Session II. 1918. NEW ZEALAND.

EDUCATION: HIGHER EDUCATION.

[In continuation of E.-7, 1917.]

Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.

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1—E. 7.

HIGHER EDUCATION.

No. 1.—EXTRACT FROM THE FORTY-FIRST ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.

NEW ZEALAND UNIVERSITY AND AFFILIATED COLLEGES.

The New Zealand University, the body which has general control of higher education in New Zealand, was founded by the New Zealand University Acts of 1870, 1874, and 1875. In 1876 the University was recognized by Royal charter as entitled to grant the degrees of Bachelor and Master of Arts, and Bachelor and Doctor in Law, Medicine, and Music. The Amendment Act of 1883, and the supplementary charter issued in December of the same year, added the degrees of Bachelor and Doctor of Science. By the provisions of the New Zealand University Act of 1908 and subsequent amending Acts the Senate of the University now has power to confer, in addition to those mentioned, the following degrees: Doctor of Literature; Master of Laws, Surgery, and Science; Bachelor, Master, and Doctor of Veterinary Science, Dental Surgery, Mechanical, Electrical, Civil, Mining, and Metallurgical Engineering, Naval Architecture, Agriculture, Public Health, and Commerce; Bachelor of Science in Home Science, and Bachelor of Science in Architecture. For these latter no further charter has been given, so that nominally they must be considered as having currency only in New Zealand.

The affairs of the University are controlled by three Courts—the Senate, the Board of Studies, and the General Court of Convocation, which consists of members of the four District Courts of Convocation. The Senate consists of twenty-four members or Fellows—four elected by the Governor in Council; eight by the governing bodies of the four affiliated institutions, two by each; four, one each, by the Professorial Boards; and eight, two each, by the four District Courts of Convocation, consisting of the graduates belonging to the several University districts. The Board of Studies consists of twenty members, five of whom are appointed by each of the Professorial Boards of the four institutions affiliated to the University.

The District Courts of Convocation consist of graduates of the University.

The Senate has the entire management of and superintendence over the affairs, concerns, and property of the University and, subject to certain provisions relating to the Board of Studies, has power to alter all statutes and regulations. The Board of Studies has power to make recommendations to the Senate as to the appointment of examiners, and as to degrees, diplomas, scholarships, prizes, courses of study, and examinations. The chief function of the General Court of Convocation is to discuss matters relating to the University and to declare its opinion on any such matter.

The revenue of the University is derived mainly from a statutory Government grant of £3,000 per annum, from fees, and from interest on investments. In addition there is paid to it in trust a certain proportion of the national-endowment income for distribution among the four affiliated institutions towards the support of libraries, the establishment of new Chairs, and towards the extension of their work in other ways. The amount received from this source in 1917 was £3,350.

The University is an examining, not a teaching, body, and four teaching institutions are affiliated to it—the Auckland University College, Victoria University College, Canterbury College, and Otago University, situated in the cities of Auckland, Wellington, Christchurch, and Dunedin respectively. The affairs of these University colleges, including the appointment of professors and lecturers, are entirely in the hands of the various Councils. Each of the colleges specializes in certain directions. Otago University has medical and dental schools, a school of mining and metallurgical engineering, and a school of home science; Canterbury College has a school of engineering (mechanical, electrical, and civil); Auckland University College has a school of mines and a school of commerce; and Victoria University College specializes in law and science.

Auckland University College and Victoria University College each receive an annual statutory grant of £9,000, while Canterbury College receives £2,000, and Otago University £5,000. The two latter institutions are endowed with reserves

of land. In addition a certain proportion of the income from the National Endowment Fund for the purposes of education is paid directly to the four affiliated institutions. In 1917 the sum paid to each out of the fund amounted to £1,675. There is also provision for the payment under regulations of a Government subsidy on voluntary contributions to the funds of the institutions affiliated to the University of New Zealand, and special grants are made from time to time for buildings and equipment.

The total amount paid by the Government on account of the University of New Zealand and the affiliated colleges for the year 1917–18 was £51,515, and the total expenditure of these institutions on University education (exclusive of trust funds)

was £121,130.

NEW ZEALAND UNIVERSITY.

The University conducted examinations in 1917 in the faculties of arts, science, medicine, public health, dentistry, home science, law, engineering, commerce, agriculture, and music, and for admission to the legal and accountants' professions. The table below gives the numbers qualifying for degrees and scholarships from the four University Colleges:—

NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES AT THE EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREES IN 1917.

Degrees, &c.		Auckland University College.			Victoria University College.			Canterbury College.		Otago University.		Total.				
		м.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	М.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	м.	F.	Total.
Doctor of Medicine	• •							l			3		3	3		3
Doctor of Science		1		1										1		1
Honours in Arts			1	1	1	3	4	3	2	5	3	4	7	7	10	17
Honours in Science			1	1 1				1		1.	1		1	2	1	3
Master of Arts			٠		. 1	1	2		1	1	1		1	2	2	4
Master of Laws		1		1								٠.		1		1
Bachelor of				1 1	ĺ				ļ	1		1				
Arts		4	6	10	2	16	18	4	5	9	.7	5	12	17	32	49
Science			1	.1				2	١	2	1	2	3	3	3	6
Medicine and Surgery											18	1	19	18	1	19
Laws		2		2	5	1	6				1		1	8	1	9
Commerce			٠.		2		2	- 1		1	1		1	4		4
Engineering (Civil)						٠.		2		2				2		2
Bachelor of Science in Home 8											٠.	4	4		4	4
Senior University Scholarsh	ips	2	1	3		1	1	2		2	1	2	3	5	4	9
John Tinline Scholarships	• • •	• •	• •		• •		• •		• •			1	1	• •	1	1
Totals, 1917		10	10	20	11	22	38	15	8	23	37	19	56	73	59	132
Totals, 1916		19	7	26	22	14	36	18	6	24	33	17	50	92	44	136

In addition to these successes, 533 candidates passed sections of the examinations for degrees or for admission to professions; 36 gained certificates of proficiency, and 78 passed the examination for book-keepers. There were 1,771 candidates for the Matriculation Examination, of whom 614 passed the whole examination, 108 completed partial passes, and 291 gained partial passes. In a number of cases the Senate granted passes in sections or in individual subjects to students who have enlisted.

The following table shows the principal items of income and expenditure of the University of New Zealand for the year 1917:—

Incom	re.				Expend	iture.		
Balances—			£					£
General Account		٠,	2,084	Scholarships				1,621
Scholarship Account			27,188	National endow	${f ment}$			3,350
~				Examinations				6,371
			29,272	Office salaries				982
Statutory grant			3,000	Expenses of Sen	ate meetin	g s		846
National endowment			3,350	Miscellaneous		•••		1,110
Fees			7,631	Rent				159
Interest			1,296	Balances		• •	, .	30,470
Miscellaneous			143					
Bank overdraft			217					
			£44,909					£44,909
		i						

In the above statement no account has been taken of special scholarships and prize funds. The balance at the end of the year, £30,253, consists of a balance on the General Scholarships Account of £28,387, and a balance on the General Account of £1,866.

AFFILIATED COLLEGES.

(Tables MI and M2.)

The number of students in attendance at the four University colleges in 1917 was 1,902, of which number 1,007 were men and 895 women. Owing to the war the number of students has been decreasing since 1914, but in 1917 the number was 12 more than in the preceding year, so that it may be hoped that the falling tendency has been arrested. The number of women students has increased from 758 in 1914 to 895 in 1915, thus to some extent counterbalancing the loss in men students. The students are classified as follows: Graduates, 56; undergraduates, 1,194; non-matriculated students, 652. In addition to the matriculated students mentioned above, there were 75 students attached to the various University colleges but exempt from lectures—that is, they were prevented by distance or by the necessity of earning their living from attending lectures at the college, but were allowed to keep terms, except in certain science and professional subjects, by passing the annual college examination.

Of the 1,902 students attending University colleges, 873 were receiving free tuition, being the holders of scholarships, bursaries, or training-college student-ships.

With respect to the courses taken by students, it appears that 44 per cent. of the number took the arts course or subjects for teachers' examinations, 15 per cent. were studying medicine, 11 per cent. engineering, 10 per cent. law, 9 per cent. commercial work, and 4 per cent. were taking science courses. Smaller numbers of students took each of the remaining courses, including forty-eight women who took the course in home science.

In addition to the students attending the four University colleges, forty-five students were taking an agricultural course of university grade at the Lincoln Agricultural College.

The total staff of the four University Colleges in 1917 consisted of forty-nine professors, fifty lecturers, and thirty-two assistants, demonstrators, &c. The following table shows the staff of the various institutions:—

	Pro	FESSORS AN	D LECTU	URERS.	1	Professors.	Lecturers, Demonstrators, and Assistants.
Auckland University Colle	ge					8	16
Victoria University College	·					9	16
Canterbury College						10	12
Otago University	٠					22†	38*
${f Totals}$						49	82

^{*} Also the honorary staff of the Dunedin Hospital act as lecturers on clinical medicine and clinical surgery \dagger And one emeritus professor.

The average salary of full-time professors was £700 per annum.

FINANCES OF THE AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS IN 1917.

Table M4 gives a summary of the receipts and expenditure of the University colleges, excluding special trust accounts and the accounts of non-university institutions under the control of a College Council, such as, for instance, the museum, public library, or school of art connected with Canterbury College, or the museum controlled by the Otago University. The total income was £95,367, and the total expenditure £105,191. The expenditure on administration was £6,575, on salaries £53,202, and on buildings and equipment £34,837. The expenditure on buildings was chiefly in connection with the University of Otago and Canterbury College.

SCHOLARSHIPS, BURSARIES, ETC.

Scholarships.

University scholarships may be divided into three broad classes: (1) Entrance scholarships, (2) scholarships awarded during the degree course, (3) post-graduate scholarships.

- (1.) University entrance scholarships are awarded annually on the results of the University Junior Scholarship Examination, and are as follow: University Junior, University National, and Taranaki Scholarships (open only to candidates resident in Taranaki), in addition to some thirty or forty local and privately endowed scholarships awarded on the results of the same examination. Of the candidates for the Entrance Scholarship Examination in 1917, thirteen gained Junior Scholarships, twenty-one gained National Scholarships, one gained a Taranaki Scholarship, fifty-eight passed "with credit," and thirty-six qualified for Matriculation. The value of a Junior Scholarship or a University National Scholarship is £20 per annum in addition to tuition fees; students obliged to live away from home receive also a boarding-allowance of £30 per annum. The expenditure by the University on scholarships was £1,621, and by the Education Department on University National Scholarships £2,971. In addition to the scholarships, and partly in connection therewith, a scheme of bursaries entitling students to free tuition is also in operation, as set out in detail below.
- (2.) Scholarships awarded during the degree course are: Senior University Scholarships tenable by candidates for Honours, and awarded on the papers set for repeated subjects in the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Examinations; John Tinline Scholarship, awarded on the papers in English of the Senior Scholarship Examination; a number of privately endowed scholarships open to students of the various colleges.
- (3.) The chief scholarships awarded at the end of the University course are the Rhodes Scholarship, the 1851 Exhibition Scholarship, the Medical Travelling Scholarship, and the National Research Scholarships. The first three are all travelling scholarships—that is, they are tenable abroad. The Research Scholarships are each of the value of £100 per annum, with laboratory fees and expenses.

So far fifteen Rhodes Scholarships have been granted, of which five have been gained by students of Auckland University College, four by students of Otago University, four by students of Victoria University College, and two by students of Canterbury College. The war has interfered increasingly with the operation of the Rhodes Scholarship system, and in their statement for 1916–17 the Trustees announced their decision to postpone for the present all further election to scholarships.

Up to the present eighteen Research Scholarships have been awarded, two being in active operation in 1917. The subjects of research in the case of these two scholarships were,—

Auckland University College: The dissolution of gold by solutions of sodium cyanide with special reference to the dissolution of gold in colloidide condition.

Otago University: An investigation of New Zealand grasses.

University Bursaries.

University bursaries are awarded under the University Amendment Act, 1914, on the credit pass in the University Junior Scholarship Examination or on a higher leaving-certificate qualification, and entitle the holders to exemption from the payment of tuition and examination fees (not exceeding £20 per annum) during a three (or possibly four) years' course at a University college or school of agriculture recognized by the University. The number of University bursars in 1917 was 229, and the amount expended on their tuition and examination fees was £4,019 10s., the cost per head being £16 16s. 3d.

Educational Bursaries.

Educational bursaries are awarded under the Education Act, 1914, and any matriculated student is entitled to one who—

(i.) Has within the six months immediately preceding satisfactorily completed his term of service as a pupil-teacher or probationer, and declares his intention of entering a recognized training college on the completion of the tenure of his bursary; or

(ii.) Has satisfactorily completed his course of training at a recognized training college and gained a trained-teacher's certificate; or

(iii.) Has otherwise gained a teacher's certificate of a class not lower than Class C.

These bursaries are tenable for three years, with possibly two yearly extensions, at a University college or recognized school of agriculture. The classes taken must be such as to form part of the course in arts, science, or agriculture, and proof of satisfactory progress must be given.

The number of educational bursars in 1917 was thirty-seven (as compared with fifty-five in 1916), of which number seven completed the three years' tenure of their bursaries. In addition sixteen holders of bursaries were absent on military service. The amount expended on tuition and examination fees on account of educational bursaries was £252 1s., the cost per head being £6 16s. 3d.

Domestic-science Bursaries.

Domestic-science bursaries tenable at the Otago University may be awarded under the regulations for manual and technical instruction. Applicants for the bursaries must have been resident in the Dominion for not less than twelve months, and must have—

(1.) Passed the Matriculation Examination or some other examination approved for the purpose; or

(2.) Obtained at least a partial pass in the examination for the Class D teachers' certificate; or

(3.) Gained a higher leaving-certificate or, in the case of pupil-teachers or probationers, a lower leaving-certificate.

Applicants are required to make a declaration that they will on completion of their course engage in teaching for not less than three years.

The term of a bursary is two (or possibly three) years. The bursar receives £20 per annum, together with the fees for the course for the degree or the diploma in home science or domestic arts, and, if obliged to live away from home, an allowance of £30 per annum.

