562	804	761	1,565	1,848	1,409	314	41	30
TARANAKI EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Manaia	41	14	20	34	21	18	..	1	1
Ohura	18	9	9	18	47	40	6	1	..
Opunake	41	19	20	39	53	42	7	1	1
Totals	100	42	49	91	121	100	13	3	2
WANGANUI EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Foxton	43	22	21	43	50	37	11	2	..
Marton	81	37	43	80	94	59	23	2	1
Ohakune	63	26	31	57	69	58	4	1	1
Taihape	47	20	26	46	56	43	4	1	1
Totals	234	105	121	226	269	197	42	6	3
HAWKE'S BAY EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Te Karaka	45	20	24	44	49	34	10	1	1
Tolaga Bay	29	17	10	27	33	27	3	1	1
Waipawa	62	35	22	57	71	47	17	1	2
Waipukurau	65	26	27	53	70	50	11	2	1
Wairoa	50	17	33	50	58	46	12	1	1
Woodville	49	27	26	53	57	52	7	1	1
Totals	300	142	142	284	338	256	60	7	7
WELLINGTON EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Carterton	35	15	21	36	37	27	9	..	2
Eketahuna	48	21	28	49	55	43	10	..	2
Featherston	32	17	13	30	32	19	12	1	1
Greytown	31	13	17	30	36	25	9	1	1
Levin	122	63	63	126	146	108	28	3	2
Martinborough	32	8	20	28	36	28	5	1	2
Pahiatua	38	19	21	40	44	35	7	1	1
Totals	338	156	183	339	386	285	80	7	11

TABLE L1.—AVERAGE ATTENDANCE, ROLL, AND NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT FREE-PLACE HOLDERS AND OF TEACHERS AT SECONDARY DEPARTMENTS OF DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS FOR 1930—continued.

Name of School.	Average Attendance, 1930.	Roll Number, 31st December, 1930.			Roll Number, 1st March, 1930.	Number of Holders of Government Free Places on Roll at 1st July, 1930.		Number of Assistants on Staff at 31st December, 1930.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Junior.	Senior.	M.	F.
NELSON EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Denniston	19	8	11	19	21	17	4	1	..
Granity	37	15	21	36	43	29	11	1	1
Karamea	14	9	2	11	18	10	3	1	..
Motueka	62	31	27	58	67	55	12	2	1
Murchison	17	6	15	21	23	19	1	1	..
Reefton	45	17	23	40	49	33	12	2	..
Takaka Lower	23	16	11	27	28	22	6	..	1
Totals	217	102	110	212	249	185	49	8	3
CANTERBURY EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Akaroa	32	19	14	33	37	24	10	1	1
Christchurch West	277	185	93	278	313	237	65	5	5
Fairlie	35	14	11	25	37	31	4	1	1
Geraldine	57	24	33	57	64	50	12	2	1
Hawarden	16	7	9	16	21	16	..	1	..
Hokitika	99	48	43	91	111	68	27	2	2
Kaikoura	24	12	10	22	26	22	4	1	..
Lytelton	38	22	17	39	45	31	12	..	2
Methven	40	14	31	45	47	34	12	..	2
New Brighton	30	19	11	30	31	31	..	1	..
Normal	35	9	25	34	39	31	5	1	1
Oxford	33	15	23	38	39	33	8	1	..
Pleasant Point	31	13	17	30	32	27	5	1	1
Southbridge	44	23	22	45	51	36	11	2	..
Sumner	45	21	27	48	56	51	..	..	2
Temuka	74	39	40	79	83	59	21	2	1
Totals	910	484	426	910	1,032	781	196	21	19
OTAGO EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Alexandra	46	23	15	38	47	29	19	1	1
Cromwell	31	18	14	32	37	28	7	1	1
Lawrence	29	8	16	24	29	22	6	1	..
Mosgiel	62	36	26	62	75	64	9	2	1
Normal	48	31	16	47	59	48	10	1	1
Owaka	30	20	15	35	34	28	6	1	1
Palmerston	51	21	31	52	62	39	17	1	1
Roxburgh	39	19	16	35	43	38	6	1	1
Tapanui	32	19	13	32	38	32	3	1	1
Tokomairiro	43	17	22	39	49	33	10	1	1
Totals	411	212	184	396	473	361	93	11	9
SOUTHLAND EDUCATION DISTRICT.									
Riverton	67	16	11	27	79	53	17	1	2
Winton	38	18	17	35	46	28	12	1	1
Wyndham	31	19	11	30	36	30	3	1	1
Totals	136	53	39	92	161	111	32	3	4
Grand totals	4,208	2,100	2,015	4,115	4,877	3,685	879	107	78

TABLE L1A.—AGES OF PUPILS IN ATTENDANCE AT SECONDARY DEPARTMENTS OF DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS AT 1ST JULY, 1930.

