

## (c.) LIST OF NATURALIZED PLANTS OF THE NEW ZEALAND DUNE-AREAS, EXCLUDING TREES, SHRUBS, AND ORNAMENTAL PLANTS OF GARDENS, PLANTATIONS, ETC.

## GRAMINEAE.

- Panicum sanguinale* L. (finger-grass).  
*Crus-galli* L. (cockspur-grass).  
*Stenotaphrum glabrum* Trin. (buffalo-grass).  
*Phalaris canariensis* L. (canary-grass).  
*Anthoxanthum odoratum* L. (sweet vernal-grass).  
*Alopecurus pratensis* L. (meadow-foxtail).  
*Polygonum monspeliensis* Desf. (beard-grass).  
*Agrostis tenuis* Sibth. (*A. vulgaris* With.), (red-top).  
*Agrostis alba* L. (fiorin).  
*Ammophila arenaria* Lk. (marram-grass).  
*Lagurus ovatus* L. (harextail-grass).  
*Holcus lanatus* L. (Yorkshire fog).  
*mollis* L. (soft grass).  
*Aira caryophyllea* L. (hair-grass).  
*Cynodon Dactylon* Pers. (doab-grass).  
*Eragrostis Brownii* Nees.  
*Briza minor* L. (trembling-grass).  
*Dactylis glomerata* L. (cocksfoot).  
*Cynosurus cristatus* L. (dogstail).  
*Poa pratensis* L. (meadow-grass).  
*Festuca Myuros* L. (barren fescue-grass).  
*bromoides* L.  
*Bromus sterilis* L. (barren brome-grass).  
*hordeaceus* L. (soft brome-grass).  
*racemosus* L.  
*unioloides* H. B. & K. (prairie-grass).  
*Elymus arenarius* L. (lyme-grass).  
*Lolium perenne* L. (rye-grass).  
*italicum* A. Br. (Italian rye-grass).  
*Agropyron repens* Beauv. (couch-grass).  
*Hordeum murinum* L. (barley-grass).

## CYPERACEAE.

- Kyllinga brevifolia* Rothb.  
*Cyperus tenellus* L. f.  
*vegetus* Willd.

## IRIDACEAE.

- Iris germanica* L. (German iris).

## POLYGONACEAE.

- Rumex obtusifolius* L. (common dock).  
*pulegius* L. (fiddle-dock).  
*crispus* L. (curled dock).  
*sanguineus* L. (red-veined dock).  
*acetosella* L. (sorrel).

## CHENOPODIACEAE.

- Chenopodium album* L. (fathen).  
*murale* L.

## PHYTOLACACEAE.

- Phytolacca octandra* L. (poke weed).

## AIZOACEAE.

- Mesembrianthemum edule* L. (Hottentot fig).

## PORTULACACEAE.

- Portulaca oleracea* L.

## CARYOPHYLLACEAE.

- Silene anglica* L. (*S. gallica* L. p. 1067 Cheeseman's Flora), (catchfly).  
*Lychnis coronaria* Desr. (rose-campion).  
*Cerastium viscosum* L. (*C. glomeratum* Thuill.), (mouse-ear).  
*vulgatum* L. (*C. triviale* Link), (larger mouse-ear).  
*Stellaria media* Cyr. (chickweed).  
*Minuartia serpyllifolia* (L.) (*Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.), (sandwort).  
*Sagina procumbens* L. (pearlwort).  
*apetala* L. (pearlwort).  
*Spergula arvensis* L. (spurrey).  
*rubra* J. & C. Presl. (sand-spurrey).  
*Polygonum tetraphyllum* L. (four-leaved allseed).

## RANUNCULACEAE.

- Ranunculus aquatilis* L. (water-buttercup). Abundant in dune lakes of western Wellington.  
*Ranunculus sceleratus* L. (cursed crowfoot).  
*repens* L. (creeping buttercup).  
*sardous* Crantz (hairy buttercup).

## PAPAVERACEAE.

- Eschscholzia californica* Cham.