Bursaries of this kind were awarded to nine students in 1917, making in all twenty-five bursars in attendance at classes. Three students completed the diploma course in 1917, and four the degree course sitting for the examination at the end of the year. Since the inauguration of the home-science course in 1912 sixteen students have gained the diploma and fifteen the degree. Of these ex-students twenty-seven now hold good positions as teachers, the rest having married or taken up other work.

Agricultural Bursaries.

The Education Department, in co-operation with the Department of Agriculture, has established a scheme for the granting of agricultural bursaries to qualified candidates in order to enable them to obtain the necessary practical training for positions as teachers or agricultural instructors, as officers of the Department of Agriculture, or as farmers. After completion of their training the bursars are under a legal obligation to serve for a term of three years in one or other of these capacities.

The qualification for a bursary is Matriculation or a higher or lower leaving-certificate, and candidates are preferred who have received agricultural instruction during their secondary-school course. In addition, ex-students of teachers' training colleges who desire to specialize in the teaching of agriculture may obtain bursaries to enable them to receive the necessary training in agriculture. Agricultural bursaries are tenable at an experimental farm, an agricultural college, or other approved institution for two years, with a possible extension to a third year.

E.-7.

Bursars receive an allowance of £20 per annum with free tuition, and if obliged

to live away from home a lodging-allowance of £30 per annum.

Eight bursaries were awarded in 1917, seven of which were held at the Central Development Farm, Weraroa, and the remaining one at Lincoln Agricultural College, Canterbury. Two bursars at Weraroa did not finish the year's work, and the bursar at Lincoln went on active service at the end of the year. The Education Department paid £128 6s. 8d. on account of bursars' fees in 1917.

The available accommodation for bursars being limited, a selection has to be

made each year from the number of candidates desiring bursaries.

No. 2.—REPORTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW ZEALAND AND OF AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS.

REPORT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW ZEALAND, 1917.

Visitor.—His Excellency the Governor-General. Chancellor.—His Honour Sir Robert Stout, K.C.M.G., LL.D., Chief Justice. Vice-Chancellor.—John Macmillan Brown, Esq., M.A., LL.D.

The Senate.

Appointed by His Excellency the Governor-General in Council—W. J. Anderson, Esq., M.A., LL.D.; the Hon. W. E. Collins, M.B., M.R.C.S. Eng., C.M.G.; H. F. von Haast, Esq., M.A., LL.B.; and the Hon. J. A. Hanan, M.P. Appointed by governing bodies of affiliated institutions—H. L. Ferguson, Esq., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S. I.; Rev. W. Hewitson, B.A.; R. J. Scott, Esq., M.Inst.C.E., M.Inst.M.E., F.A.Inst.E.E.; J. C. Adams, Esq., B.A.; H. J. D. Mahon, Esq., B.A.; Hon. J. A. Tole, B.A., K.C.; His Honour Sir R. Stout, K.C.M.G., LL.D., Chief Justice; and Rev. W. A. Evans.

Appointed by Professorial Province W. D. N.

Appointed by Professorial Boards—W. B. Benham, Esq., D.Sc., F.R.S; C. Chilton, Esq., M.A., D.Sc., C.M., F.L.S; H. W. Segar, Esq., M.A.; H. B. Kirk, Esq., M.A.

Elected by District Courts of Convocation—Rev. A. Cameron, B.A.; J. M. Brown, Esq., M.A., LL.D.; J. W. Tibbs, Esq., M.A.; Dr. W. C. W. McDowell, B.A., M.D., C.M.; H. H. Ostler, Esq., LL.B.; J. Hight, Esq., Litt.D., F.R.E.S.; P. Marshall, Esq., M.A., D.Sc., F.G.S., F.R.G.S.; and T. A. Hunter, Esq., M.A., M.Sc.

Registrar. - E. T. Norris, Esq., M.A.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SENATE.

In compliance with the 31st clause of the University Act, the Senate makes the following report to His Excellency the Governor-General of the proceedings of the University since the date of the last report :-

. Pursuant to the provisions of the University Act, the Senate met at Dunedin in annual session on the 16th January, 1918, and at that session made certain amendments to the University statutes. These amendments have been submitted to His Excellency for his approval.

Special meetings of the Senate were held in March, May, June, and September, 1917.

During the year the following degrees were conferred: Doctor of Science, 1; Doctor of Medicine, 2; Master of Arts, 21; Bachelor of Arts, 44; Master of Science, 4; Bachelor of Science, 11; Bachelor of Engineering, 2; Master of Laws, 3; Bachelor of Laws, 15; Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, 23; Bachelor of Dental Surgery, 2; Bachelor of Commerce, 2; Bachelor of Science in Home Science, 4.

The usual examinations were held in February, March, May, July, September, October, November, and December, 1917, in the faculties of arts, science, medicine, public health, dentistry, home science, law, engineering, commerce, agriculture, and music, and for admission to the legal and accountants' professions. At these examinations 99 students qualified for degrees, 533 and accountants' professions. At these examinations 99 students qualified for degrees, 533 passed sections of the examinations for degrees or for admission to a profession, 36 gained certificates of proficiency, and 78 passed the examination for book-keepers. Of the candidates who qualified for degrees, 17 gained Honours in Arts and 3 Honours in Science; 11 were awarded Senior Scholarships, and 1 the Tinline Scholarship. Of the candidates for Entrance Scholarship Examinations, 10 gained Junior Scholarships, 20 gained National Scholarships, 1 gained a Taranaki Scholarship, 59 passed "with credit" and qualified for Matriculation and the Solicitors' General Knowledge Examination, and 31 qualified for Matriculation and Solicitors' General Knowledge, and 5 for Matriculation only. There were 1,771 candidates for the Matriculation Examination, of whom 614 passed the whole examination, 108 completed partial passes, and Examination, of whom 614 passed the whole examination, 108 completed partial passes, and 291 gained partial passes.

In a number of cases the Senate has, in pursuance of its powers under the New Zealand University Amendment Act, 1915, granted to students who have enlisted passes in sections or in

individual subjects.

The moneys to be administered by the University under section 32 (b) of the New Zealand University Amendment Act, 1914, were distributed as follows: One-fourth to each affiliated Institution as follows :-

(1.) To Auckland University College, the sum of £300 for carrying on the work of the Workers' Educational Association and for University extension classes, and the balance for the College library, the science laboratories, and the School of Architecture.

(2.) To Victoria University College, the sum of £300 for carrying on the work of the Workers' Educational Association and for University extension classes, and the balance for founding a School of Economics.

(3.) To Canterbury College, the sum of £300 for carrying on the work of the Workers' Educational Association and for University extension classes, and the balance for

the College library.

(4.) To the University of Otago, the sum of £300 for carrying on the work of the Workers' Educational Association and for University extension classes, and the balance for the Chair of Economics and History, and for the library.

In exercise of its statutory functions the Board of Studies met in Wellington in November, 1917, and its recommendations were dealt with by the Senate at its annual session.

ACCOUNTS AND BALANCE-SHEETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1917. GENERAL ACCOUNT. Receipts. 3,000 Statutory grant Degree fees 695 Examination fees 6,627 12 21 0 Admission ad eundem 127 3 Certificates ٠. Medical registration 140 14 18 18 Scholarship matriculating General 3,349 15 £14,099 10 6 Payments. Senate sessions 1,140 11 2 Office expenses . . Printing, stationery, and sundries 1,110 2 6 Examinations-February 226Special May . . 193 12. . . . ٠. ٠. 208 April .. ٠. 417 July ٠. $\begin{array}{ccc} 1,495 & 1 \\ 1,913 & 5 \end{array}$ November December . . 1,854 19 ٠. 1,500 ٠. National endowments 3,349 15 1 £14,318 4 BALANCE-SHEET. - GENERAL ACCOUNT. £ s. d. 2,084 5 6 Cr.£ Balance from 1916 ... Receipts for 1917, as per list Payments of 1917, as per list 14,318 Balances as under— Imprest, English agent ... £ s. 1,950 14 14,099 10 đ. Bank overdraft 217 8 0 1 1 19 1.380 deposits Due by other accounts ... 1,000 0 4,332 19 Due to other accounts-Ordinary Scholarship 2,250 0 2,082 19 5 £16,401 4 0 £16,401 4 0 BALANCE-SHEET--ORDINARY SCHOLARSHIP ACCOUNT (INCLUDING INVESTMENTS). £ s. d 1,620 14 10 £ s. 27,187 18 Dr. £ Balance from 1916 6Payments of 1917 ... d. 2,819 15 Receipts for 1917 Balances-664 Cash in bank 8 5 1,500 325 Inscribed stock .. n ŏ War certificates.. Ō Loans on mortgage, as per .. 23,400 list Fixed deposits at 4½ per cent. Post Office Savings-bank... 1,000 2,250 Due by other accounts 65 0 5 Interest due and unpaid .. 29.387 18 Less due to General Account, £1,000; Tinline Account, 19s. 1,000 19 28,386 19 3

£30,007 14

£30,007 14

BALANCE-SHEET ON ALL ACCOUNTS.

Dr.				£	в.	đ.	Cr.				
Balance from 1916				29,837		7	Payments, 1917—		£	в.	d.
Plus imprest				2,055	13	6	Ğeneral Account		14,318		7
Receipts, 1917-							Ordinary Scholarship Account		1,620	14	10
General Account				14,099	10	6	John Tinline Scholarship Account		60	11	9
Ordinary Scholars				2,819	15	7	Senior National Scholarship Accoun	t	7,155	0	0
John Tinline Scho	larship .	Account		80	5	0	McMillan Brown Prize Account		10	-0	0
Senior National S	cholarsh	ip Accou	nt	7,218		3	Balances—				
Macmillan-Brown	Memori	al Prize	Accou			7	General Account		132		4
Bowen Prize Acco		• •	• •	6		3	Ordinary Scholarship Account		2,161	19	- 3
Cook Prize Accoun		• •	• •		17	0					5
Habens Prize Acco		• •	• •		11	9	Senior National Scholarship Accoun	t			1
Von Haast Prize		• •	• •				Bowen Prize Account	• •			3
Haydon Prize Acc	ount				11	0	Macmillan-Brown Prize Account		24		1
Balance, General Ac	count, b	ank over	draft	217	8	0	Cook Prize Account	• •	18	3	1
							Habens Prize Account		23	2	2
							Von Haast Prize Account	• •			1
							Haydon Prize Account			11	0
							Imprest, English agency	• •	1,950		1
							Investments	••	28,585	0	0
				£56,366	11	0			£56,366	11	
			,	-55,000					~~~		
						1					

		of Inves	STMENTS.				
Ordinary Scholarship Ac	count-						
Loans on mortgage-							£
At 5 per cer	ıt						1,200
,,	• •						2,000
,,	• •	• •		• •	• •		2,000
,,	• •	• •		• •	• •	• •	2,200
,,	• •	• •	• .	• •	• •	• •	2,100
"	• •	•• .		• •	• •	• •	1,000
A + = 1	4	••	• •	••	• •	• •	900
At $5\frac{1}{2}$ per ce	M	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	8,000
"		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	1,100 150
,,	• •			• •	• •	• •	550
At 6 per cen	. t.	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	1,200
~		• •		• •			1,000
Fixed deposit ".				• •		• •	1,000
						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1,500
War certificates .					.,		325
John Tinline Scholars	hip Account—						
Loan on mortgag	ge at 5 per cent.						1,200
Fixed deposit at							450
Macmillan-Brown Pri							
_ Fixed deposit at			• •		••		110
Bowen Prize Account							
Fixed deposit at		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	120
Cook Prize Account-							100
Fixed deposit at		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	120
Von Haast Prize Acc							250
Fixed deposit at Habens Prize Accoun		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	200
Fixed deposit at							110
Fixed deposit at	## ber cente.	••	••	• •	••	• • •	110
						£	28,585
		•				=	

E. T. Norris, Registrar.

Examined and found correct.—R. J. Collins, Controller and Auditor-General.

B. REPORT OF THE AUCKLAND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, 1917.

Visitor .- The Hon, the Minister of Education.

Members of Council.

Appointed by His Excellency the Governor-General in Council—Hon. G. Fowlds; Rev. J. H. Simmonds; G. L. Peacocke, Esq.

Appointed by the Professorial Board—Professor H. W. Segar, M.A.; Professor C. W. Egerton, M.A.

Elected by members of the Legislature—Hon. J. A. Tole, B.A., LL.B., K.C.; J. F. Hosking, Esq.; T. W.

Leys, Esq.

Elected by graduates—H. D. Bamford, Esq., B.A., LL.D.; W. C. W. McDowell, Esq., B.A., M.D., C.M.
T. U. Wells, Esq., M.A.; H. J. D. Mahon, Esq., B.A.

Appointed by the Auckland City Council—J. H. Gunson, Esq., Mayor.

Appointed by the Auckland Education Board—G. J. Garland, Esq.

Staff.

Professors.—Classics—H. S. Dettmann, M.A., B.C.L. English—C. W. Egerton, M.A. Modern Languages—M. Walker, M.A., B.Com. Mathematics—H. W. Segar, M.A. Chemistry—F. P. Worley, M.A., D.Sc., D.I.C., F.C.S. Physics—G. Owen, M.A., D.Sc. General Biology, Botany, and Zoology—J. C. Johnson, M.A., M.Sc., M.B. B.Ch. History and Economics—J. P. Grossmann, M.A. Music—W. E. Thomas, Mus. Doc. Lecturers, eleven. Assistant lecturers, four. Demonstrators, two. Assistants, two.

Registrar.—Rev. A. B. Chappell, M.A., F.R.E.S.

REPORT.

The Chairman of the Board of Governors to the Minister of Education.

- Auckland University College, 17th June, 1918.

