

CONTENTS—continued

PART III.—INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION AND GENERAL ACTIVITIES

	Page
SECTION I.—INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION OVER THE WAR YEARS—	
(i) Early Effects of Military Mobilization	30
(ii) Introduction of Man-power Controls	30
(iii) Declarations of Essentiality	31
(iv) Registration for and Direction to Work of National Importance	31
(v) Restrictions on Engagement of Labour	32
(vi) Notification of Termination of Employment in Non-essential Work	33
(vii) Industrial Absenteeism Control	33
(viii) Industrial Man-power Appeal Committees	33
(ix) Man-power Utilization Councils and Committees	34
(x) Industrial Medical Boards	34
(xi) Prosecutions	34
SECTION II.—INDUSTRIAL PRIORITIES AND POLICY —	
(i) Variability of Priorities	35
(ii) Farming	35
(iii) Sawmilling	37
(iv) Building and Construction	39
(v) Coal-mining	41
(vi) Transport and Communications	42
(vii) Clothing and Woollen Manufacture	46
(viii) Hospitals and Sanatoria	48
(ix) Seasonal Industries	50
(x) Engineering	54
(xi) Miscellaneous	56
SECTION III.—RELAXATION OF CONTROLS—	
(i) Broad Programme of Relaxations	57
(ii) Revocation of Declarations of Essentiality	58
(iii) Relaxation of other Man-power Controls	60
(iv) Controls still operating at 31st March, 1946	62
SECTION IV. THE MAORI WAR EFFORT	62
SECTION V. THE WOMEN'S LAND SERVICE	63
SECTION VI.—GENERAL ACTIVITIES	64
(i) Employment Promotion	64
(ii) Camps and Hostels	65
(iii) Immigration	66

PART IV.—EMPLOYMENT LEVELS

SECTION I.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN RETROSPECT—	
(i) Data available on Past Trends and Experiences	67
(ii) Developments Prior to the Inter-war Period	68
(iii) The Inter-war Period	69
SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE WAR, 1939-1945—	
(i) Total Labour Force	75
(ii) Distribution of Labour Force	75
(iii) Increased Use of Female Labour	75
(iv) Dissipation of the Hard Core of Unemployment	76
(v) Depletion of the Less Essential Services	76
(vi) Difficulties in the Farming Industry	76
(vii) Position in other Primary Industries	76
(viii) Deferment of Building and Construction Work	77
(ix) Transport and Communication seriously affected	77
(x) Professional Services and Government and Local Authority Administration	77
(xi) Wholesale and Retail Distribution, Financial Institutions, &c.	77
(xii) Growth of Secondary Industry retarded	78
(xiii) Comparative Stability of Female Labour in Secondary Industries	79
(xiv) Cumulative Effects	81
SECTION III.—DISTRICT BY DISTRICT EMPLOYMENT POSITION OVER THE TWELVE MONTHS	82