

The number of schools in each grade in the several education districts is given in Table A1 in the special paper dealing with primary education (E.-2).

### Roll Number.

For each quarter of the year 1908 the average of the weekly roll-numbers showed an increase over that for the corresponding quarter of 1907. The mean of the average weekly roll for the four quarters was 145,974 for 1908, as against 141,946 for 1907—an increase of 4,028, making the total roll greater than in any previous year. Although the additions to the roll were most marked in the North Island, every district showed at least some increase. The increase was most marked in the last quarter of the year: this is probably largely due to the fact that for the first time, generally speaking, the annual examinations were held in November or December. The effect has been to check the exodus, especially from the upper classes, which has taken place hitherto in the December quarter. Although the change is not likely to be so marked in future, it is probable that the new arrangement will keep most of the Standard VI class at school until the close of the school year, and to that extent will benefit both the pupils themselves and the efficient working of the schools. The number on the roll at the end of the year was 147,428, as against 141,071 for the previous year, an increase of 6,357. Table B shows the mean average roll-number for every fifth year from 1878 to 1898, and for each of the last ten years; the table gives also the total average attendance for each year, the average attendance as a percentage of the roll, and the number of teachers employed in the public schools.

TABLE B.—SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, AND TEACHERS.

Year.	Number of Schools.	Mean of Average Weekly Roll.	Average Attendance, Whole Year.	Average Attendance as Percentage of Weekly Roll.	Number of Teachers.					
					Adults.			Pupil-teachers.		
					M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1878 .. .. .	748	..	*48,773	..	707	454	1,161	118	332	450
1883 .. .. .	971	90,859	69,838	76·9	905	656	1,561	159	571	730
1888 .. .. .	1,158	113,636	†90,103	79·3	1,039	887	1,926	219	694	913
1893 .. .. .	1,375	125,692	†100,321	79·8	1,107	1,096	2,203	238	825	1,063
1898 .. .. .	1,655	133,782	111,636	83·4	1,234	1,370	2,604	229	831	1,060
1899 .. .. .	1,677	133,540	110,316	82·6	1,221	1,372	2,593	230	792	1,022
1900 .. .. .	1,707	132,897	111,748	84·1	1,216	1,415	2,631	206	749	955
1901 .. .. .	1,715	132,868	111,797	84·1	1,222	1,446	2,668	184	771	955
1902 .. .. .	1,754	133,952	113,711	84·9	1,272	1,685	2,957	143	604	747
1903 .. .. .	1,786	134,748	113,047	83·9	1,270	1,726	2,996	147	552	699
1904 .. .. .	1,827	136,282	116,506	85·5	1,272	1,797	3,069	144	505	649
1905 .. .. .	1,851	138,471	120,265	86·9	1,302	1,835	3,137	151	528	679
1906 .. .. .	1,921	140,320	121,958	86·9	1,314	1,887	3,201	153	518	671
1907 .. .. .	1,963	141,946	120,026	84·6	1,332	1,955	3,287	172	478	650
1908 .. .. .	1,998	145,974	127,160	87·1	1,331	2,021	3,352	161	476	637

\* Average of three quarters.

† Strict average.

‡ Working average.

For the details of these facts relating to the several districts, Tables B1, B2, B3, in the special report on primary education (E.-2), may be consulted.

The roll statistics cannot be considered as complete unless there are included all the children for whose primary education the State is responsible. To the above figures we must add the number of pupils in the Maori village-schools and in the schools of the Chatham Islands, which are under the direct control of the Department; the complete roll for all public primary schools at the 31st December, 1908, then appears as follows:—

Public schools .. .. .	145,974
Maori village-schools .. .. .	4,479
Chatham Island schools .. .. .	85
Total .. .. .	150,538

### Attendance.

As was mentioned in last year's report, the total average attendance for the year 1907, owing to epidemics of sickness in almost all parts of the Dominion, was lower than that for 1906. In 1908 this cause did not exist, and, as has been already