 In pursuance of the provisions of the Auckland University College Act, 1882, the Council has the honour to make the following report for the year 1917:—
- 1. Number of Students.—The number of students pursuing studies at this College in 1917 was 503. Those attending lectures numbered 489, graduates, 8 (males 3, females 5); undergraduates, 267 (males 178, females 89); non-matriculated students, 214 (males 82, females 132). The number of students who were exempted from attendance was 14 (males 12, females 2).
- 2. Council.—No changes have taken place in the personnel of the Council, members retiring or resigning having been reappointed or re-elected unopposed. Under revised standing orders, Mr. T. W. Leys was re-elected on the 16th July Chairman of the Council for the ensuing year.
- 3. Staff.—On the 28th February the Rev. C. M. Nelson, M.A., retired from the registrarship, receiving the thanks of the Council for services rendered during nearly ten years. The Rev. A. B. Chappell, M.A., F.R.E.S., was appointed to succeed him. News was received in October that Mr. H. A. E. Milnes, B.Sc., Lecturer in Education (absent on leave with the Forces), had been killed in action in Flanders. The Council placed on record its high appreciation of Mr. Milnes's character and services. Mr. H. G. Cousins, M.A., continues to act as locum tenens in the lectureship. Mr. S. I. Crookes, M.I.E.E., M.Am.I.E.E., was appointed in February as locum tenens for Mr. W. Wilson, B.E., M.Se., Lecturer in Electrical Engineering (released for munitions work in England). Some minor changes in the staff were occasioned by enlistments for service with the Forces.
- 4. Receipts and Expenditure.—General Account: Receipts, including balance of £13,123 19s. 5d. from 1916, £29,535 7s. 11d.; expenditure, £15,746 5s.; balance, £13,789 2s. 11d. Sinclair-Gillies Trust Account: Receipts, including balance of £4,040 10s. 7d. from 1916, £4,117 4s. 7d.; expenditure, £140; balance, £3,977 4s. 7d. Sinclair Bequest: Receipts, including balance of £32 12s. 10d. from 1916, £34; expenditure, nil; balance, £34. Endowments: The income from the endowments was £1,223 10s. 7d.; expenditure, £3 3s.; balance, £1,220 7s. 7d. New buildings: Expenditure on account, £1,713 16s. 2d. Temporary accommodation: Expenditure on account, £1,042 2s. 3d.
- 5. Degrees and Honours.—At the November examinations of 1917 the following successes were gained by students of the College: Master of Arts, 1; Master of Science, 1; Bachelor of Arts (final section), 10; Bachelor of Arts (first section), 16; Bachelor of Science (final section), 1; Bachelor of Science (first section), 5; Master of Laws, 1; Bachelor of Laws (final section), 2; Bachelor of Laws (preliminary section), 17; Bachelor of Music, 1. The honours list comprises—First class (botany), 1 third class (Latin), 1; third class (French), 1. University Senior Scholarships, 3 (English, economics, and botany).
- 6. A School of Architecture, with a staff of two part-time lecturers, one of whom acts as Director of the school, was established during the year. The Schools of Music, Commerce, Mining, Engineering, and Architecture were attended during the year by the following numbers of students: School of Music, 43; School of Mining Engineering, 39; School of Commerce, 63; School of Architecture, 11.
- 7. Workers' Educational Association.—During the year the activities of the Workers' Educational Association in this University district were vigorously maintained. Ten classes were conducted, eight of them in the city and suburbs, one in Hamilton, and one in Whangarei. Seven were studying economics, one industrial history, one hygiene, and one a debating and literary course. Six of the classes completed a three-years course, two were in their second year, and two in their first year. Three of the classes organized occasional public lectures, and a short series of lectures on law was independently given. Five popular scientific lectures, illustrated by einematograph films, were delivered publicly under the auspices of the association.
- 8. Accommodation.—During 1917 a more momentous change had to be effected in College accommodation. In order to provide a route for a needed eastern outlet for the city's traffic the Auckland City Council took the property, with others, under the Public Works Act, in 1914, and in 1917 the work of making the new road, surveyed right through the College buildings, was so far advanced as to necessitate the College authorities making altogether fresh arrangements for housing the College. The time was quite inopportune, owing to the financial restrictions imposed by the war. No permanent site was available, no Government grant could be made, and the prospect of securing suitable accommodation was slender indeed. However, at this critical juncture the old Grammar School building in Symonds Street became vacant, and the generosity of the Grammar School Board placed it at the disposal of the University College. Nothing better than an annual lease of it could be given, but in their difficult situation the College authorities felt justified in securing that limited tenure and spending about £2,000 in adapting the building to its new use. Even this arrangement could not meet the requirements of all College activities, and the Choral Hall site had to be used as well. On the latter a two-story brick building had to be erected to accommodate the sciences of physics, chemistry, biology, and geology. This structure, the contract price for which was £14,767 without fittings or scientific equipment, will doubtless be a permanent portion of the ultimate home of the College. Its design is not ideal, for consideration of economy forced the College authorities to incorporate in it a large part of the existing hall; but it will serve for many years to come, and the comparative adjacency to it of the Grammar School property has simplified somewhat the temporary solution of

11

the College accommodation problem. In the latter building the faculties of arts, law, commerce, and music will be housed, and the science classes will be transferred to the completed science building. But the status of the College must still be impaired without worthy buildings for all faculties on one site, which should be situated centrally in the city.

I have, &c., T. W. Leys, Chairman.

The Hon. the Minister of Education, Wellington.

SCHOOL OF MINES .-- REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR (S. E. LAMB, B.Sc., Lond., A.R.C.Sc. Lond., A.M.I.M.E.).

The number of students in attendance was thirty-nine, which is exactly the same as the number for the previous year. Amongst this number were four soldiers who have returned incapacitated from the war; and, as there is reason to expect further small additions of a like nature in the future, I have hopes that the steady decrease of students which we have experienced since the war started will have ceased. As a comparison, I may state that in 1914 there were sixty students. Casualty lists issued by the Defence Office show that six of our students have been killed and at least eight wounded. Included in the above total of thirty-nine are twenty students who have matriculated, and two have passed the Senior Civil Service.

Fourteen students were studying for the engineering associateship, and two of these-Messrs. S. I. Crookes and C. Dawson—were successful in completing the course. Up to the present four students have obtained the associateship, whilst three others enlisted at a time when they had nearly completed the course. During the year Mr. T. R. V. Gulliver was admitted as an Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers, London, he having received the requisite practical experience and having passed their examinations for professional engineers; in addition, two other students partially passed the examinations. Two surveying students have received their certificates as Government licensed surveyors.

ACCOUNTS AND BALANCE-SHEET.

STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE AUCKLAND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1917.

I. GENERAL ACCOUNT.										
Receipts.		£	s.	d.	Expenditure. £	8.	d.			
Balance, 1st January, 1917		13,123	19	5	Buildings-					
From Government—					New buildings 1,713	16	2			
Statutory grant		9,000	0	0	Temporary accommodation 1,042	2	$\bar{3}$			
Material		12	19	1	Salaries	6	4			
Capitation		78	15	1	Printing, advertising, and stationery 327	12	0			
Subsidy		150	0	0	Cleaning, lighting, and heating	6	9			
National endowment		1,674	17	7	Water and electric power 23	13	4			
From University of New Zealand-					Office expenses (telephone, postages, and					
National endowment		836	13	0	sundries) 76	1	3			
Court of Convocation		18	15	0	Insurances 37	4	2			
Endowments—					Interest and commission 6	7	0			
Rents, &c., including £510 18s. 4d.	$_{ m from}$				Repairs 29	13	11			
Endowments Sales Account		780	1	1	Furniture 10	19	2			
Auckland Education Reserves		443	9	6	Audit fee 7	0	0			
Students' fees		2,755	0	0		11	6			
New Zealand Society of Accountants		150	0	0	Students' Association (grant for Roll of					
Interest—					Honour) 30	0	0			
Mortgages		147	11	3	Bonus to Demonstrator for extra duty 50	0	0			
Debentures		8	0	0	Premiums 10	1	11			
Post Office Savings-bank		в	7	6	Library 206	8	8			
Music examination entrance fees		127		9	Lecturers' fees 169	0	0			
Annual examination fees		55		6	Lecture requisites 143	14	4			
Hall receipts (Choral Hall)		46	3	0		7	6			
Scholarships—					Annual examination expenses 17	15	9			
Chamber of Commerce		20				10	0			
Warehousemen's Association		20		0		15	0			
Calendars		0	17	0		0	0			
Miscellaneous					Endowment expenses 3	3	0			
Cottage rent and sundries			13	4	Compensation claim expenses 1	1	0			
Unclassified items		30	15	10			0			
					Balance, 31st December, 1917	.2	11			
		£29,535	7	11	£29,535	7	11			
			_	_			==			

II. SEPARATE ACCOUNTS.

1. Endowment Sales Account.

	:	£	s.	d.		£	5.	d.
Balance, 1st January, 1917	 10,	246	0	0	Transferred to General Account (Endow-			
Interest on debentures	 	510	0	0	ments)	510	18	4
Interest on fixed deposit	 	0	18	4	Balance, 31st December, 1917—			
•					Invested in debentures £10,200 0 0			
					Invested on fixed deposit 46 0 0			
						0,246	0	0
								
	£10,	756	18	4	£1	0,756	18	4
				_				

£111 10

£34 0

£28,046

s. d. 140 0 0

7

£. s. d. 34 0 0

Deposits received		10 0	$egin{array}{l} Deposit & Acco \ Deposits & Reco \ \end{array}$					£111
Receipts. Balance, 1st January, 1917 Interest	£ 4,040	s. d.	Mortgag Post Off	ps 1st Decem	ber, 191 	nditure. 17— £3,450 220 306	14 1	£ 140
	£4,117	4 7						£4,117
Balance, 1st January, 1917 Interest, Auckland Savings-bank	£	s. d. 12 10 7 2	Bequest Acco Balance, 3 Savings	1st Decem	oer, 191	17, in Auc	kland 	£. 34 £34
III. RECONCILIATION	OF ACCOUNT			ash, Bank,	AND]			
General Account Endowment Sales Accoun Sinclair-Gillies Trust Acco J. L. Sinclair Bequest Acc	unt	Accor	ints.			10,246 3,977	s. d. 2 11 0 0 4 7 0 0	
						£28,046	7 6	
Cash in hand Bank of New Zealand Cur. Less outstanding cheque	rent Account		£7,904 4 160 12	9			s. d.	
Debentures				7,743 400 $10,200$				
Fixed deposit Post Office Savings-bank Mortgagos investments	••		• •	$\begin{array}{cccc} & 10,200 \\ & 46 \\ & 176 \\ & 5,175 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 0 \\ 9 & 1 \end{array}$		0 11	
Post Office Savings-bank Auckland Savings-bank Mortgage investments	••	••		. 220 . 306 . 3,450		24,035	2 11	
Auckland Savings-bank	••					3,977 34	4 7 0 0	

C. REPORT OF THE VICTORIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, 1917.

(The Victoria College Act, 1905.)

Visitor.—The Hon. the Minister of Education.

Members of Council.

Chairman of Council.—C. Watson, Esq., B.A. (N.Z.).

Appointed by His Excellency the Governor in Council—The Hon. Sir Robert Stout, K.C.M.G.; A. R. Atkinson, Esq., B.A. Oxon.

Elected by Members of Parliament—C. P. Knight, Esq., LL.D. (N.Z.); W. Ferguson, Esq., B.A. (Trin. Coll., Dublin),

M.Inst.C.E.

Elected by the Court of Convocation—P. Levi, Esq., M.A.; C. B. Morison, Esq., K.C.; W. H. Morton, Esq., M.Inst.C.E.; C. Watson, Esq., B.A. (N.Z.).

Elected by teachers of primary schools—Rev. W. A. Evans; F. H. Bakewell, Esq., M.A.

Elected by members of Education Boards—F. W. O. Smith, Esq.; R. McCallum, Esq., M.P.

Appointed by Wellington City Council—R. A. Wright, Esq., M.P.

Elected by teachers in secondary schools and technical high schools—W. S. La Trobe, Esq., M.A. (N.Z.), and M.A.

Elected by governing bodies of secondary schools—Hon. J. G. W. Aitken, M.L.C. Elected by the Professorial Board—Professor J. M. E. Garrow, B.A., LL.B.; Professor T. A. Hunter, M.A., M.Sc.

Staff.

Professors.—Classics—J. Rankine Brown, M.A. English—H. Mackenzie, M.A. Modern Languages—(vacant). Chemistry—T. H. Easterfield, M.A., Ph.D. Mathematics—D. M. Y. Sommerville, M.A., D.Sc. Biology—H. B. Kirk, M.A. Physics—E. Marsden, D.Sc. (on active service). H. Clark, A.M., M.S., Ph.D (acting). Law—J. Adamson, M.A., LL.B. (English and New Zealand law). Mental and Moral Philosophy—T. A. Hunter, M.A., M.Sc.

Lecturers, eight. Assistants, eight. Lecturers, eight. Assistants, eight.

Registrar.—G. G. S. Robison, Esq., M.A. Librarian.—Rev. B. H. Ward, B.A.

REPORT.

The VICTORIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE COUNCIL to the MINISTER OF EDUCATION.

Victoria University College, 15th May, 1918.

In pursuance of section 44 of the Victoria College Act, 1905, the Council presents the follow-

ing report for the year 1917-18:-

Number of Students.—The number of students attending lectures during the year was 320, made up as follows: Matriculated students—Men, 129; women, 140: total, 269. Non-matriculated students—Men, 19; women, 32: total, 51. There were in addition 37 exempted students, composed of 20 men and 17 women. These figures needed scrutiny. Of the men students, some joined the Army before the end of the session, some after the examination; none of these will be at College for next session. This year, as in each of the past three years, many students as they come of age leave for war service during the session. The exact numbers are not available, but it is probably within the mark to say that of past and present students over five hundred have enlisted. This has had and continues to have a marked effect on all College activities. It is a significant fact that the drop in the number on the rolls is only three College activities. It is a significant fact that the drop in the number on the rolls is only three as compared with last year. This is accounted for by the steady and normal increase of women students during the past four years; while in the case of the men there was an abnormal drop in 1915, and there has been a steady fall since. The following tabular statement is illuminating:—

				Numbers on Roll.	Men.	Women.
1914	 ,	• • •	***	\dots 377	243	134
1915	 			383	232	151
1916	 			\dots 323	162	161
1917	 			\dots 320	148	172

From these figures it is quite evident that when the war ends and the men now on service come back to College to complete their interrupted courses, together with the normal annual flow from the secondary schools, the numbers will go up in a way that will altogether overtax our present

Degrees gained.—The following degrees were gained: Master of Arts, 8 (6 with honours); Master of Laws, 4 (3 with honours); Bachelor of Arts, 15; Bachelor of Arts (first section), 22; Bachelor of Science, 1; Bachelor of Science (first section), 1; Bachelor of Laws, 6; Bachelor of Laws (sections), 12; Bachelor of Commerce (sections), 2. Two Senior University Scholarships were gained—namely, those in Latin and English. The Sir George Grey Scholarship was awarded to Miss E. W. J. Fenton and Mr. J. E. Brodie, bracketed equal.

