THE BRITISH NORTH AMERICA ACT, 1867.

- 11. Quarantine and the Establishment and Maintenance of Marine Hospitals.
- 12. Sea Coast and Inland Fisheries.
- 13. Ferries between a Province and any British or Foreign Country or between two Provinces.
- 14. Currency and Coinage.
- 15. Banking, Incorporation of Banks, and the Issue of Paper Money.
- 16. Savings Banks.
- 17. Weights and Measures.
- 18. Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes.
- 19. Interest.
- 20. Legal Tender.
- Bankruptcy and Insolvency.
 Patents of Invention and Discovery.
- 23. Copyrights.
- 24. Indians, and Lands reserved for the Indians.
- 25. Naturalization and Aliens.
- 26. Marriage and Divorce.
- 27. The Criminal Law, except the Constitution of Courts of Criminal Jurisdiction, but including the Procedure in Criminal Matters.
- 28. The Establishment, Maintenance, and Management of Penitentiaries.
- 29. Such classes of subjects as are expressly excepted in the enumeration of the classes of subjects by this Act assigned exclusively to the Legislatures of the Provinces.

And any matter coming within any of the classes of subjects enumerated in this section shall not be deemed to come within the class of matters of a local and private nature comprised in the enumeration of the classes of subjects by this Act assigned exclusively to the Legislatures of the Provinces.

Exclusive Powers of Provincial Legislatures.

Subjects of exclusive Provincial Legislation.

92. In each Province the Legislature may exclusively make laws in relation to matters coming within the classes of subjects next hereinafter enumerated, that is to say:—
1. The amendment from time to time, notwithstanding anything in this Act, of the

- Constitution of the Province, except as regards the office of Lieutenant-Governor.
 - 2. Direct taxation within the Province in order to the raising of a Revenue for Provincial purposes.
 - 3. The borrowing of Money on the sole credit of the Province.
 - 4. The Establishment and Tenure of Provincial Offices and the Appointment and Payment of Provincial Officers.
 - 5. The Management and Sale of the Public Lands belonging to the Province, and of the Timber and Wood thereon.
 - 6. The Establishment, Maintenance, and Management of Public and Reformatory Prisons in and for the Province.
 - 7. The Establishment, Maintenance, and Management of Hospitals, Asylums, Charities, and Eleemosynary Institutions in and for the Province, other than Marine Hospitals.
 - Municipal Institutions in the Province.
 - 9. Shop, Saloon, Tavern, Auctioneer, and other Licenses in order to the raising of a Revenue for Provincial, Local, or Municipal purposes.
- 10. Local Works and undertakings other than such as are of the following classes :
 - a. Lines of Steam or other Ships, Railways, Canals, Telegraphs, and other Works and Undertakings connecting the Province with any other or others of the Provinces, or extending beyond the limits of the Province. b. Lines of Steamships between the Province and any British or Foreign Country.

 - c. Such Works as, although wholly situate within the Province, are before or after their Execution declared by the Parliament of Canada to be for the general advantage of Canada or for the advantage of two or more of the Provinces.
- The Incorporation of Companies with Provincial Objects.
 The Solemnization of Marriage in the Province.
- 13. Property and Civil Rights in the Province.
- 14. The Administration of Justice in the Province, including the Constitution, Maintenance, and Organization of Provincial Courts, both of Civil and of Criminal Jurisdiction, and including procedure in Civil Matters in those Courts.
- 15. The Imposition of Punishment by Fine, Penalty, or Imprisonment for enforcing any Law of the Province made in relation to any matter coming within any of the classes of subjects enumerated in this section.
- 16. Generally, all matters of a merely local or private nature in the Province.

Education.

Legislation respecting Education.

93. In and for each Province the Legislature may exclusively make laws in relation to education, subject and according to the following provisions :

- (1.) Nothing in any such law shall prejudicially affect any right or privilege with respect to denominational schools which any class of persons have by law in the Province at the Union.
- (2.) All the powers, privileges, and duties at the Union by law conferred and imposed in Upper Canada on the separate schools and school trustees of the Queen's Roman Catholic subjects shall be and the same are hereby extended to the dissentient schools of the Queen's Protestant and Roman Catholic subjects in Quebec.