## CRUCIFERAE.

- Radicula Nasturtium-aquaticum* Brit. and Rend. (*Nasturtium officinale* R. Br.), (watercress).  
*Alyssum maritimum* Lam. (sweet alyssum).  
*Sisymbrium officinale* Scop. (hedge-mustard).  
*Capsella Bursa-pastoris* Medic (shepherd's purse).  
*Coronopus didymus* Sm. (wart-cress).  
*Lepidium rudrale* L. (narrow-leaved cress).  
*Cakile maritima* Scop. (sea-rocket).

## ROSACEAE.

- Rubus fruticosus* L. (in its wide acceptation), (blackberry).  
*Acaena ovina* A. Cunn.  
*Rosa rubiginosa* L. (sweetbriar).  
*canina* L. (in its wide sense), (dog-rose).

## LEGUMINOSAE.

- Lupinus arboreus* Sims (tree-lupin).  
*Ulex europaeus* L. (gorse).  
*Cytisus scoparius* Link. (broom).  
*candicans* Lam. (Cape broom).  
*Medicago lupulina* L. (black medick).  
*maculata* Willd. (spotted medick).  
*Melilotus Petitpierreana* Hayne and Willd. (*M. arvensis* Wallr.), (field melilot).  
*Trifolium arvense* L. (harefoot-clover).  
*scabrum* L. (rough clover).  
*glomeratum* L. (clustered clover).  
*repens* L. (white clover).  
*resupinatum* L. (reversed clover).  
*procumbens* L. (hop-trefoil).  
*dubium* Sibth. (yellow suckling).  
*Vicia sativa* L. (common vetch).  
*hirsuta* S. F. Gray (common tare).

## GERANIACEAE.

- Geranium molle* L. (soft cranesbill).  
*Erodium cicutarium* L'Herit. (stork's bill).  
*moschatum* L'Herit (musky stork's bill).

## LINACEAE.

- Linum marginale* A. Cunn.

## MALVACEAE.

- Lavatera arborea* L. (tree-mallow).  
*Malva rotundifolia* L. (dwarf mallow).  
*parviflora* L.  
*verticillata* L.  
*Modiola multifida* Moench.

## LYTHRACEAE.

- Lythrum hyssopifolia* L. (hyssop loosestrife).

## ONAGRACEAE.

- Oenothera odorata* Jacq. (evening primrose).

## GENTIANACEAE.

- Centaurium umbellatum* Gilib. (*Erythraea centaurium*), (centaury).

## BORRAGINACEAE.

- Myosotis caespitosa* Schultz.

## VERBENACEAE.

- Verbena officinalis* L. (vervain).

## LABIATAE.

- Mentha Pulegium* I. (pennyroyal).  
*Prunella vulgaris* L. (self-heal).  
*Marrubium vulgare* L. (horehound).

## SOLANACEAE.

- Solanum sodomaeum* L. (Dead-sea apple).

## SCROPHULARINACEAE.

- Verbascum Thapsus* L. (mullein).  
*Veronica arvensis* L. (wall speedwell).  
*Batisia viscosa* L. (marsh painted-cup).

## OROBANCHACEAE.

- Orobanche minor* Sutt. (broom-rape).

## PLANTAGINACEAE.

- Plantago major* L. (greater plantain).  
*lanceolata* L. (rib-grass).  
*hirtella* H. B. & K.

## COMPOSITAE.

- Erigeron canadensis* L. (Canadian fleabane).  
*Achillea millefolium* L. (yarrow).  
*Anthemis Cotula* L. (stinking mayweed).  
*Senecio vulgaris* L. (groundsel).  
*Cryptostemma calendulaceum* R. Br. (Cape weed).  
*Cnicus lanceolatus* Willd. (Scotch thistle).  
*Lapsana communis* L. (nipplewort).  
*Crepis capillaris* Wallr. (*C. virens* L.) (smooth hawk-beard).  
*Hypochoeris radicata* L. (catsear).  
*Sonchus arvensis* L. (corn sowthistle).  
*asper*.  
*Taraxacum officinale* Wigg. (dandelion).