School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The Council is appropriate the stablishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The Council is appropriate the stablishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The Council is appropriate the stablishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The council is appropriate the stablishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Economics.—The war still blocks the way to the establishment of a School of Econ

Economics. The Council is anxious, when it does open this school, to get a good man in the Chair of Economics and the school well equipped for a start. To this end the Council sets aside annually the amount of the national endowment received for the purpose from the Senate. From this source the sum of £1,440 16s. 7d. has accrued, and further sums out of revenue, which would have been expended on the School of Economics had it been in operation, are set aside for future use. These sums, together with the grant from the Macarthy Trust, will, the Council feels sure, enable it to carry on a well-equipped school.

In many other ways needless to particularize the general working of the College, as in the case of all other national works, is greatly hindered by present conditions. For example, there is no professor in the Chair of Modern Languages, and the arrangements for these are but temporary. So also the Professor of Physics is at the front, and that subject is in the hands of a locum tenens. Moreover, three of the assistants to the professors are with the Forces and their places filled temporarily.

CLEMENT WATSON, Chairman, Victoria University College Council.

EXCERPTS FROM THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PROFESSORIAL BOARD FOR 1917.

College Terms and Scholarships.—First year's terms were kept by eighty-two students, second year's terms by fifty-six students, third year's terms by eighteen students, and fourth year's terms

by one student.

Work of the College.—Notwithstanding the constant withdrawal of young men and various changes in the staff owing to the war, the number of students in attendance at the College has suffered little change, while the work of the various departments has been continued as usual. The only important change as regards students' work is the introduction of regulations enabling students who have failed for terms at the October examinations to sit at a special examination in the following March to enable them to qualify for terms without the loss of a year, permission to sit for such special examination being granted only upon the recommendation of the Professorial Board in suitable cases. The privilege is at present confined to students in actual attendance at the College.

Dr. Cotton has, at the request of the Department of Agriculture, conducted College classes

in geology and surveying at Weraroa.

Library.—During the year there have been 675 accessions at a cost of £284 15s. 10d. 102

of these were donations.

War Work.—The activities of the science departments have been largely modified as a result of the war. Although there has been an increase in the numbers of students entering for degrees in science and medicine, there are practically no advanced students, the senior men being of military age. The Professor of Biology has devoted much time during the year to questions of camp sanitation, more particularly in connection with flies and mosquitoes. The staff has from time to time been consulted by the Defence Department in connection with matters of a highly

technical nature. Many inquiries have been received from manufacturers and others in consequence of the difficulty of importing manufactured goods, and in some cases considerable assistance has been given. The Industrial Association has recognized the importance of this branch of the College work, and has made a donation to the Research Fund. In connection with the organization of scientific and industrial research a committee has been appointed, and has co-operated with the general committee set up at the request of the Efficiency Commissioners to deal with this important question.

List of Appointments.—Dr. A. B. Fitt (M.A., 1909), a former student of this College, has been appointed to take charge of the new Department of Experimental Psychology at Melbourne

University.

List of Publications.—D. M. Y. Sommerville, "Nomagram for the Solution of the Cubic Equation," Math. Notes (Edinburgh Math. Soc.) No. 21, Dec., 1916, pp. 248-49.

Donations.—The Board gratefully acknowledges the following: From the late Lieutenant Athol Hudson, Rhodes Scholar, £200 for the advancement of scientific research; from the Wellington Industrial Association, £35 4s. for the same purpose; from two anonymous donors (per Professor Easterfield), £10 each for the same purpose.

REPORT FOR THE SENATE ON TUTORIAL CLASSES CONTROLLED BY THE VICTORIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE FOR THE YEAR 1917.

During the year the five classes which were in operation last year were all carried on, though, owing to the loss of its tutor, Mr. P. W. Burbidge, who volunteered for active service, the electricity class in Wellington could not be started until the second half of the year, when it was taken over by Professor H. Clark. One new class in economics was recognized at Feilding as a half-course, beginning in August, but it was made clear that the Committee would not be able to carry this class on in 1918 unless further funds were available either from the Government or from other sources. Inquiries for the formation of new classes have come from Westport and Nelson, but it will be impossible for these to be inaugurated under present conditions unless some of the three Wellington classes which have completed their three-years course are dropped. At present we have a cash balance of nearly £45, which, with the University grant for 1918, will give a total of £345 for expenditure this year. The salaries of the tutors alone in the five classes at Wellington, Petone, and Palmerston North will absorb £360. A grant of £50 will be receivable from the Workers' Educational Association towards the cost of the Petone class, and the Palmerston North Borough Council will probably continue its grant of £50, though this is not certain, owing to the conditions for the control of this class having been changed in deference to the wishes of the Auditor-General.

ACCOUNTS AND BALANCE-SHEETS.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1918.

OTATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND	LIAI EN.	DII	OTO	FOR THE LEAR ENDED SIST MARCH, 1910.
Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure.
Balance brought forward	13,481	9	4.	Salaries— £ s. d.
Government grant	9,000	0	0	Staff 10,150 9 6
New Zealand Society of Accountants	150	ŏ	ŏ	Caretaker and assistants 355 0 0
· · ·		15	6	0.00
Rent of reserves	2,868	4	ŏ	Dente and the
Fees, scholarships and bursaries		15	ŏ	Printing and stationery 135 16 9
Convocation grant, New Zealand University	200	10	ŏ	Advertising
Tutorial classes, New Zealand University	300			Travelling-expenses
Government grant (national endowment)	1,674		7	Examination expenses
Sale of calendars	1	5	8	Insurances 80 11 0
New Zealand Pharmacy Board (Chemical			.	Maintenance 181 17 1
Laboratory)		10	0	Contingencies 75 18 6
Examination fees	155		0	Water 14 6 6
Interest	186	7	7	Heating 82 .9 9
W. E. A. Grant, tutorial classes	10	0	0	Lighting 161 5 1
Sir George Grey Scholarship	50	0	0	Grounds 42 5 8
our deorge arey semement.			-	Chemicals and apparatus 372 7 0
				Library 340 3 10
				Court of Convocation
				Ti
				PM 1 1 1 1
				Sir George Grey Scholarship 50 0 0
				Transferred to separate accounts—
				Athol Hudson Bequest Account 200 0 0
				S. A. Rhodes Bequest Account 7,912 10 0
				School of Economics Account 904 3 6
				Balance at 31st March, 1918— £ s. d.
				Post Office Savings-bank 1,203 1 7
				Bank of New Zealand on
	_			fixed deposit 4,859 3 5
				Less 6,062 5 0
				Dr. balance, £ s. d.
				Bank N.Z 355 13 3
				Unpresented
				cheques 149 8 1
				Library Deposit
				Fund 18 18 0
				S. A. Rhodes
				Account 5 0 0
				528 19 4
				
	0.37 0.01			
	£27,964	12	8	£27,964 12 8

	S.	A. RHODES BI	EQUEST ACCOUNT.	
Balance brought forward (General Account) Grants from trustees		1,000 0 0	Expenditure. Fixed deposit, Bank of New Zealand Post Office Savings bank In current account, Bank of New Zealand	$\begin{array}{cccc} \pounds & \text{s. d.} \\ 8,750 & 0 & 0 \\ 526 & 12 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 \\ \end{array}$
Interest		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-	£9,281 12 4
	g	anor on East	NOMICS ACCOUNT.	
Balance brought forward General Account) New Zealand University	Receipts. (transferred from	£ s. d. 904 3 6	Expenditure. On fixed deposit, Bank of New Zealand	£ s. d. 1,440 16 7
dowment Fund		536 13 1 £1,440 16 7		£1,440 16 7
		Bequest and	Scientific Research Fund. Expenditure.	0 - 4
Balance brought forward	Receipts. (transferred from	200 0 0 55 4 0	In Post Office Savings-bank	£ s. d. 255 4 0
		£255 4 0		£255 4 0
Balance brought forward	Receipts	LIBRARY DEPO	Expenditure.	10 10 0
		£19 19 0		£19 19 0
Balance brought forward Interest	Receipts	£ s. d.	Prizes paid	0 5 0
		£115 5 4	Less unpresented cheque 4 7 6	£115 5 4
			I. The state of the state of th	
Balance brought forward Interest	Receipts.	£ s. d. . 3,534 3 0 . 135 0 0	Expenditure. Expenditure. Scholarship Stamps (cheques) Bank commission Balance, 28th March, 1918— Wellington City debentures War loan debentures Balance at Bank of New Zealand	0.10.0
		£3,669 3 0	THE PARTY OF THE P	£3,669 3 0

G. G. S. Robison, Registrar.

D. REPORT OF THE CANTERBURY COLLEGE, 1917.

(The Canterbury College and Canterbury Agricultural College Act, 1896.)

Visitor.—The Minister of Education.

Board of Governors (J. C. Adams, Esq., B.A., Chairman).

Appointed by His Excellency the Governor-General—Leonard Monk Isitt, Esq., M.P.; the Right Rev. Churchill Julius, D.D.; and Thomas William Adams, Esq.

Elected by members of the Legislature—John Joseph Dougall, Esq.; Thomas Henry Davey, Esq., M.P.; and George Thomas Booth, Esq.

Elected by graduates—Very Rev. Dean Harper, M.A.; William Brock, Esq., M.A.; William Hugh Montgomery, Esq., B.A.; S. Hurst-Seager, Esq., F.R.I.B.A.; Dr. George Mackenzie Lester Lester, M.R.C.S., M.R.C.T., M.A.; and Arthur Edward S. Flower, Esq., M.A.

Elected by public-school teachers—Thomas Hughes, Esq., B.A.; Jonathan Charles Adams, Esq., B.A.; and Lawrence Berry Wood, Esq., M.A.

Elected by School Committees—Charles Henry Adolphus Truscott Opie, Esq.; Henry Dyke Acland, Esq.; and Hugh Boyd, Esq.

Elected by Professorial Board-William Izard, Esq., M.A., LL.M.

Registrar-George H. Mason, Esq.

Staff.

Professors.—Classics—H. Stewart, M.A. (absent on active service); H. D. Broadhead, B.A. (locum tenens) Mathematics and Natural Philosophy—J. P. Gabbatt, M.A., M.Sc. English Language and Literature—Arnold Wall, M.A. French and German—T. G. R. Blunt, M.A. Chemistry—W. P. Evans, M.A., Ph.D., M.S.C.I. Engineering—Robert J. Scott, M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E., M.A.I.E.E. Biology and Director of Studies in Science—Charles Chilton, M.A., D.Sc., M.B., C.M., F.L.S. History and Economics, and Director of Studies in Commerce—James Hight, M.A., Litt.D., F.R.E.S. Physics—C. C. Farr, D.Sc., A.M.I.C.E. Mental Science—C. F. Salmond, M.A., N.Z.

Lecturers, five. Assistants and Demonstrators, eight.

EXTRACT FROM THE ANNUAL STATEMENT OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

Finance.—The total receipts amounted to £52,865, as compared with £51,352 in the year 1916, an increase of £1,513. The total expenditure for the year reached £46,663, exceeding the total of the previous year (£43,196) by £3,467. The surplus of income over expenditure amounted to £5,947, and of this sum £3,180 was utilized to reduce overdrafts, £2,611 was carried forward to the following year, and £156 was transferred to capital. Subsidies and grants from Government amounted during the year to £12,958, of which sum the capitation for free-place pupils reached £5,937. Included in the total were the special grant of £2,000 for specialization in engineering, and £1,675 the grant from the national endowment for University purposes, while the grant towards cost of buildings only amounted for the whole year to £645. The total amount paid in salaries was £26,789, as compared with £25,926 during the previous year. Tuition fees, including the capitation paid by Government for free places, amounted to £9,963, showing a decrease of £1,361 on the figures for the year 1916.

College.—During the past year a matter of great importance with regard to the future of Canterbury College has been under consideration, and, though a definite conclusion has not yet been arrived at, it may not be out of place to draw attention to it. Many throughout the Dominion who were interested in education felt that the University of New Zealand was behind Universities in other parts of the world in the provision that was made for the all-important subject of education. The report of a committee set up to investigate the matter stated, inter alia, that the present provision was faulty (1) inasmuch as it allowed a student to take the subject too early in his University course—i.e., before he had the groundwork of knowledge or the maturity of mind necessary for commencing a successful study of the subject—and (2) because it was regarded as an ordinary subject of general culture instead of being the nucleus of a group of subjects leading to a special certificate or to a degree. The committee also found that the provision was inadequate because there was not a properly co-ordinated series of studies and no provision was made for advanced or honours work and recognition thereof. Suggestions were made for a post-graduate course which should include not only special study of the necessary group of subjects, but also definite practical work, in order that the holder of the diploma or degree should be not merely a theorist, but also should have practical knowledge resulting from actual contact with classes. The Senate considered these proposals and forwarded them to the Board of Studies for favourable consideration, and the subject will be further dealt with at the

17 E.—7.

next meeting of Senate. This matter is of special interest to Canterbury College, because, as the Board of Governors has a controlling authority not only over the University College but also over the High Schools, it is possible for the practical work in education to be arranged with little difficulty.

Another matter of interest was the consideration of arranging for residential quarters for female students attending the College. From time to time many students have found a difficulty in obtaining suitable lodgings where they could have not only a comfortable home but also quietude for their study. After careful consideration a suitable residence has been acquired, and by the commencement of the second term of 1918 it is hoped that students who desire to enter the hall will be able to do so. This is a step towards making College life what it should be—i.e.,

more corporate, and bringing students into closer acquaintanceship one with another.

