## SUMMARY OF WATER-RACES.

The net profits and losses on each of the water-races, whether managed by the department or by a trust, have been shown separately, and on the same basis as any commercial transaction. But the colony derives certain collateral advantages which a private company could not share—namely, Customs and goldfields revenue; and, although these water-races have not been a commercial success, still they are no doubt the means of a number of people being employed on the goldfields that otherwise would have left the colony or turned their attention to something else; and it is well known that there are very few men working on the goldfields who are content to settle down unless they are connected with mining in some form or have a competency to live on. The value of these works to the colony consists, therefore, mainly in the population they are the means of supporting and the amount of gold obtained through their construction. Without entering upon the revenues derived from Customs duty or other goldfields revenue other than duty on gold obtained by their means, the direct profit last year to the colony, and percentage on their construction, would be as follows:

			æ	s.	α.
Waimea-Kumara Race ar	ge-channel	•••	5,476	17	4, 3.15 per cent.
Nelson Creek Water-race	 ••••		33	12	$4,  \tilde{nil}.$
Argyle Water-race	 				11, $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.
Mount Ida Water-race	 		409	1	$5, \frac{6}{10}$ per cent.

This does not show them to be profitable investments, as nothing is taken into account for the redemption of capital, which may be considered as entirely lost, as these water-races are of no practical value when the ground is worked out.

practical value when the ground is worked out.

The following table shows the direct profits and losses, also the amount of duty received for gold which the water-races have been the means of obtaining:—

				-		-			1
7 Name of Water-race.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Profit or Loss on Working,	Average Num- ber employed.	Approximate bloD to tanomA	Value of Gold obtained.	Duty received on Gold obtained.	Total Profits or Losses, and Value of Duty.	Total Cost of Construction.
Warmea-Kumara and Sludge-	e# ev	d. £ 8. d.	दर्भ इस	- ig	Oz.	e#:	d & s.	8 8. d.	£ 8. d.
Nime years ending 31st March, 1887 Year ending 31st March, 1888	73,840 14 10,396 19	651,016 17 (7 6,271 2	022,323 17	6436 4281	6436157,773602,629 4281 13,510 51,338	00	::	; :	::
Total	83,737 14	1 57,287 19	326,449 14 10 419 171,283 653,967	0419	171,283	0	617,128 6	43,578 0 10	0 10 173,363 7 1
Nine years ending 31st March, 1887 Year ending 31st March, 1888	14,791 13 1110,707 1,045 1 8 1,173	6	0 4,084 7 11 4 *128 13 8	1 60 8 45	28,520 1,623	28,520 109,089 0 1,623 6,207 19	::	::	
Total	15,836 15	711,881 1	4 3,955 14	3 59	1	30,143 115,296 19	6 3,014 6	6,970 0 3	90,722 10 8
Argyle. Nine years ending 31st March, 1887 Year ending 31st March, 1888	4,009 7 455 12	3 3,600 17 4 9 398 3 10	408 9 57 8	11 17 20	6,078	23,233 7 2,394 0	::	::	::
Total	4,465 0	0 3,999 1	2 465 18 1	10 17	6,708	25,627 7	0 670 16	1,136 14 10	14,701 15 3
Mount Ida. Nine years ending 31st March, 1887 Year ending 31st March, 1888	13,160 8 1,355 0	216,168 15 9 1,255 18	2*3,008 7 4 99 I	0 92 5 130	20,911 3,100	79,493 0 11,625 0	.:	::	::
Total	14,515 8 1	11 17,424 13 (	6*2,909 5	7 96	24,011	91,118 0	0 2,401 2	*508 3 7	65,776 3 8
Grand Totals	118,554 18	7 90,592 15	3 27,972 2	4 591	4 591 232,145 886,009	<u>r-</u>	0 23,214 10 51,176 12		4 344,553 16 8
			* Loss on working.	On wo	rking.				