Education District.	Ages of Pupils on Roll at 1st July, 1930.													
	Under 13 Years.		13 to 14 Years.		14 to 15 Years.		15 to 16 Years.		16 to 17 Years.		Over 17 Years.		Totals of all Ages.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Auckland	45	40	188	182	296	260	228	218	121	91	42	38	920	829
Taranaki	1	3	11	14	15	22	16	9	9	8	6	1	58	57
Wanganui	4	11	32	37	40	34	24	27	8	19	7	4	115	132
Hawke's Bay	8	8	41	41	52	54	49	31	12	10	6	10	168	154
Wellington	11	11	44	46	49	65	37	44	23	19	8	13	172	198
Nelson	4	8	36	35	37	39	23	21	7	11	5	10	112	124
Canterbury	17	22	116	97	192	128	130	120	47	56	30	36	532	459
Otago	10	10	55	59	72	69	45	47	31	31	18	13	231	229
Southland	4	5	18	15	29	19	15	14	10	7	1	9	77	69
All districts	104	118	541	526	782	690	567	531	268	252	123	134	2,385	2,251

TABLE L2.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS ON ROLL OF SECONDARY DEPARTMENTS OF DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS AT THE 1ST JULY, 1930, ACCORDING TO YEARS OF ATTENDANCE.

Education District.	First Year.		Second Year.		Third Year.		Fourth Year.		Fifth Year.		Sixth Year.		Totals.		Grand Totals.	Number of New* Entrants in 1930 who had not previously received Secondary Education.	
	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.		B.	G.
Auckland ..	436	404	281	253	144	113	47	42	12	16	..	1	920	829	1,749	465	430
Taranaki ..	29	31	18	16	4	8	7	2	..	..	..	..	58	57	115	34	33
Wanganui ..	59	68	33	31	14	23	8	7	1	3	..	..	115	132	247	63	74
Hawke's Bay ..	79	71	53	50	27	22	8	9	1	1	..	1	168	154	322	82	75
Wellington ..	71	85	61	61	27	29	11	17	2	6	..	..	172	198	370	74	92
Nelson ..	54	54	32	40	15	19	9	7	2	4	..	..	112	124	236	61	56
Canterbury ..	273	206	141	148	88	64	24	27	6	12	..	2	532	459	991	281	217
Otago ..	105	101	63	77	38	23	17	22	6	3	2	3	231	229	460	109	104
Southland ..	33	26	24	20	14	9	6	13	..	1	..	..	77	69	146	36	31
Totals ..	1,139	1,046	706	696	371	309	137	147	30	46	2	7	2,385	2,251	4,636	1,205	1,112

* Pupils under this heading who were on the roll at 1st July, 1930, are of course included in the first two columns of this table under the heading "First Year."

TABLE L3.—SUBJECTS TAKEN BY PUPILS IN SECONDARY DEPARTMENTS OF DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS, 1930.

Subject.	Number of Pupils taking Subjects.		Percentage of Whole Number.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
English	2,385	2,251	100·0	100·0
History	2,356	2,216	98·8	98·4
Arithmetic	2,319	2,160	97·2	96·0
Chemistry and physics	2,100	1,873	88·0	83·2
Geography	1,860	1,788	78·0	79·4
French	1,864	1,553	78·2	69·0
Mathematics	1,953	1,388	81·9	61·7
Agriculture	1,816	217	76·1	9·6
Book-keeping and commercial work	793	1,026	33·2	45·6
Domestic science	32	1,608	1·3	71·4
Music and singing	650	702	27·3	31·3
Woodwork	1,277	..	53·5	..
Shorthand and typewriting	361	798	15·1	35·5
Cookery .. .. .	..	1,113	..	49·4
Needlework .. .. .	..	887	..	39·4
Dairy science	624	197	26·2	8·8
Drawing	357	401	15·0	17·8
Latin	249	98	10·4	4·4
Physiology and hygiene	13	85	0·5	3·8
Botany	24	17	1·0	0·8
Elocution .. .. .	..	35	..	1·6
Scripture	15	20	0·6	0·9
Arts and crafts .. .. .	..	34	..	1·5
Metalwork	21	..	0·9	..
Economics	9	2	0·4	0·1
Sheep-farming	5	..	0·2	..
Geology .. .. .	..	4	..	0·2
Heat	2	..	0·1	..
Maori	1	..	*	..
Total numbers on rolls at 1st July, 1930	2,385	2,251	100·0	100·0

* No significant percentage.