Many people are entirely ignorant of the outside activities of the College, or, in other words, how far the laboratories and the scientific knowledge of the staff benefit the community. Such people almost entirely ignore the true educational value of the work done, and are certainly ignorant of the use which the manufacturing and business community make of the College. For instance, in the School of Engineering application is constantly being made from all parts of the Dominion for tests to be made of material to be used in building, railway-construction, electrical appliances, &c., while the Lecturer in Geology is often called upon to go far afield to report on the mineral worth of certain districts; the Professor of Botany and Zoology to make careful examination and report on the vegetable and animal life of the Dominion or of the Antarctic regions; while the Professor of Chemistry may be engaged in solving for some firm the difficulties of the manufacture of sulphuric acid, the reason for the corrosion of various metals, or the best methods of preventing scaling in boilers. I quote these instances in the hope that more and more people will learn to appreciate the importance of science generally in connection with industrial pursuits and the immediate value of a University College in their midst.

with industrial pursuits and the immediate value of a University College in their midst.

In the middle of the past year a contract was let for additions to the Biological Department. When this building is completed practically the whole of the authorized extensions to our University College will have been made, and the work of both professor and student will be carried on under

most favourable conditions.

School of Engineering and School of Art.—[See E.-5, Report on Technical Instruction.]

Number of Students.—The following table shows the number of matriculated and nonmatriculated students who attended lectures in the years 1915, 1916, and 1917.

				Í	viaies.	T)		
				·	_ ^	,		
				Matric.	Non-matric.	Matric.	Non-matric.	Total.
1915				148	69	119	65	401
1916				114	40	125	78	357
1917				116	66	120	122	424

School of Engineering.—The following table shows the number of matriculated and non-matriculated students who attended lectures in the years 1915, 1916, and 1917:—

Males.

Females.

			_ ^					
		Matric.	Non-matric.	Matric. 1	Non-matric.	Total.		
1915	 	 32	81	0	1	114		
1916	 	 24	98	0	1	123		
$1917 \dots$	 	 32	81	0	1	114		

University Examinations.—The following students were recorded by the University as having passed their respective examinations Diploma of Honours and also degree of Master of Arts.—Second class in economics, 3; third class in languages, 2. Degree of Master of Arts, 1. Degree of Bachelor of Arts, 9; degree of Bachelor of Arts (first section), 11. Certificate of proficiency (M.A. standard) in history, 1; certificate of proficiency (B.A. standard)—in philosophy and economics, 1; in education, 1. Diploma of Honours and also degree of Master of Science—Second class in chemistry, 1. Degree of Bachelor of Science, 3. Sections of the examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws, 5. Section of the examination for the degree of Bachelor of Engineering (Civil), 2. Second professional examination for the degree of Bachelor of Engineering (Electrical), 1. Second professional examination for the degree of Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical, Electrical, and Civil), 2. First professional examination for the degree of Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical, Electrical, and Civil), 5. First professional examination for the degree of Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical, Electrical, and Civil), 3. Engineering Entrance Examination, 3. Senior University Scholarships, 3.

ACCOUNTS AND BALANCE-SHEETS. STATEMENT OF BALANCES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1917.

K/17111320	32212	25-11-11-12-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-			- , ,				
Dr.		Acco	UNTS.				£	s.	d.
College Buildings (Addition	as) Spec	ial Loan A	ecount				13,410	9	9
Boys' High School Expend	liture or	n Buildings	and Site	Suspens	se \mathbf{A} cco	unt	14,554	7	2
Girls' High School Mainter							96	18	1
School of Engineering Bui	dings L	oan Accoun	ıt				1,717	0	5
Public Library Maintenance	e Accou	ınt					474	10	7
Mortgages and Debentures							14,000	\mathbf{o}	0
Debentures—									
Foster and Brown Me	morial I	Tunds					150	0	0
Miller Prize Fund							100	0	0
Haydon Prize Fund							200	0	0
									
							£44,703	6	0

College Maintenance Account	63	12	5
Classical School Capital Account	45	0	0
National Insurance Company Loan Account (Boys' High School)	13,000	0	0
Boys' High School Buildings and Site Loan Sinking Fund Account	895	8	1
Cirls' High School Capital Cash Account	2,059	12	11
Medical School Reserves Capital Cash Account	3.,390	17	0
Museum, Library, and School of Technical Science Endowment Revenue			
Account	1,918	0	6
Museum, Library, and School of Technical Science Capital Cash Account	18,747	14	5
School of Engineering and Technical Science Maintenance Account	203	6	2
School of Art Maintenance Account	577	2	4
Museum Maintenance Account	20	9	7
Museum Guide-book Sinking Fund Account	110	0	0
Museum Buildings Sinking Fund Account	400	0	0
Public Library Postle Bequest (Capital) Account	1,666	8	6
Emily S. Foster Memorial Fund (Trust Account)	69	17	7
Helen Macmillian Brown Memorial Fund (Trust Account)	100	0	2
Thomas Miller Prize Fund	104	7	4
Joseph Haydon Prize Fund	264	17	7
Bank of New South Wales—			
No. 2 Account $(Dr.)$ £18,000 0 0			
No. 1 Account (Cr.) 17,110 19 5			
· ·			
889 0 7			
Plus outstanding cheques 177 10 10			
	1,066	11	5
	144 500		
£	44,703	6	

George H. Mason, Registrar. Edward Evans, Accountant.

Examined and found correct.—R. J. Collins, Controller and Auditor-General.

Summary of Receipts and Expenditure on Maintenance Accounts, 1917.

Account,					31st	Balance at December, 1916.	Receipts to 31st December, 1917.		Payments to 31st December, 19	
College Boys High Scho		••		• •		£ s. d.			£ 17,562 7,871 5,2 6 1	
Medical School Museum Library		 hool of T o	echnical S	 Science	Dr.	29 7 11	2,204 *5,423 1	$\begin{array}{ccc} 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 \end{array}$	2,047 5,476	17 5 2 l
School of Engin School of Art	•	• •	••	••	$Cr. \ Cr.$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	_,	8 7 9 8	3,993 2.858	12 2
Museum	• •	• •	••	••	Cr.	274 0 11	1,637	4 11	1,490	
Public Library	••	••	••	••	Dr.	729 2 4	$\begin{array}{r} 2,354 \ 1 \\ \hline 52,864 \ 1 \end{array}$		2,100	5 3 16 9

Account.	Deficiency of Income.	Surplus of Income.	How disposed of.	Balance carried forward.			
College	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 2,112 14 9	£1,736 13s. transferred to Build- ings (Addition) Special Loan Account, in reduction of debt. £312 9s. 4d. transferred to cover additional expenditure on College library	£ s. d Cr. 63 12			
Boys' High School	••	644 19 7	Transferred to Buildings Account in reduction of debt	••			
Girls' High School	96 18 1		••	Dr. 96 18			
Medical School		156 7 8					
Museum, Library, and School of Technical Science	••	1,947 8 5	£29 7s. 11d. overdraft paid off	Cr. 1,918 0			
School of Engineering	••	558 16 5	£485 8s. 10d. transferred to Buildings Account to cover half cost equipping recent additions	Cr. 203 6			
School of Art		477 7 11		Cr. 577 2			
Museum		146 8 8	£400 transferred as a nucleus for a Buildings Sinking Fund	$Cr.$ 20 $\overline{9}$			
Public Library	••	254 11 9	Overdraft reduced by £254 11s. 9d.	Dr. 474 10			
	96 18 1	6,298 15 2					

^{*}Of this amount £1,965 was paid in advance on account of rents due in 1918.

COLUMBE	MAINTENANCE	A CCOTINE

Co	OLLEGE	MA:	INTE	NANCE ACCOUNT.			
Receipts.				Expenditure.	£		d.
Rent of Reserves—	£		d.		11,132	11	0
Classical	8,976 444		5 0	General expenses—	01	10	0
Th	3,130		0	Insurance		19 19	8
Coal-mining lease	50		ŏ	Water-supply		13	
Mineral-oil lease	8		8	Advertising		17	
Coldstream Reserve—				Printing, stationery, and stamps	266		2
Chemical laboratory	317		2	Repairs	37		10
Physical laboratory	317		2	Repairs Furniture, fittings, &c Washing and cleaning		13	
House-rents	72		0	Washing and cleaning	17	7	I
Students' fees	$\frac{2,207}{3}$		0 6	Keeping grounds in order Fuel	69 66	2 16	9
Examination fees of exempted students	22	í	ŏ	Lighting	106		3
Government capitation for commercial		_	Ů	Legal expenses	56	ŏ	8
classes	40	13	3	Expenses of College Students' Club	19	0	1
Subsidy from New Zealand Society of Ac-				Expenses of music lectures	36		1
countants towards cost of instruction in	100	0		Expenses of election of Governors	12		0
accountancy	100		0	Books for College library Binding library books	267		$\frac{0}{3}$
Anonymous donation for purchase of books	100	U	U	Binding library books Text-book for history and economics	134	18	3
for College library	50	0	0	course	34	17	8
Rent of room, &c. (Philosophical Institute)		15	ŏ	Grant in aid to necessitous students	40	0	ŏ
Hire of chairs.	3	16	0	Class prizes	91	5	0
Sale of Eng ish prosody examples	2	3	0	Prizes for honours students	10	10	0
Sale of plans and specifications—heat-				Inspection of reserves (travelling-ex-	200	0	10
ing, &c., scheme		11	0	penses) Expenses connected with endowments	209		
ing, &c., scheme	1	5 1	0	Interest—	178	11	0
Share of fee for reporting on City Council	1	1	U	Buildings (Additions) £ s. d.			
reserves	15	12	0	S ecial Loan Account 647 18 4			
Contributions—				Buildings Loan Account 0 1 1			
From various departments towards cost		_	_	Maintenance Account 18 19 5			
of inspection of reserves	229	9	0	000 10 10			
From various departments towards cost				Classical School Capital Ac-			
of travelling-expenses of members of Board	48	5	4	count $(Cr.)$ 2 7 8			
From various departments towards	40	U	-1		664	11	2
salaries of Registrar and staff, and				Expenses of botanical station	23	8	3
office expenses	670	0	0	Sundries	111		3
From Medical School reserves towards				Geology lectures	81		6
maintenance of Department of Biology,				Astronomical observatory	54		$\frac{0}{3}$
£700; maintenance of Department of				Chemical laboratory	$\begin{array}{c} 451 \\ 675 \end{array}$		9
Chemistry, £600; maintenance of Department of Physics, £600	1,900	0	0	Biological laboratory		- 5	**
From School of Engineering toward salary	1,000	J	Ü	Contributions-		Ū	
of instructor in mathematics	10	0	0	To School of Engineering—			
From Boys' High School for rent of play-				For general	900	0	0
ground, tennis court, &c.	80	0	0		60		0
From Museum, Library, and School of				Travelling-expenses of members of Board Special non-recurring items—	68	19	0
Technical Science (endowment towards College library)	20	0	0	Furnishings and fittings (professors' and			
Government grant under provisions of		•	Ü	lecturers' rooms)	120	12	6
section 32 (b) of New Zealand Univer-				Furnishings and fittings (ladies' common			
sity Amendment Act, 1914 (national				room	89	7	5
endowment)	836	13	0	Laying out quadrangle	80	0	9
				Preliminary expenses — heating, &c., scheme	52	18	0
				Interest on rents of pastoral reserves	02	10	U
				paid in advance	94	0	0
				New doorways in professors' room	31	16	6
				Removing and replacing timbers affected			
				by borer, in College hall	580	17	10
				Al ocation out of grant from National Endowment towards fittings of new lecture-			
				room block	236	13	0
				Appropriations—			
				Rent of tennis club			0
				Grants to College Review	40	0	0
				Payment to Workers' Educational As-	260	٥	0
				sociation	200	U	U
				ture on College library building (stack-			
				room, &c.)	312		4
	•			Allocation to reduce building loan	1,500	0	0
				Balance, 31st December (£50 held on ac-			
				count of books for College library, being anonymous donation unexpended)	63	12	5
_				anonymous donamon unexpended,			
:	£19,675	6	6	£ı	19,675	6	6
						_	

GENERAL BALANCE-SHEET AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1917.

Liabilities.				Assets.		
Capital Account—	£	s.	d.	Endowments-		
Ĉollege	166,631	2	8	College— £	s. d.	
Boys' High School	96,129	0	11	Classical School reserves 141,440	0 0	
Girls' High School	10,607	14	10	Chemistry and physics 5,050	0 0	
Medical School	15,401	17	0	Superior education 33,443	0 - 0	J
Museum, Library, and School of Tech-	,			Boys, High School	0 0	
nical Science	73,470	14	11		0 0	
General—	, "				0 0	J
School of Engineering and Technical				Museum, Library, and School of Tech-		
Science Maintenance Account	203	6	2		0 0	
School of Art Maintenance Account	577	$\bar{2}$	$\bar{4}$	General—		
Museum Maintenance Account	20		7	School of Engineering Buildings Loan		
Museum Guide-book Sinking Fund Ac-		-		Account 1,717) ã	
count	110	0	0	Public Library Maintenance Account . 474 10) 7	
Museum Buildings Sinking Fund Account			0	Investments on mortgages and deben-		
Public Library—Postle Bequest (Capital)				tures (general) 14,000	0 (j
Account	1.666	8	6	Investments on debentures (memorial		
Emily S. Foster Memorial Fund	69	17	7	prizes) 450	0 0	,
Helen Macmillan Brown Memorial Fund	100	Ó	2	1 ',		
Thomas Miller Prize Fund	104		4	·		
Joseph Haydon Prize Fund	264	17	7			
Bank of New South Wales—					-	
No. 2 Account Dr. £18,600 () 0						
General Account Cr. 17,110 19 5						
889 0 7						
Plus outstanding						
cheques 177 10 10						
	1,066	11	õ			
·						
	366,823	11	0	£366,823 1	1 0	ı

EDUCATIONAL ASSETS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE BOARD.

