The construction of dredges, which had to be suspended during the war years, still remains in abeyance owing to the changed conditions brought about by the war, in particular the cost of erecting and equipping a dredge, which has increased enormously

from the pre-war figure.

The future of the gold-mining industry now depends mainly on large-scale dredges capable of handling heavy and relatively deep low-grade ground. It is of interest that seven dredges of this type—five on the west coast and two in Otago—were responsible for the production of 64,020 oz., considerably more than half of the total gold production for the year. There was again no prospecting activity in the search for new dredging areas, but some resumption of this type of prospecting is to be expected in the ensuing years in such areas as have no potential agricultural or pastoral value.

During 1946, 224,341 oz. of silver, valued at £59,707, were produced, as compared with 244,544 oz., valued at £36,752, during 1945. While there was a decrease in quantity, the value increased appreciably owing to the increase in the price of silver during the year. Practically the whole silver output of New Zealand is produced from the Martha Mine, and the increased price of silver has been of considerable value to this company

in their gold-mining activities.

The following table shows the production of the principal quartz-mines, dredges, and alluvial mines for the year ended 31st December, 1946. These producers contributed, in the aggregate, 99 per cent. of the total production of gold and silver in the Dominion:—

	-		Ore, in Tons.	Develop in Fe		Men employed.	Gold (Ounces).	Silver (Ounces).	£(N.Z.).
				Quartz	-mines				
Martha		!	107,845	5,2	85	481	28,533	222,264	1364,928
Blackwater			21,548	1,711.5		131	7,426		79,408
**************************************	-		Yardage.	Acreage.	Average Depth, in Feet	men			4
Dredges									!
Grev River		1	4,572,202	89.323	i 31 ⋅ 7	30	8,131	218	87,114
Kanieri			2,676,046	$38 \cdot 32$	42.8	43	13,084	467	140,214
Ngahere			2,343,596	$15 \cdot 251$	$95 \cdot 2$	27	8,276	102	87,258
Austral N.Z.			3,407,000	$49 \cdot 50$	49.00	47	10,360	513	111,600
Clutha			2,114,000	$19 \cdot 00$	68 · 20		6,556	i	68,218
Rimu			1,910,522	$27 \cdot 08$	$43 \cdot 7$	39	8,470	320	90,765
Snowy River			1,152,000	$37 \cdot 00$	19 · 25		3,969		40,081
Marsden			1,550,517	47.50	29 · 75		3,002		30,578
Atarau		[	1,348,103	$56 \cdot 00$	19.75		2,775	• •	28,293
Redjacks			1,110,130	$39 \cdot 00$	21.00		2,513		25,260
Blackball Creek	٠	:			37.50		1,260	• •	12,150
Slab Hut			700,000		16.00		1,108		10,824
Callaghans			112,231			13	363		3,442
Gillespies						2 2	34		521
Rainbow							185		1,876
Arahura			3,437,000	$28 \cdot 23$	$75 \cdot 4$	44	9,143	306	97,974
				Alluvial	Mines				
Round Hill		[				1 1	480	1	4,728
Addison's Flat							210		2,158
Moonlight							26		276
Golden Sands							576		5,145
Waitahu							226		2,428
Totals							116,706	224,190	1,295,239