REGISTERED PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

TABLE M I.—ROLL NUMBER OF PUPILS AT REGISTERED SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1930.

School.	Roll Number, 31st December, 1930.			Roll Number, 1st March, 1930.
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Dilworth School, Auckland	26	..	26	28
Auckland Diocesan High School, Auckland .. .. .	..	164	164	182
St. Mary's Convent High School, Hamilton .. .. .	..	37	37	43
Marist Brothers' High School, Hamilton	31	..	31	36
King's College, Middlemore, Auckland	223	..	223	237
St. Cuthbert's College, Auckland .. .. .	..	215	215	239
Wesley Training College, Paerata, Auckland	57	..	57	64
Sacred Heart College, Ponsonby, Auckland	237	..	237	298
St. Mary's Convent High School, Ponsonby, Auckland .. .. .	..	81	81	80
Convent of the Sacred Heart High School, Remuera, Auckland .. .. .	..	30	30	30
Sacred Heart Convent High School, New Plymouth .. .. .	..	35	35	40
Wellington Diocesan School for Girls, Marton .. .. .	..	108	108	110
Sacred Heart Convent High School, Wanganui .. .. .	..	62	62	78
"Iona" Presbyterian College for Girls, Havelock North .. .. .	..	43	43	45
Woodford House, Havelock North .. .. .	..	118	118	115
Sacred Heart High School, Napier .. .. .	..	32	32	33
Te Aute College, Pukehou	79	..	79	76
St. Mary's Convent High School, Blenheim .. .. .	..	31	31	34
Sacred Heart Convent High School, Island Bay, Wellington .. .. .	..	47	47	50
Marsden Collegiate School, Karori, Wellington .. .. .	..	144	144	146
Sacred Heart College, Lower Hutt, Wellington .. .. .	..	47	47	46
St. Matthew's Collegiate School for Girls, Masterton .. .. .	..	45	45	46
Scots College, Miramar, Wellington	49	..	49	51
Solway Girls' College, Solway, Masterton .. .. .	..	52	52	52
Queen Margaret College, Wellington .. .. .	..	77	77	79
St. Mary's College, Wellington .. .. .	..	100	100	101
St. Patrick's College, Wellington	249	..	249	250
Wellesley College, Wellington	23	..	23	27
Sacred Heart High School, Nelson .. .. .	..	33	33	34
Cathedral Grammar School, Christchurch	39	..	39	40
Sacred Heart Girls' College, Christchurch .. .. .	..	108	108	114
St. Andrew's College, Christchurch	198	..	198	211
St. Margaret's College, Christchurch .. .. .	..	99	99	118
St. Mary's Collegiate School, Christchurch .. .. .	..	40	40	50
Marist Brothers' High School, Greymouth	42	..	42	48
St. Mary's High School, Greymouth .. .. .	..	63	63	64
St. Bede's College, Papanui, Christchurch	110	..	110	115
Convent of the Sacred Heart High School, Timaru .. .. .	..	28	28	29
Craighead Girls' High School, Timaru .. .. .	..	50	50	53
Archerfield School, Dunedin .. .. .	..	35	35	36
Christian Brothers' High School, Dunedin	110	..	110	107
John McGlashan College, Dunedin	80	..	80	80
St. Dominic's College, Dunedin .. .. .	..	49	49	52
St. Hilda's Collegiate, Dunedin .. .. .	..	52	52	52
St. Philomena's College, Dunedin .. .. .	..	32	32	34
St. Kevin's College, Redcastle, Oamaru	77	..	77	79
Columba College, Roslyn, Dunedin .. .. .	..	106	106	109
St. Catherine's Convent High School, Invercargill .. .. .	..	32	32	34
Totals	1,630	2,195	3,825	4,075

TABLE M I A. AGES OF PUPILS ON ROLL OF REGISTERED PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS AT 1ST JULY, 1930.

	Ages of all Pupils on Roll at 1st July, 1930.													
	Under 13 Years.		13 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 15.		15 Years and under 16.		16 Years and under 17.		17 Years and over.		Totals, all Ages.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Totals for all schools	59	70	266	327	441	535	378	565	318	384	232	322	1,694	2,203

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