	Dep	artment.			Government Valuations (to take effect as at 31st March, 1918).	Paid on Account of Additions, not yet included in Govern- ment Valuation.	Total.
					£	£	£
College (including engi	neering	departme	ent)	 	83,605	1,556	85,161
Boys' Hìgh School		^,.		 	25,340		25,340
Boys' High School box	ardingho	use		 	6,720		6,720
Girl's High School				 	14,490		14,490
School of Art				 	9,405		9,405
Museum (buildings on	ly)			 	10,000		10,000
Public Library	• • •			 	12,000	• •	*12,000
					161,560	1,556	163,116

^{*} Subject to a first mortgage of £3,500 to the Public Trustee.

George H. Mason, Registrar. EDWARD EVANS, Accountant.

REPORT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OTAGO, 1917.

(The University of Otago Ordinance, 1869.)

Visitor .- His Excellency the Governor-General.

Appointed by His Excellency the Governor General in Council—Hon. Sir J. Allen, M.A., K.C.B.; J. Roberts, Esq., C.M.G. (Vice-Chancellor); J. Ross, Esq. Elected by graduates—Rev. A. Cameron, B.A. (Chancellor); T. K. Sidey, Esq., B.A., LL.B., M.P.; Rev. Professor W. Hewitson, B.A.; Robert Church, Esq., M.D., Ch.B. Elected by the professors—W. B. Benham, Esq., D.Sc., M.A., F.R.S.; Henry Lindo Ferguson, Esq., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S.I., L.K.Q.C.P.I. Elected to represent Otago Hospital Board, J. H. Walker, Esq.; elected by teachers in primary schools, W. Eudey, Esq.; elected by the Otago Education Board, P. McKinley, Esq., M.A.; elected by High School Boards, J. C. Stephens, Esq.; elected by the Southland Education Board, T. MacGibbon, Esq.; elected by School Committees, L. D. Ritchie, Esq.; elected by teachers of secondary schools, W. J. Morrell, Esq., M.A., Oxon; elected by Dunedin City Council, W. D. Stewart, Esq., LL.B.

Staff.

Staff.

Professors.—Physics — Robert Jack, M.A., D.Sc., Ph.D. Göttingen; Anatomy — William Percy Gowland, M.D., B.S., F.R.G.S.; Mental and Moral Philosophy — Francis Wallace Dunlop, M.A. (N.Z.), Ph.D. Jena; English Language and Literature—Thomas Gilray, M.A., Hon. LL.D., F.R.S.E.; Biology—William Blaxland Benham, D.Sc., M.A., F.R.S.; Mining—James Park, M.Am.Inst.M.E., M.Inst.M.M., F.G.S.; Physiology — John Malcolm, M.D., Ch.B.; Mathematics, Pure and Applied—David James Richards, M.A.; Dentistry—Henry Percy Pickerill, M.D., Ch.B., M.D.S., L.D.S., R.C.S., absent on military duties (O. V. Davis, locum tenens); Surgery—Louis Edward Barnett, M.D., C.M. F.R.C.S.; also one emeritus professor; Geology and Mineralogy—William Nocl Benson, D.Sc., B.A., F.G.S.,; Medicine—Daniel Colquhoun, M.D., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; Pathology—William Stewart Roberts, M.R.C.S.; Ophthalmology—Henry Lindo Ferguson, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S.I., L.K.Q.C.P.I.; Metallurgy and Assaying—Daniel Black Waters, A.O.S.M.; Home Science and Domestic Arts—Winifred L. Boys-Smith; Chemistry—John Kenneth Harold Inglis, M.A., D.Sc., F.I.C.; Bacteriology and Public Health—Sydney Taylor Champtaloup, M.B., Ch.B., B.Sc., P.H.; Clinical Pathology—Alexander Murray Drennan, M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.P.; Classics—Thomas Dagger Adams, M.A.; History and Economics, H. D. Bedford, M.A., Litt.D.; Modern Languages—G. E. Thompson, M.A.

Lecturers, Tutors, and Demonstrators, thirty.

Registrar*—H. Chapman, Esq., B.A.

Registrar-H. Chapman, Esq., B.A.

The Chancellor of the University of Otago to His Excellency the Governor-General. YOUR EXCELLENCY,-

I have the honour herewith to submit a report on the proceedings of the University of Otago for the year ended 31st December, 1917.

The Teaching Staff.—The Council has to deplore the death, under tragic circumstances, of Dr. H. D. Bedford, Professor of Economics and History. Professor Bedford was a distinguished graduate of the University, was Lecturer on Economics since 1907, and in 1915 was appointed to the professorship of Economics and History. He was a clear and inspiring teacher; his writings on economic problems showed originality of thought and deep study, whilst as a public speaker he was endowed with rare eloquence. His death, almost at the threshold of his career, is a severe loss to the University. I also regret to record the death during the year of Dr. F. Ogston, who was appointed to the staff of the Medical School in 1886, and who had done useful work as Lecturer on Public Health and Professor of Medical Jurisprudence. Further changes on the staff have been occasioned through the resignation by Mr. J. Dunbar of the lectureship on Greek, a position which he had occupied with much success since 1907; also through the vacation of the Chair of Mathematics by Professor D. J. Richards. During the year also the Council considered it advisable to appoint a Professor of Classics, and this important chair was entrusted to Mr. T. D. Adams, M.A., who since 1907 had acted with conspicuous success as Lecturer on Latin.

The Council has considered it fitting to delay filling the Chair of Mathematics and the Chair of Economics and History until more settled times are reached. In the meantime arrangements have been made by which Professor Thompson is teaching the mathematics classes, and Archdeacon Woodthorpe the classes in economics and history. Temporary appointments have also been made necessary by the fact that Professor Adams enlisted for active service. In his absence the Latin classes are being taught by Miss M. I. Turnbull, and the Greek classes by Mr. K. A. Saunders.

Bursaries.—The Council desires to place on record its appreciation of the action of the Hon.

the Minister of Public Health in increasing to eight the number of bursaries awarded to the final-year students in medicine. This action should help to promote the work of the Medical

School, and also to assist the medical services of the Dominion.

It is with pleasure that I am able to record that a bursary scheme has also been instituted in connection with the Dental School. Owing to the generosity of Mr. T. K. Sidey, M.P., and the dentists of New Zealand, a sum of more than £1,800 (including the Government subsidy) has been made available, and thirteen holders of dental bursaries are now in attendance at the school. The funds available will provide bursaries for these students over a course of four years, but will not be sufficient to enable the Council to offer bursaries at the commencement of next year. In view of the shortage of dentists and of the national importance of the proper care of the teeth, the Council trusts that Your Excellency may see fit to provide for a permanent scheme of dental bursaries.

Home Science School .-- The Council begs to draw Your Excellency's attention to the urgent necessity for new buildings for the Home Science School. This school has developed very rapidly, and at the present time there are fifty-eight students in attendance. The only accommodation provided, however, consists of a portion of the old Mining School, which is in a very dilapidated condition, and is totally unfitted for present requirements. The Council has an excellent site for a new school on Tannahill, and it is sincerely hoped that the Government may agree to erect the necessary buildings without delay.

Finance.—I have to record the satisfaction of the Council in the passing of an amendment to the Otago University Reserves Act, 1904. Under this amendment the whole of the rents received from the Council's reserves is paid to the University, and this has considerably relieved the financial difficulties in which the Council was placed. Owing, however, to the fact that the new Medical School buildings involved the Council in a debt of over £5,000, the finances of the University will be straitened for some years to come. The Council is still labouring under a

debenture debt of £7,000, which I trust the Government may liquidate in the near future.

The War.—More than five hundred University students are now on active service at the front, and seventeen members of the staff are also serving with the colours. Your Excellency will, I feel sure, join with the Council in expressing sympathy with the parents and relatives of those who have fallen, and in congratulating those who have won military honours. The Council feels assured that the traditions of the University will be nobly upheld by its soldier sons.

E.—7.

EXTRACT FROM THE REPORT OF THE DEAN OF THE FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE ON SESSION 1917.

Students attending lectures who Matriculated students—	eth er teri	ms kept o	or not		Males.	Females.	Total.
0 1 4					21	remaies.	28
		• • • •	• • •	• • • •	$2\overline{59}$	172	431
${f Undergraduates}$	• • • •	***		•••	409	112	401
All matriculated	students				280	179	459
Non-matriculated student	8		• • •		39	75	114
All students attending			,		319	254	573
Exempt students not		-	s (not inc	luded	10	-	1 7
above)	•••	•••	•••		12	5	17
Grand total	of all stu	idents			331	${259}$	590
Courses taken—							
Arts (as for B.A., M.A., &	c.)				73	134	207
Science (as for B.Sc., M.S					16	10	26
Law (as for LL.B., LL.M.					16		16
Commerce (as for B.Com.					20	13	33
Medicine (as for M.B., Ch					182°	43	$\bf 225$
Dentistry (as for B.D.S.)					3	6	9
Engineering (as for B.E.,		echanica	l, or Elect	rical)	9		9
Mining engineering (as for	r degree)			• • •		
Home science		•••	•••	•••	• • •	4 8	48
Totals					${319}$	$\phantom{00000000000000000000000000000000000$	$\frac{-}{573}$

Scholarships.—University Junior Scholarships, 9; University National Scholarships, 24; Taranaki Scholarships, 3; Senior University Scholarships, 2; University Bursaries, 97; other scholarships and exhibitions, including 25 in home science, 33; educational bursaries, 8; Training College studentships, 117: total, 293.

I am glad to say that, notwithstanding the large number of our undergraduates that have gone to the war, the numbers in the majority of the classes were well maintained, and in some classes the normal attendance was exceeded. This is due largely, although not entirely, to a very pleasing feature in our University life—the yearly increasing numbers of women availing themselves of the advantages of University education. The statistics already given show that last session there were 259 women in attendance, as compared with 331 men. Of the 259 women, 43 were students of medicine.

In considering the provisional agenda paper for the meeting of the Board of Studies held in November, 1917, the Faculty of Arts and Science adopted several resolutions, among the more important being the three following:—

(1.) Mr. Tibbs, a member of the Senate, having proposed at a meeting of the Senate that in certain subjects, such as languages and mathematics, students should be allowed to pass for B.A. and B.Sc. on the Entrance Scholarship papers of the New Zealand University, on the motion of the Dean the following resolution was unanimously adopted: "The Faculty considers Mr. Tibbs's proposal very objectionable, and indeed wholly inadmissible, on the grounds (a) that it would introduce two standards for degrees in Arts and Science, and (b) that in the majority, if not in all, of the subjects mentioned by Mr. Tibbs the work done in the University colleges is both much more extensive and more difficult in character than any work that can possibly be undertaken by the high schools without interfering in a very serious degree with the legitimate work of these schools."

(2.) In regard to the proposal before the Senate to count the languages at the "repeat" stage as one subject, the member of the Faculty unanimously opposed this attempt to degrade the study of languages and literature.

(3.) In respect of the resolution of the Board of Studies with regard to the time-limit for the Honours Examination, the members of the Faculty were unanimous in thinking that "an option of an additional year for students preparing for honours is very desirable."

EXTRACT FROM THE REPORT OF THE DEAN OF THE MEDICAL FACULTY.

The year that has just passed is a very notable one in the history of the school, as it is marked by the opening of the new Medical School buildings, in which the teaching of the subjects for the second and third professional examinations was carried on for the three terms of the academic year. The buildings have proved well suited for the purposes for which they were designed, and without the extra accommodation they afford it would have been impossible to correct out the instruction which has this year been given

carry out the instruction which has this year been given.

The provision for this extra assistance has been made by an extra grant from the Public Health Department for public-health work in bacteriology, and by Dr. Drennan's undertaking the lectures in medical jurisprudence to set free the salary previously paid for this subject to meet the cost of a whole-time assistant in pathology. We have the promise of the Minister that the contributions of the Public Health Department for work done in the University laboratories will in future be on a more satisfactory basis; but we have to look forward to further increases in future in the staff of both laboratory departments, and with a museum to create, the cost of the pathological department is certain to grow. In this connection it is eminently desirable that

the Council should secure the two cottages facing Frederick Street as a site for the post-mortem block, which is much needed to complete the pathological department.

On the whole the work of the school has run smoothly, though the result of the Intermediate Examination has led to our making some recommendations to the Senate of the New Zealand

University, which I trust will bear fruit.

The entering class this year is again large. Forty-eight are taking the first year's work here, and we do not know how many may join later after taking the Intermediate subjects in other centres. The number of girls entering for medicine is not so large as for the previous two years, but in five years' time the question of placing so many women graduates will be a difficult one, and it is possible that it may be a solution of our difficulties in obtaining an adequate supply of teachers in the laboratory departments.

In spite of my repeated representations to Cabinet I was unable to secure exemption for second-year students, and the class has been much depleted by the action of the ballot. Only about a dozen men are left out of forty who were in the class a year ago, and the number of male

graduates in 1921 will be very small.

The number of graduates in the period under review is thirty-three, and they have all been absorbed in the military or civil service of the country. The percentage of passes reflects great credit on the work not only of the students themselves but of your teaching staff.

Various rearrangements have been made in the classes and methods adopted to increase the

efficiency of the teaching.

The Minister of Public Health intimated his wish to increase the number of Dominion Scholars to eight, and seven are now in residence at the Dunedin Hospital carrying out the duties which make the position such a valuable one from an educational point of view.

EXTRACT FROM THE REPORT OF THE DEAN OF THE MINING FACULTY.

The war still continues to take a heavy toll of our undergraduates, and the session of 1917 opened with only eight students for the full course. Of these, two were in their first year, three in their second year, and three in their third year. At the end of the session the three second-year men volunteered for active service. The present session has started with seven new students, but there is little hope of much recovery in our attendance till the war is over, as most of our undergraduates enlist as soon as they reach the military age. The excellent system of bursaries in connection with the Dental School, School of Domestic Science, and Canterbury School of Engineering has not yet been extended to the Otago School of Mining Engineering.

At the annual term examination all passed except one, who failed in senior mathematics. As in 1916, the work of Professor Waters, who was absent on active service in France with the

New Zealand Tunnelling Corps, was carried on by the Dean.

