

PART TWO—RECOMMENDATIONS ON ADMINISTRATION—*continued*

II. MARGINAL LANDS ADMINISTRATION—

	<i>Page</i>
1. Definition of Marginal Land—	
(i) Economic Lands	54
(ii) Marginal Lands	54
(iii) Uneconomic Lands	54
2. Proposal for Marginal Lands Board—	
(i) Constitution of Board	55
(ii) Secretariat	55
(iii) Funds	55
(iv) Powers	55
3. Method of Assisting Marginal Lands—	
(i) Scheme of Department of Agriculture	56
(ii) Scheme of Mr. L. Wilson, of Te Kuiti	56
(iii) Method Recommended	56
(iv) Amendment to Trustee Act, 1908	57
(v) Administration of Scheme	57

III. ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS—

1. Lands Department—	
(i) Marginal Lands Division	59
(ii) Land Conservation Division	59
2. Department of Agriculture—	
(i) Research Division	60
(ii) Sheep Division	60
(iii) Importance of Department	61

IV. ADMINISTRATION OF SOIL CONSERVATION AND RIVERS CONTROL—

1. The Nature of Erosion in New Zealand—	
(i) The Aim of Land Policy	61
(ii) The History of Land	62
(iii) Erosion not a Major Factor of National Consequence	62
(iv) Rivers Control	63
(v) Soil Conservation	63
(vi) Misleading Information	64
(vii) Effects of Propaganda	64
2. General Recommendations—	
(i) Abolition of Catchment Boards	67
(ii) Dividing of Rivers Control and Land Conservation	67
3. Method of Administration—	
(i) Rivers Control Council	67
(ii) River Control Authorities	67
(iii) Land Conservation	68
(iv) Special Position in the Poverty Bay - East Coast Area	68

PART THREE—RECOMMENDATIONS ON FARMING PROBLEMS

I. AVAILABILITY OF LAND—

1. Forms of Tenure—	
(i) Prior to the Land Act, 1948	69
(ii) As from 1st April, 1949	73
2. Alterations to Tenure Conditions—	
(i) Classification	74
(ii) Regrouping of Uneconomic Units	74
(iii) Improvements	76
(iv) Encouragement of Good Husbandry	76
(v) Provision for Appeal	76
3. Representation of Tenants—	
(i) Land Settlement Board	77
(ii) Land Settlement Committees	77
4. Other Land Occupation Matters—	
(i) Burning	77
(ii) Endowment Leases	77
(iii) Farm Training Scheme	78
(iv) Compensation for Land Taken	79
5. Availability of Land—	
(i) Need for Good Tenure	79
(ii) Land Development	79
(iii) Resettling Abandoned Lands	80
(iv) Maori Land	82
(v) Machinery Pools for Private Land Development	85
(vi) Power to Take Badly-farmed Land	85
(vii) Recognition of Good Husbandry	85
(viii) Returned Servicemen's Settlement	86
(ix) Economic Unit in the Sheep Industry	86
(x) Conditions Retarding the Sale of Land	86
(xi) The " Long Paddock "	87