H.—31.

In the vaccine station forty-four calves were inoculated, and from these a quantity of lymph, equal to 60,000 tubes, was collected. The required reserve stock, equal to 20,000 tubes, has always been ready for immediate delivery, and there have been distributed in New Zealand 7,900 tubes and 397 c c. of calf-lymph. To Rancagua, in Chile, and to the French Government in Tahiti, 2,500 tubes have been supplied. The quality of the lymph has been good, and the reports received have been satisfactory. The total value of the lymph, at 6d. per tube, which is a low estimate, and is half the lowest price paid by the Department when supplies were received from other sources, is £1,500. The cost of production is less than 2d. per tube.

In the importing and distributing branch of the Vaccine Station the quantity of sera imported, such as diphtheria antitoxin and tetanus antitoxin, also increased last year. A greater number of medical practitioners and public hospitals in both Islands each year obtain their supplies from the

Department.

In every branch the work has been strenuous, and much overtime and Sunday work has been necessary, especially since the early part of the present year. I have again to acknowledge the loyal assistance of each member of the staff. There has always been a cheerful volunteer to meet the emergencies which not unfrequently happen in a laboratory of this kind.

Table showing Results of Examinations of Pathological Specimens, 1st April, 1914, to 31st March, 1915.

	Object of Examination.	Result.	
Material.		Positive. Negative	Total.
Sputum	Microscopical examinations—— For tubercle bacillus ,, other conditions Cultural examinations	1 <b>2</b> 8 387 129 49	515 178 88
	Total for 1914		781 <i>880</i>
Purulent discharges	Microscopical examinations  For gonococcus  ,, tubercle bacillus  ,, other pathogenic organisms Cultural examinations	37 67 11 36 <b>27</b> 3 40 <b>24</b> 0 <b>2</b> 5	104 47 313 <b>2</b> 65
	Total for 1914		7 <b>2</b> 9 595
Pleuritic fluid	Microscopical examinations— For tubercle bacillus Other conditions Cultural examinations	3 21 18 3 14 8	24 21 22
	Total for 1914		67 40
Cerebro-spinal fluid	Microscopical examinations Cultural examinations	19 8   7 18	26 26
	Total for 1914		52 44
Synovial fluid	Microscopical examinations Cultural examinations	11 7	11
	Total for 1914		<b>22</b> Nil
Stomach-contents	Total for 1914	26 12	<b>3</b> 8 <b>7</b>
Fæces	Chemical Microscopical Cultural	11 18 8 8 5	17 <b>2</b> 1 13
	Total for 1914		51 31
Urine	Chemical		987 664 41 <b>2</b>
	Total for 1914		2,063 830