During the year eighty-seven samples of rocks and minerals were tested in the laboratory for miners and settlers free of charge, and sixty-six samples of ores, coal, rock phosphate were

analysed at schedule rates.

The total number of associates of the Mining School is ninety-nine, of whom ninety-four were alive in 1914. Of these ninety-four, no less than thirty-two have responded to their country's call—a high proportion when account is taken of the fact that most of the older graduates are over military age. In the last three years and a half over thirty of our undergraduates have gone on active service. Owing to all the available graduates being at the front, the Dean was unable to find men to fill three good posts that offered during 1917.

EXTRACT FROM THE REPORT OF THE ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE DENTAL SCHOOL FOR THE YEAR 1917.

Three students for the Bachelor of Dental Surgery have been in attendance. The amount of clinical work performed for patients attending the hospital is as follows: Number of fresh patients, 325; number of patients treated, 347; number of patients' attendances, 612; total number of operations, 1,854

Mechanical Dentistry Course .- At the commencement of the autumn term a special course in mechanical dentistry was established; the number was limited to six, which number was reached in the winter term. Although there were four applications for vacancies, it was considered inadvisable to increase the number in view of the anticipated increase in number of students for 1918. This course produced £63 in fees for the year.

Charitable Dental Work .-- During the year the Otago Branch of the N.Z. Dental Association approached the Hospital and Charitable Aid Board pointing out the necessity for charitable dental work and the need for a whole-time man, as the students were so few in number. A conference on this matter took place between the Hospital Board, the Otago Branch of the N.Z. Dental Association, and the University Council, and as an outcome the Hospital and Charitable Aid Board increased the subsidy to £400 so that a whole-time man could be appointed.

Bursaries.—Mr. T. K. Sidey's gift of £400 enabled a bursary scheme to materialize.

sum, together with the amount collected by the bursary-collecting committee, has resulted in fifteen

bursaries being allotted.

Curriculum.—The curriculum for the certificate of proficiency was referred back from the Senate earlier in the year to the Dental Faculty, New Zealand Dental Association, and the Board of Studies. A curriculum was drawn up by the New Zealand Dental Association's curriculum committee, which was agreed to with slight alterations by the Faculty and the Board of Studies, and has now passed the Senate.

EXTRACT FROM THE REPORT OF DEAN OF FACULTY OF HOME SCIENCE.

I am glad to be able to report that the year which ended on the 31st December, 1917, was a very satisfactory one on the whole, in spite of the insufficient accommodation at Studholme House and the wholly inadequate rooms and equipment at the University, which I reported to the Council last year. Twenty-nine students were in residence at Studholme House during the winter session, 1917, and four of the staff, while twelve students were living with their parents or relations in the town. Three students completed the diploma course in September, 1917, and all three were appointed to good posts before the end of the session. Four students completed the degree course, sitting for the final examination in November.

All the posts to which old students have been appointed are very satisfactory, and the Council will be glad to hear that at least seven of our old students are now receiving salaries of over £200 a year. Since the inauguration of the home-science course fifteen students have gained the degree and sixteen the diploma. Of these, twenty-seven are teaching, two were married in 1917, one is needed at home, and one is organizing and conducting club-rooms for women and girl workers in Sydney.

On the 5th June, 1917, Miss K. Browning, Principal of the Girls' College, Benares, wrote asking me to send the syllabus of the home-science course followed at Otago University, as she was trying to get the Hindu University to establish a domestic-science course for the B.A. degree. I sent her full particulars, and she has since let me know that a course has been established there.

The balance-sheets of both the Home Science Department and of Studholme House Account are satisfactory, as the Council will see; and I want to record the fact that the auditor has again most kindly donated his services for the sake of the work being done. I need hardly refer again to the insufficiency of accommodation, as the Council is fully aware of the facts, and steps have been taken by which a second set of modified plans have been forwarded to the Education Department. This time I hope we shall receive a favourable reply. I think we are certainly justified in so hoping, for our requests have been so moderate, our plans so carefully worked out, and we have done so much to help ourselves that the Education Department will surely be willing to do something towards getting the teachers it so much needs. The Council will also be pleased to hear that the session of 1918 started with a roll number of sixty home-science students, and of these all but five are taking the full degree or diploma course. Moreover, twenty-one are paying their own fees and have not asked for bursaries.

ACCOUNTS AND BALANCE-SHEET.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1917.

() [() [() [() [() [() [() [() [
. $Recipts.$	£	8.	d.	Payments.	£		\mathbf{d} .
Balance on 31st December, 1916	613	7	0	Salaries paid to staff	18,887	9	3
Refunds—				Portion paid to Public Trustee Account—			
From Beverly Trust Account				Superannuation	801		1
From Professor Boys-Smith		0		Fees paid to professors and lecturers	3,476		
From Insurance		17	11	Half X-ray fees paid to operator		3	3
University of New Zealand, payment for				Otago Hospital Board, one-tenth dental fees	34	18	5
work of Court of Convocation	. 15	15	0	Otago Hospital Board, for accommodation			
Donations and contributions—				of bursars	300	-	
Chamber of Commerce for prizes		17		Fees for chemical analyses	11	18	10
Otago Hospital Board (Dental School)	200			Payment to Registrar for work of Convoca-			
Otago Hospital Board (Bacteriology)	400			tion	15	15	0
New Zealand Society of Accountants				Purchase of Borough of Gisborne deben- tures	900	Λ	0
Presbyterian Church Board		U	U	T71	$\frac{200}{862}$		$\frac{0}{2}$
University of New Zealand, for Workers				1 (N = 1	758		4
Education Association, for Professor		12	0	Furnishing Robert's Annexe (Studholme		0	4
Bedford's salary and for library		LO	v	House)	253	17	7
Fees— For chemical analyses	17	8	0	King Edward Technical College, for cookery		11	'
For chemical analyses	0 40			class		0	0
For bateriological analyses	091		10	Insurance	227		8
For pathological analyses	40				592		ő
From students	0.050			Interest on debentures	312		9
Rents, &c.—	,		-	Materials and renewals of stock	1,127		Ö
Goldfields revenue	0	5	0	New works	1,991	7	6
Otago Education Board	Λ	5	0	Printing, advertising, and stationery	496	10	3
Otago pastoral reserves	H 01 H	4		Repairs	261	11	11
Southland pastoral reserves	1,335	2	7	Salvation Army Account, Redroofs Hos-			
Castle Street	304	0	0	pital	52	0	0
House in Union Street	50	1	0	Water, light, and fuel	640	5	2
Professors' houses	240	0	0	Transfer to Building Fund Account, being			
Government grants—				accrued salary of Dr. Drennan	1,015	9	8
Statutory	5,000	0	0	Sundry payments—			
Mining School	750	0	0	Bank of New Zealand—Commission and			_
Capitation on commerce and home-			_	interest		11	
science classes			7	Prizes purchased		10	0
National endowments			7	Income-tax Department	10		0
Grant for medical bursaries		0	0	Law-costs	9	15	6
Subsidies on voluntary contributions		0	0	Less cheques outstanding 517 18 7			
Income of Hocken Library from Trustees	me.	3	4	Less cheques outstanding 517 18 7			
Company and from sale of catalogue			3	241 8 7			
Sale of calendar Sale of physics-books		15	6	Plus cash in hand 3 14 6			
Sale of physics-books		2	0	Tius cash in hand 3 14 0	245	3	1
Sale of material to pathology students Interest on investments	000	4	0		230	9	1
Treasury, equality of exchange (Benmore		7	v				
Run)		0	0				
Otago Hospital Board, payment account	_50	_	. •				
Redroofs Hospital		17	10				
around acompanies of the state				-			
	€32,703	11	3	1	32,703	11	3

£13,380 12 3

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FOR YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1917. BUILDING FUND ACCOUNT No. 2.

Receipts.		£	s.	d.
Balance on 31st December, 1916		384	1	0
General Account, being accrued salary	of			
Dr. Drennan whilst on leave		1,015	9	8
Sundry donations		334	3	0
Government subsidies		6,499	8	4
Amount advanced on loan		5,000	0	0
Balance		147	10	3

	Pay	ments.		£	s.	d.
Fletcher Bros. acco	unt, mai	n contract		8,388	0	-0
Fletcher Bros. acco	unt, fitti	ngs		3,325	-0	-0
Furnishings		•••		516	3	8
Apparatus			٠.	464	16	3
Sundry expenses				149	2	4
Mason and Wales,	architect	's fees		300	0	0
Salary, Clerk of Wo				100	0	0
Interest on loan		••		137	10	0

£13,380 12 3

SUMMARY OF SEPARATE ACCOUNTS.

Account.		alanc Dece 1916	mbei	r,	Recei 31st Dec 191	eml			yme Dec 191	eml		Defic of In for	com	e		olus e some 1917	,	How disposed of.		nce ca		d
Arts and General Medical School	Dr.	£ 918 	s. đ 2		£ 17,409 .7,371	10	1	16,5	735		8	£ 4,143			£ 673	s. 10	d. 5	Transferred to Arts and General Account	Dr.	£ 244 	s. 11	
Mining School Dental School Museum Home Science School Building Fund, No. 2	Dr. $Cr.$	170 348	•	8	1,131 1,066 815 2,463 12,849	3 5 12	8 0 10	1,4	388 461 938 905 380	9 3 4	2 9 9 2	756 395 120 • 531	6 3	1 9	558		8	Ditto	Cr. $Dr.$	387 147		0

Scholarship and Prize Fund Account, for Year ended 31st December, 1917.

Trust.	Bal 31st D	ance		Int	eres	t.	T	otal.		Payr (Schola				nk		Bal	lance,	31st	Dece	mb	er, 191 7	7.	
		916.								and I			Una	rge.	Caj	pita	1.	Inc	ome) .	То	tal.	
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Richardson	997	7	6	4:3	-6	6	1,040	14	0	30	0	0	2	5	973	2	3	37	9	4	1,040	14	0
Walter Scott	446	- 8	8	18	11	4	465	-0	0	10	0	0	0	11	415	9	11	39	9	2	465	0	0
Taieri	516	0	11	21	8	1	537	- 9	0				1	0	481	16	8	55	11	4	537	- 9	0
Macandrew	1,200	0	5	52	6	1	1,252	6	6	35	0	0	2	6	1,178	17	6	38	6	ថ	1,252	6	ť
Women's	690	3	3	30	11	2	720	14	õ				1	10	688	9	5	32	3	2	720	14	õ
Stuart	126	0	7	5	9	2	131	9	9	1	10	0	0	3	122	13	2	7	6	4	131	. 9	9
Ulrich	89	12	1	3	8	7	93	0	8	2	3	0	0	3	83	13	11	7	3	- 6	93	0	- 8
Parker	52	16	2	2	0	-3	54	16	5				0	1	50	10	6	4	5	10	54	16	5
Macgregor	145	18	8	6	4	2	152	2	10				0	5	139	19	4	12	3	1	152	2	10
Leask	53	4	8	2	0	5	55	5	1				0	1	50	0	0	5	5	0	55	5	1
Batchelor	119	0	9	5	9	-3	124	10	0				0	3	119	14	6	4	15	3	124	10	- 0
Dental Bursary	517	6	0	0	8	1	517	14	1			Į			430	9	1	87	- 5	0	517	14	ł
Fund (donations)			i																•	.			
	4,953	19	8	191	3	1	5,145	2	9	78	13	0	10	0	4,734	16	3	331	3	6	5,145		9

PUBLIC HEALTH BURSARY.

Treasury	••	••	••	£ s. d 50 0 0 Payment to holder Refund to Public	r, C. S. Hicks Health Department	 £ 25 25	-	0
•								-
				£50 0 0		£50	0	0

SIR GEORGE GREY SCHOLARSHIP.

Treasury £50 0 0 | Payment to holder, A. J. Fairmaid £50 0 0

BALANCE-SHEET ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1917.

Liabilities.	£	s.	d.	Assets.	£	s.	d
Capital Account—				Debentures			
Sales of property	3,801	14	9	Stock Exchange	1,800	0	0
Dunedin Savings-bank donation	6,500	0	0	Dunedin City Tramways	2,689	9	0
Wolff Harris Endowment	2,100	0	0	Borough of Mornington	700	0	Ö
Benmore Exchange	255	-0	0	New Zealand Government	10,060	0.	0
Subscribed fund	2,249	0	0	Borough of Gisborne	200	0	0
Lothian bequest	600	0	0	Sundry debtors—			
Unexpended balances of special accounts—				Education Department—			
Anatomical grant	69	- 6	3	Subsidy on accountant's donation due	150	0	0
British Medical Association—Book grant	28	18	6	Capitation on commerce classes due	43	18	6
Chamber of Commerce—Prize grant	7	8	0	Capitation on home-science classes due	304	2	10
Chemistry Apparatus Fund	68	7	0	Warden of Studholme House, for in-			•
Hocken Library book grant	155		2	surance	5	18	0
Public Analyst's laboratory grant	11	19	6	Warden of Studholme House, for one-			
Technological Branch grant	0	- 1	0	third Miss Anderson's salary	58	6	8
University of New Zealand grant	166	10	4	University of New Zealand, for students'			
Bacteriology Special Account	128	13	5	fees	174	7	0
Pathology Special Account	9	3	2	Four professors, rent accrued	60	0	0
Sundry creditors—				Satterthwaite, rent accrued	4	11	0
Amount due to medical bursars	20	2	0	Cash in hand	3	14	6
Fees due to professors	143	9	6	Cash in bank	241	8	7
Hospital Board, one-tenth dental patient's				Arts and General Account-Dr. balance	244	11	10
fees	24	4	10	<u> </u>			
Income-tax Department Account, Pro-							
fessor Sale's income-tax	13	2	6				
Home Science SchoolCr. balance	387	11	()				
<u>.</u>	16,740	7	11		216,740	7	11
=			<u></u>			<u>-</u> -	
Debentures owing by University	£7,000	0	0				

F. REPORT OF THE CANTERBURY AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, 1917.

(The Canterbury College and Canterbury Agricultural College Act, 1896.)

Visitor.—His Excellency the Governor-General.

Board of Governors.

Appointed by His Excellency the Governor-General—W. F. M. Buckley, Esq., M.A. Elected by members of the Legislature—H. A. Knight, Esq. (Chairman); R. W. Lochhead, Esq.; and Hon. D. Buddo, M.P.

Elected by governing bodies of agricultural and pastoral associations-J. Deans, Esq.; T. Blackley, Esq.; and B. Tripp, Esq.

Staff. Director .- R. E. Alexander. Lecturer on Veterinary Science.—A. Taylor, M.A., M.R.C.V.S. Lecturer on Biology.—F. W. Hilgendorf, M.A., D.Sc. Lecturer on Chemistry.—L. J. Wild, M.A., B.Sc., F.G.S.

Lecturer on Applied Mathematics .- (Vacant).

REPORT OF DIRECTOR (ABRIDGED),

SIR.

I have the honour, by direction of the Board of Governors, in pursuance of the Canterbury College and Canterbury Agricultural College Act, to submit the following report on the work of the institution for the year ended 31st December, 1917.

Forty-five students were enrolled in 1917, or three more than in 1916. The attendance is still affected by war conditions. 1 am glad to be able to state that the work of the students on the farm and in the College continues to be satisfactory. The competition for the scholarships and prizes offered by the Board was very keen. It is also satisfactory to know that three of the students in attendance last year were keeping terms for B.Sc. in Agriculture under the New Zealand University. Two of these students have to go into camp at the beginning of 1918, and this will seriously interfere with their studies.

Twenty-one students left during the year-eight at the end of their first year, nine during their second and third year-and four completed the full course, and, having passed all examinations, were awarded the diploma.

We are again indebted to public bodies and friends for presenting the College with valuable trophies to be given as prizes to the students. These gifts are much appreciated by both staff and students.

Only one returned soldier has so far taken advantage of the arrangement made in October, 1916, with the Minister in Charge of the Returned Soldiers' Department, whereby the Board offered to provide five scholarships, of the value of £20 each, to returned soldiers anxious and capable of taking a course at the College.

27 E.—7.

One of the students in residence at the College was granted an agricultural bursary under the scheme announced by the Minister of Education early in the year. This student was given permission to hold the bursary at this College. Towards the end of the year the Director of Education approached the Board in regard to our taking more bursary students under the above scheme. A temporary arrangement was arrived at whereby this Board agreed to admit bursary students, approved of and sent by the Education Department, so long as war conditions last or room is available, after which a conference between the two bodies will be necessary. In making this offer the Board felt that it was contributing liberally towards the education of these bursary students, as the bursaries do not cover the cost of maintenance, which is provided by the College as well as instruction.

Satisfactory progress is being made in the improvement of cereals by selection. This class of work is necessarily slow; bad seasons have further hindered the work, but we hope to add con-

siderably to our selections this season.

The College and farm buildings are in good repair, and over £1,000 out of revenue has been spent in replacing obsolete buildings at the Ashley Deuc and College farms. The farm has also been maintained at its high state of fertility. The season of 1917 was much better than 1916, but the rainfall was not sufficient to make up for the shortage of the two previous years, and the early crops were seriously affected by a very dry November, in conjunction with an abnormally early and severe attack of rust, which reduced the prospective value of all cereals by nearly 50 per cent.

In May last a block of land of 140 acres which intersected the College paddocks was offered to the Board, and they decided to purchase it. It makes the farm more complete, and, as it is better cropping-land than a large portion of the College lands, it was considered inadvisable to miss the

opportunity of acquiring it.

All classes of stock have been kept at their former high standard. This is best demonstrated by the number of prizes obtained by the stud stock at the two principal shows at which they were exhibited. College stud rams also made the highest average at the Christehurch Ram Fair held in March.

1 have, &c.,

R. E. ALEXANDER, Director.

£13,541 5 7

To the Hon, the Minister of Education, Wellington.

ACCOUNTS AND BALANCE-SHEETS.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS	AND EXPENDI	TURE	FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECE	MBER, 1917.
Receipts.	£	s. d.	Expenditure.	£ s. d.
Balance, 1st January, 1917	1,991		Salaries of staff	1,596 17 3
Students' books—Sales	34		Students' maintenance	$\frac{1}{2},\frac{7}{17},\frac{1}{12}$
College contingencies	106		Farm wages	$1,482 \ 0 \ 4$
Farm contingencies		$\frac{10}{9} \frac{5}{2}$	Live-stock	1,757 3 10
Sales of dairy-produce and wool	2,313		Students' books	57 13 5
Students' fees	1,633	8 4	Buildings—Repairs, &c.	189 8 10
	610		College contingencies	754 11 1
Insurance of college—Rebate	1.1	8 3	Churches and sports—Donations	$\frac{104}{25}$ $\frac{11}{5}$ $\frac{1}{0}$
	20.3	5 0	Students' fees—Rebate	26 13 4
Interest on deposit	740		College insurance	H.S. /S. 4
	1.000		T 1 0	105 10 0
		7 10	78 1 6 75 14	2 200
Laboratory		1 4	9F. 41	0= 1=
Library		1 4	On the said and surrounds	101 0 0
Permanent Improvements Account	120	0 0	D	
of plant	Δ	18 0	TD	A O O O
Rates—Refund		$\frac{18}{7} \frac{0}{10}$		90 4 C
Rents	2,850	$\frac{7}{2} \frac{10}{10}$	Printing and advertising	*** *
Students' maintenance—Rebates		$\frac{2}{12} \frac{10}{0}$	Rates	100 0 0
Stationery and exchange	F		Scholarships	CO 15 0
Saddlery fees	13.77	13 0	Stationery, telephone, exchange, &c.	68 15 8
Saddlery fades	37		Students' travelling-expenses	65 19 1
Farm wages—Refund	8	2 2	Board travelling-expenses	38 10 0
			Farm contingencies	403 10 4
			Dairy sundries	43 3 7
			Farm fuel	52 8 3
			Farm insurance	29 17 8
			Implements	65 1 0
			l	320 0 1
			Seeds •	278 17 0
			Saddlery—Instruction and material	71 6 11
			Farm trades	234 17 4
•			Workshops-Material and wages	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
			Balance, 31st December, 1917	1,389 12 0
	61F 10/1	1		C1F 100 1F F
	£15,102	17 7		£15,102 17 7
			1	
	_			
	Inv	ESTMEN	T ACCOUNT.	
	£	s. d.	1	£ s. d.
Balance, 1st January, 1917	41			13,500 0 0
Invested on mortgage	13,500	0 0		41 5 7
	•			
				

£13,541 5

| STATEMENT OF BALANCES. | Bank. & s. d. & s. d. | St. d.

R. E. ALEXANDER, Director.

Examined and found correct.—R. J. Collins, Controller and Auditor-General.

No. 3.—DETAILED TABLES.

Table M1.—Students on the Books of the Affiliated Institutions.

							Auckland University College.	Victoria University College.	Canter- bury College.	Otago Uni- versity.	Totals for 1917.
I. Attending leed (1.) Matrice (a.) (ılated`stı Fraduate	idents-		kept or	not)—						
	Men Women		••	••	••	• •	3 5	6	5 5	21 7	33 23
	Tota	l gradu	ates atten	ding lect	ıres		8	10	10	28	£6
(b.) l	Jndergra Men						178	125	122	259	684
	Women	••	••	•••		• • •	. 89	134	115	172	510
	Total	under	graduates	attendin	g lecture	s	267	259	237	431	1,194
(c.) A	ll matric Men Women		students ((a) and (b) 		181 94	12.) 140	127 120	$\frac{280}{179}$	717 533
	Total	l mai	triculated	student	s atter	ding	275	269	247	459	1,250
(2.) Non-ma Men Wom	triculate		ents—	••			82 132	19 32	150 123	39 75	290 362
			natriculat	ed studer	its atten	ding	214	51	273	114	652
(3.) All stud	leets att	tures ending	lectures (1) and (2)			240	1.40	055	010	
Men Won	aen	••	••	••	•	••	263 226	148 172	$\begin{array}{c} 277 \\ 243 \end{array}$	319 2 54	1,007 895
	Total	l of ail	students a	ttending	lectures		489	320	520	573	1,902
II. Exempt stude	nts not a	ttendi	ng lectures	, not incl	uded abo	ve-	!				
Men Women	• •		••	• •	• •	••	$\frac{12}{2}$	20 17	$\frac{6}{1}$	12 5	50 25
	Tota	lexem	pt student	s	••	••	14	37	7	17	75
III. Total of all st Men Women	ndents (1 	and I	I)	••			275 228	168 189	283 24 4	331 259	1,057 920
			f all studer f all stude			••	503 536	357 362	527 459	590 628	1,977 1,985
Differ	ence						-33	-5	68	-38	-8

Table M2.—Courses taken by Students attending Lectures at University Colleges in 1917.

	Cour	se.			Men.	Women.	Total.	Percentage.
•			• • • •					1
Arts and Teacher's	Certifica	te (as fo	r B.A., M	I.A., &c.)	250	470	720	43.9
Science (as for B.					48	23	71	4.3
Law (as for LL.B.					153	4	157	9.6
Commerce (as for					100	53	153	9.3
Music (as for B.M					3	42	45	2.7
Medicine (as for M					196	45	241	14.7
Dentistry (as for]			•••		4	6	10	0.6
Engineering (as f			Mechai	nical, or	182	1	183	11.2
Electrical, and	Engineer	ing Cer	tificates))				
Agriculture (excl	usive of	Štude	nts at	Lincoln	1	· · · ·	1	0.1
Agricultural Col				!				1
Home science	•••	•	·		•••	48	48	2.9
Architecture					10	1	11	0.7
								-
Tota	ls	•••			947	693	1,640	100.0
				İ	•]		i

Table M3.—Scholarships, Bursaries, Exhibitions, and Studentships held at the Affiliated Institutions in 1917.

Scholarships, &c.	Auckland University College.	Victoria University College.	Canterbury College.	Otag : University.	Total.
Junior University Scholarships	7	2	· 5	9	23
University National Cabalanahira	12	8	8	24	52
Tayanaki Sahalayahina		3		3	6
Sonior University Scholevahing	5	1	5	2	13
University Rurgaries	48	62	39	97	246
Educational Burgarian	6	13	10	8	37
Sir George Grey Scholarships	.,	1			1
Other scholarships and exhibitions .	4	1	1	33*	39
Training college studentshing	116	116	107	117	456
Total for 1917	198	207	175	293	873
Total for 1916	189	202	167	299	857
Difference	9	5	8	-6	16

^{*} Including 25 home-science bursaries.

Table M4.—Summary of Accounts. Receipts (exclusive of Special Trusts) for the Year 1917.

			From Governmen	ernment.							
University College.	Statutory Grant and Income from National Endow- ment.	Grante for Buildings and Fittings.	Grants for Material and Apparatus.	Subsidies.	Scholarship and Bursary Payments, and Miscellaneous.	Total from Government.	Kenes from Eudowments, and Interest.	Fees.	Donations, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	9. G.	£ 8. d.	£ 8. d.	£ 8. d.	ક	œ.	33	တ်	બ
Auckland	11,511 10 7	:	12 19 1	150 0 0	841 0 1	12,515 9 9	1,385 9 4	9	150	308 19	16.371
Victoria (to 31st March, 1918)	10,674 17 7	:	:	150 0 0	9,176 10 0	13,001 7 7	255 3 1	က	152 10		
Canterbury	4,511 10 7	645 0 0	१५० १५	100 € 0	1 11 17	•	616	5 2,728 4 6	150 0	0.4,658 18 4	_
Otago	6,674 17 7	:	• •	7,194 8 4	1,734 10 7	15,603 16 6	10,861 17 2	17	01.940.10	344 13	37,246
Total of four University colleges 33,372 16 4	33,372 16 4	645 0 0	138 11 4 7	7,594 8 4	645 0 0 138 11 4 7,594 8 4 5,193 17 9 46,944 13 9 26,422 0 0 14,293 15 0	46,944 13 9	26,422 0 0	14,293 15 0	2,393	0 105,313 17 0 95,367	95,367 6 7

• Including £1,800 paid by the Presbyterian Church.

Expenditure (exclusive of Special Trusts) for the Year 1917.

University College.	Administration.	Salaries.	Sites, Buildings, &c.	Buildings, Equipment and &c.	Material, Benewals, &c.	Expenditure on Endowments.	Interest.	Libraries.	Scholarships.	Scholarships. Miscellaneous.	Total.
Auckland Victoria (to 31st March, 1918) Canterbury Otago	£ 8. d. 1,161 14 8 1,331 13 11 2,054 17 7 2,027 3 9	£ 8. d. £ 8. d. £ 1,161 14 8 10,419 19 8 2,755 224 1,531 13 11 10,505 9 6 224 2964 17 7 11,685 10 8 13,226 2,027 3 9 20,591 0 4*15,148	2,755 18 5 224 2 9 13,226 13 11 15,148 6 0	£ s. d. 10 19 2 372 7 0 1,781 4 5 1,317 7 11	£ 8. d. 173 8 3 411 0 2 1,112 3 5	£ s. d. £ s. d. 173 8 3 3 3 0 411 0 2 449 0 6 1,112 3 5	£ 8. d. 847 9 5 730 0 0	£ 8. d. 206 8 8 340 3 10 642 10 11 268 0 9	£ s. d. 1 10 0 50 0 0 201 15 0 75 0 0	2. 8. d. 1,013 3 2 1 576 2 6 1 1,682 1 3 3 1,793 15 7	£ s. d. 15,746 5 0 13,399 19 6 32,982 3 10 43,062 17 9
Total of four University colleges 6,575 9 11 53,202 0 2 31,355 1 1 3,481 18 6 1,696 11 10	6,575 9 11	53,202 0 2	31,355 1 1	3,481 18 6	1,696 11 10	452 3 6 1,577 9 5 1,457 4 2	. 577 9 5	1,457 4 2	328 5 0	328 5 0 5,065 2 6 105,191 6	5,191 6 1

* Including £3,476 18s. 10d. fees,

Approximate Cost of Paper.—Preparation, not given; printing (1,100 copies), £40.

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